

Index

- abortions 203
- Abraham, Sarojini 45
- acute respiratory infections (ARI) 52
 - International Consultation on the Control of 61
- Adamson, Peter 19, 222
- Addis Ababa, slum residents 121
- Adjustment with a Human Face: Protecting the Vulnerable and Promoting Growth* 158-61, 167
- adjustment policies *see* structural adjustment
- advocacy 19, 165
 - CEDC analysis and 290
 - media use 286
- Afghanistan
 - armed conflict 255, 262
 - child soldiers 259
 - complex emergencies 267
- Africa
 - see also individual countries*
 - AIDS 154, 167, 169-70
 - armed conflict 167-8
 - Dakar meeting (1987) 165, 179
 - desertification 162-3
 - deterioration in 153
 - drought 162-3, 246
 - failed States 176-7, 263-4, 272
 - famine 163
 - food shortages 65
 - immunization 53-9, 62
 - 1986 'African Immunization Year' 47, 54
 - International Conference on Assistance to African Children (ICAAC) 177, 179

kwashiorkor in Africa 64
local operations 271
national programmes of action 177,
179
primary education 167
Sahelian countries 65
special concerns for 153-5
women 166-7, 186, 187, 189, 193
World Summit for Children and
27, 166
African Education for All Initiative 243
African Network on Prevention and
Protection against Child Abuse and
Neglect (ANPPCAN) 142
*Africa's Recovery in the 1990s: From
Stagnation and Adjustment to Human
Development* 178
An Agenda for Peace (1992) 262-3
Ahmed, Manzoor 219
AIDS 20, 59, 154, 167, 169-70
age profile 207
condoms 208
education 206
maternal health 205-7
media publicity 206
orphaned children 169-70, 206-7
paediatric 169, 206
sexual exploitation of children and
291
Albañez, Teresa 193
Albania 170, 173, 176
All China Women's Federation 237
All for Health resource book 224
All-India Institute of Hygiene and
Public Health (Calcutta) 14

Alma-Ata 'Health for All' conference
 (1978) 12, 21, 37, 55
 Alston, Philip 140
 'Alternative Programme for Street
 Children' 131
altiplano indigenous peoples, education
 240-1
 Andreotti, Giulio 29
anganwadi workers 50-1
 Angola 54
 armed conflict 167, 255, 269
 drought 162
 emergency assistance 265, 267, 272
animation rurale 184
 anti-personnel land-mines 259-61, 273
 Anti-Slavery International 24
 apartheid 168
 applied nutrition 65
 appropriate technology 12
 Aquino, Corazon 133
 Arab Gulf Programme for the United
 Nations Development Organizations
 (AGFUND) 17
 Arab League 103
 Argentina 194
 armed conflict 162-3, 245-73
 Africa 167-8
 age of recruits 142, 259
 anti-war agenda (1995) 261-2
 children 142-3
 above political divide 7-8, 13,
 247, 248, 249, 250, 254-5, 268
 affected by war 168
 as soldiers 142-3, 258-9
 civilian victims 268-70
 'corridors of tranquillity'/'peace'
 253-4, 268
 'days of tranquillity' 46, 250-1, 268
 education during 243-4
 health service disruption 54
 immunizations during 46, 54,
 250-3, 254, 268
 inhumane weapons conference 261
 land-mines 259-61, 273
 no official recognition of parties
 247-8, 268, 269
 psychosocial problems 256-7, 273
 safe havens 255, 270

Armenia 176
 Association of South-East Asian Nations
 (ASEAN) 142
 Attenborough, Richard 285
 Audrey Hepburn Memorial Fund 286
 Austria 171
 Azerbaijan 176, 267

 baby-friendly hospitals 77, 78, 89, 176
 goals and targets 279
 Initiative (BFHI) 78, 176
 mid-decade goals 179
 Badran, Hoda 294
 Bamako Initiative 54-9, 154
 essential drugs 55-6, 57
 evaluation 58, 59
 community financing 55, 58
 Management Unit 56-7
 'Band Aid' 163
 Bangladesh 246
 CEDC analysis and advocacy 290
 child labour 291, 292
 child prostitution 201
 child rights fora 290
 development features 152
 education 230-1, 239, 242, 297
 girl children 197, 199-200, 201,
 213, 239-40
 Grameen Bank 195-6
 immunization 47, 53
 local operations 271
 oral rehydration 99-100
 Rural Advancement Committee
 (BRAC) 99-100, 230-1
 sanitation 112-13, 116
 slum programmes 125
 tube-wells 93-4
 Underprivileged Children's
 Educational Project (UCEP) 135
 water supply 93-4, 95, 106
 women 195-6, 213
 Barangay Development Committee 134
 'barefoot doctors' 12
 Barre, Mohammed Siad 263
 'Basic Services for Children of the Urban
 Poor' (1978 Unicef report) 121
 'basic services' approach 12, 16-17, 20,
 22, 95, 109-10, 122, 156, 184

BCG vaccine 8
 Belafonte, Harry 9, 164, 285, 286
 Bellamy, Carol 212, 213, 300-1, 305
 Bengal cyclone (1970) 246
 Benin 56, 58
 Bertolaso, Guido 294
 Betancur, Belisario 44
Better Health for Africa (World Bank) 59
 Bhutan 240
 Biafra 13, 248
 Bihar famine (1966) 246
 'block grants' 124
 Bolivia 152
 debt conversion transactions 169
 education 240-1
 iodine deficiency disorders 82-4
 National Office of Food and Nutrition
 (PRONALCOBO) 83-4
 National Salt Commercialization
 Company (EMOCOSOL) 84
 rights of child 294
 women's projects 193
 Booz, Allen and Hamilton management
 consultants 300
 Bosnia-Herzegovina 268
 Botswana 54, 153, 161
 Boutros-Ghali, Boutros 181, 279, 300
 Brady Plan 178
 Brazil 152
 1994-2000 Unicef Country
 Programme 294
 average birth rate decline 157
 breastfeeding campaign 75-7
 child prostitution 201
 child rights fora 290-1
 education 238, 242, 297
 Facts for Life initiative 225
 immunization 47
 Minor's Code 147
 mothers' clubs 183
 National Front for the Defence of
 Children's Rights 146
 national programme of action 179
 National Street Children's Movement
 145-6
 Programa de Alimentação de
 Pre-escolar 238
 recession 160

rights of child 294
 street children 130-1, 145-6
 targeting adjustment 160
 TV Globo 76
 urban children 294
 breastfeeding 19, 38, 74-80, 89, 104
 1979 infant feeding meeting
 (Geneva) 75-6
 1990 breastfeeding promotion
 meeting (Florence) 77-8
 decline 66, 75-7, 90
 empowerment to breastfeed 205
 girl children 198
 goals and targets 279
 infant formula 66-7, 75
 advertising ban 75, 76
 free distribution 75, 78
 International Association of
 Infant Food Manufacturers 78
 International Code of
 Marketing of Breastmilk
 Substitutes 75, 78
 marketing 75, 76, 78
 'Innocenti Declaration' 78
 Physician's Pledge 296
 support groups 78
 'Ten Steps to Successful
 Breastfeeding' 78, 79
 World Alliance for Breastfeeding
 Action (WABA) 78
 World Breastfeeding Week (1994) 296
 Brundtland, Gro Harlem 108
 Bulgaria 170, 171, 172, 174
 Burkina Faso 44, 54
 Burma 106, 227
 Burundi 58, 167, 255, 266, 268
 Bush, George 29
bustis 120, 122-3

 Cambodia 259, 260, 267
 Kampuchea emergency (1979) 14,
 247, 248-9
 Canadian International Development
 Agency (CIDA) 49
 Carlsson, Ingvar 25, 29
 Carter, Jimmy 105
 cassava 65
 Catley-Carlson, Margaret xi

Centers for Disease Control (CDC) in
Atlanta 43, 85, 277
Central America
see also individual countries
democratization 164
Central Europe
see also individual countries
National Committees 176
Centre on Human Rights 142
Chad 54, 162, 167
charitable donations, writing off debt as
168-9, 178
child mortality 5
development measure 153
reduction 21
child prostitution 201-2, 208, 289
AIDS and 291
child protection issues 283, 284, 288-90
Child Rights Development Unit (UK)
287-8
child survival and development 5, 137
see also immunization
AIDS as threat to 205-6
'child survival and development
revolution' 19-20
education of women and 189-91,
221-2
family size/family planning and
191-2
International Task Force for Child
Survival 27, 43-4, 85, 98
low cost and doable 154
rights and 24-5, 140-1
water supply and sanitation as 103-4
child-centred focus 22
Child-to-Child Trust 237-8
Childhope International 130
children
see also immunization; street children
and individual aspects e.g., education
1960 survey on needs 10
above political divide 7-8, 13, 247,
248, 249, 250, 254-5
consideration in own right 3
dependency period lengthening 4
disabilities 24
disaffected 284
economic stress and 288-9

340 (a)

exploitation 24
 sexual 289, 291
 work 289, 291-3
 girls *see* girl children
 health *see* health
 importance of individual child 4
 as incipient human capital 10
 'innocent' victims 2
 objects of charitable concern 2
 orphaned by AIDS 169-70, 206-7
 parental investment in 138, 139
 political significance 2-3
 recognition of importance 1-2
 rights *see* rights of child
 as soldiers 142-3, 258-9
 survival *see* child survival and
 development campaign
 war and 168
 as 'a zone of peace' 24, 256, 269
 Children in Armed Conflict meeting
 (1987 Kenya) 142
Children of the Developing Countries
 (1963 Unicef report) 10
 'Children and the Environment' (Unicef
 review 1989) 109
Children and the Environment (Unicef
 and UNEP 1990) 109
 children in especially difficult
 circumstances (CEDC) 24, 28, 136,
 140, 168, 256, 289-90, 305
 analysis and advocacy 290
 data collection 293
 street children 132, 136
 urban children 294
 'children first' principle vii-ix, 2, 6, 11,
 153, 154, 157
Children on the Front Line (Unicef
 report) 168, 257
Children for Health (1993) 237-8
The Children and the Nations (Black)
 (1986) ix, xi, xiii, xv
*Children and the Transition to the Market
 Economy: Safety Nets and Social Policies
 in Central and Eastern Europe* (1991) 174
 Children's Defense Fund (US) 283
 Children's Vaccine Initiative 61
 China
 All China Women's Federation 237

340 (6)

'barefoot doctors' 12
child labour 291
education 237, 242, 297
immunization 46, 47, 48, 53
maternal health 204
Chirac, Jacques 128
cholera 40, 91, 112, 167
Chowdhury, Anwarul 140
Chung, Fay 239
cities, Istanbul conference (1996) 180
civil conflict *see* armed conflict
Clarke, Joe 27
'Clean Friday' 115
Clinton, Bill 298, 299
Clinton, Hillary xiv, 299
cod-liver oil 81
cold war end xiii, 1, 30-1, 170, 171-2,
177, 262
see also 'new world disorder'
'peace dividend' 1-2, 170, 177, 262, 266
removal of superpower influence 269
Collins, Judy 285-6
Collor, Fernando 147
Colombia
Bogota slum residents 121
credit 195
development features 152
education 231-3, 240
Escuela Nueva 231-3, 240
La Esperanza Neighbourhood
Development Centre 195
girl children 197
immunization campaign 44
National Vaccination Crusade 44
vaccination days 44
National Vocational Training Service
(SENA) 195
Committee for Protection and Care of
Children (CPCC) (Viet Nam) 295
Committee on the Rights of the Child
294-5
Commonwealth Movement 27
condoms 208
conflict *see* armed conflict
Congo 167, 246
control of diarrhoeal diseases (CDD) 41
see also diarrhoeal disease; oral
rehydration

Convention on the Rights of the Child
(1989) xiii, 5, 13, 22, 24, 25, 28,
30, 136, 140-1, 154, 172
see also rights of child
adoption of 143
Asian Task Force 142
goals and targets 281-4, 305
non-governmental organizations
(NGOs) 287-8
ratifications 281, 297, 298-9
reporting 295, 297
task forces 142

Coombs, Philip 219

Cornia, Giovanni Andrea 158-9, 160
'corridors of tranquillity'/'peace' 253,
254, 268

Costa Rica 157

Côte d'Ivoire 167

country offices 19
GOBI and 39
Kenya 300
rights of child and 281, 282, 294, 295-6
street children and 131
women and 193

credit
Grameen Bank 195-6
guaranteed 15
women 188, 194-6, 226

Cuba 152

Czechoslovakia 170, 171, 172

Dakar consensus 179
'Dakar Declaration' 165
Dakar Francophone Summit (1989) 27
Danish International Development
Agency (DANIDA) 56, 58, 160
'Day of the African Child' (June 16) 286
'days of tranquillity' 46, 250-1, 268
debt crisis 23, 149, 155, 157, 166
cancellation of debts 168-9, 178
women and 194

Decade for Women (1975-85) 186

Declaration of the Rights of the Child
(1924) 21-2

Declaration of the Rights of the Child
(1959) 13, 22, 25, 141

Defence for Children International
(DCI) 23, 24, 137

341 (6)

dehydration *see* oral rehydration
 democratization 164
 desertification 162-3
 developing world 151
 1960s Unicef campaigns 9-10
 development
 20/20 idea 180, 279, 280
 child-centred agenda 303
 diversity 152-3
 effort to bring about xiii
 from below 12
 funding *see* funding
 human 11, 16, 150-1, 162
 meaning of 150
 measure of
 child mortality 153
 economic growth 15-16
 negative aspects xiii
 people-centred 11, 12
 planned 10
 'redistribution with growth' 150, 156
 reversal in 1980s 149
 see also debt crisis; recession
 rights and 137-8
 trickle-down effect 156
 women and 185, 188-9, 193, 212
 Devereux, Sean 264
 diarrhoeal disease 38, 40-42, 91, 95,
 97, 98, 154
 see also oral rehydration
 International Centre for Diarrhoeal
 Diseases Research (Bangladesh) 40
 saline drips 40
 Diouf, Abdou 27, 165
 displaced persons 271-2
 divorce 289
 Dodge, Cole 259
 domination by élites 138
 Dominican Republic 196, 212, 234-5
 donor countries 151, 283
 dracunculiasis (guinea worm disease)
 91, 104, 105-6, 108, 179
 drinking water *see* water supply
 drought 162-3, 246
 drugs
 'essential' 55-6, 57, 160
 kits of 55-6
 Duarte, Napoleon 250, 251

E-9 countries 242, 243, 297
 early childhood care and development
 (ECCD) 237
 see also preschool programmes
 village-based centres 238
 Earth Summit (1992 Rio) 108, 110-11, 180
 Agenda 21 110, 111, 112, 116, 211
 Eastern European countries 152, 170-6
 see also individual countries
 National Committees 176
 new independent States 176, 177
 restructuring process 175-6
 safety-nets 175-6
 transition to market economy 174
 economic growth measure 15-16
 economic sanctions 261
 economic stress 288-9
 Ecuador 131, 193, 290, 294
 Edelman, Marian Wright 283
 education 2-3, 215-44
 1960s UNESCO regional
 conferences 217
 AIDS 206
 Africa 167
 Education for All initiative 243
 agricultural 216
 All for Health resource book 224
 armed conflict 243-4
 'Bailey bridges' approach 239
 Bangladesh Rural Advancement
 Committee (BRAC) 230-1
 basic education 219, 230
 of caregivers 237
 child health 215
 'Child-to-Child' concept 237
 children in especially difficult
 circumstances 233
 development and 215-16
 drop-outs 216-17, 218, 219, 220,
 228-9, 234
 E-9 countries 242, 243, 297
 economic value 229
 'Education for All' 304
 conference (1990 Jomtien) 21,
 200, 228-9, 231, 233-6, 239
 Forum 239
 'Education for Peace' 244, 257-8, 273
 elementary 216, 217

34 2 (6)

empowerment 219
enrolment at independence 216-17
Escuela Nueva (Colombia) 231-3, 240
expenditure on 221
Facts for Life initiative 222-7
fees 167, 229
filtering down of benefits 218
Framework for Action to Meet Basic
Learning Needs 230, 233
gender equality 239-40
girl children 199-200, 202, 220-1,
229, 233, 239-40
goals and targets 229-30, 297, 304
growth monitoring 237
health education 222-7
human capital 216
of illiterate mothers 224
indigenous peoples 240-1
informal 233-4
Joint Committee on Education 228,
238
minimum packages 219
need to work 128-9, 132, 220-1,
229, 292-3
New Delhi Summit (1993) 242
non-formal 218-20, 230-1
oral rehydration 237
in own language and culture 241
politicization 219-20
population growth and 217-18,
220, 243
preschool programmes 234-6
primary 239
'repeaters' 218, 220, 221, 234, 241
resources for 238
rural schools 231-2
sanitation 104, 107, 113, 114
'second chance' 239
social mobilization and 222, 227,
230, 238-9
street children 135-6
Teacher Empowerment Project
(TEP) (India) 241-2
ujamaa community schools 218
UNESCO 1960 survey on needs of
children 10
Unicef 238, 239
unitary school 232

universal 2, 217, 221, 238-9, 242
 visual entertainment 286-7
 vocational training 216
 water supply 104, 107
 women 21, 213-14, 219, 221-2,
 229, 233
 and child survival 19, 190-1
 'world crisis' 218
 World Declaration 233
 Egger, Charles 156
 Egypt
 anti-diarrhoeal programme 41, 99
 CEDC analysis and advocacy 290
 education 242, 243, 297
 immunization 46
 mothers' clubs 183
 National Council for Childhood and
 Motherhood 142
 national programme of action 179
 oral rehydration 99
 El Salvador 46, 250-1, 259, 260
 Eliasson, Jan 264
 emergencies 245-7
 see also armed conflict
 complex 267-72
 loud 256, 266-7
 multiple causes 267
 natural and man-made 266-7
 silent 249, 256, 266-7
 where no international recognition
 247, 268, 269
 emergency assistance
 see also individual countries
 'children first' principle 2, 6, 153,
 154, 157
 criticisms of 264-5, 270
 expenditures 265
 relief to both sides 8, 13, 247-8
 EMOCOSOL (National Salt
 Commercialization Company-Bolivia) 84
 employment 2, 303
 1960 ILO survey on needs of
 children 10
 bonded labour 293
 cheap labour 291
 dangerous working conditions 288-
 9, 291, 293
 exploitation at work 288, 289, 291-3

labour market contraction 156
need to contribute to family income
128-9, 132, 220-1, 229, 292-3
NGOs 132
slavery 289, 291, 293
social responsibility in trade 292
street children 23-4
empowerment 12
by education 219
teachers 241-2
women 88, 191, 205, 213
End Child Prostitution in Asian Tourism
(ECPAT) 291
'Ending Hidden Hunger' conference
(1991 Montreal) 85
environment issues 92, 108-11
see also sanitation; water supply
basic services approach 12, 16-17,
20, 22, 109-10, 156
Brundtland report 108
degradation 110
Earth Summit (1992) 108, 110-11,
112, 116, 180, 211
International Conference on Water and
Environment (1992) Dublin 112
'Primary Environmental Care' 110
sustainable development 109, 110
Escuela Nueva (Colombia) 231-3, 240
La Esperanza Neighbourhood
Development Centre (Colombia) 195
Ethiopia 54, 56, 167, 178, 259, 265
famine 65, 163, 249
ethnic conflict 167
European Community 72
Evren, Kenan 45
exploitation *see* children, exploitation

Facts for Life initiative 222-7
sponsors 226-7
failed States 176-7, 263-4, 272
family life
fragmentation xiii, 289
weakening of family bonds 129
family planning 19, 52, 53, 69, 186,
190, 191-2, 204-5
Better Health for Women and
Children through Family Planning
Conference (1987 Nairobi) 192

3 44 (a)

International Conference on
 Population and Development
 (1994 Cairo) 209, 210
 Unicef restraint 186, 208-9
 family welfare adviser 186
 Farina, Aldo 141
 female-led households 121, 139, 189,
 194, 235
 field-based organization 9, 11
 Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)
 1960 survey on nutritional needs of
 children 10
 International Conference on
 Nutrition (1992 Rome) 89
 food supplements *see* nutrition
 'Framework for Action to Meet Basic
 Learning Needs' 230, 233
 Francophone Summit (1989 Dakar) 27
 Freire, Paulo 219
 FUNABEM (Brazil) 130
 funding 284
 20/20 initiative 180, 279, 280
 greetings cards xii, 172, 285
 private contributions 285

 Gambia 54
 Gandhi, Rajiv 46, 49
 Geldof, Bob 163-4
 gender analysis workshops 213
 gender dimension 183-214
 see also girl children; maternal health;
 women
 genderization of childhood 199
 Ghana 58, 73, 158, 178
*The Girl Child: An Investment in the
 Future* (1990 Unicef report) 200
 girl children 197-203, 211, 212
 1990 Year of the Girl Child 198
 1991-2000 Decade of the Girl Child
 198-9, 200
 aborted 198
 breastfeeding 198
 child prostitution 200-2, 208
 data collection 199
 'Daughters Education Programme'
 202
 education 199-200, 202, 220-1,
 229, 233, 239-40

exploitation
 employment 201, 202
 sexual 201-2, 205
infanticide 198
malnutrition 198, 199
preference for sons 197-8
pregnancies 202-3
prostitution 200-2, 208, 289, 291
street children 201
violence against 200
goals and targets 26-7
 baby-friendly hospitals 279
 breastfeeding promotion 279
 data collection 277, 278
 development 280-1
 diarrhoeal death reduction 100-1
 education 229-30, 297, 304
 family planning 209
 funding 279-80
 'Goals for the year 2000' 27
 health 12, 296, 304
 immunization 33, 34, 42, 47-9, 52,
 53, 165, 279
 iodine deficiency disorders (IDD) 278
 maternal mortality reduction 205
 measuring 276-7
 micronutrient deficiency 85
 mid-decade goals 179, 181, 276, 278
 nutrition 85, 88, 89
 poverty reduction 279
 as public relations exercise 277
 rights of child 281-4
 sanitation 108
 'Strategies for Children in the 1990s' 26
 time-bound 276-7
 water supply access 108, 304
GOBI *see* health
goitre 82, 83
Goodwill Ambassadors xii, 9, 141,
 164, 285-6
Gorbachev, Mikhail 170
Grameen Bank 195-6
'Grand Alliance for Children' 164-5,
 168, 285
Grant, James P.
 at Earth Summit 110-11
 at ODC 15, 16
 background 14-15

345 (a)

child rights and 140-1
 death 279, 298
 education and 227
 failure to consult Unicef Executive
 Board 28
 International Conference on
 Nutrition (1992 Rome) 89
 leadership of xiv-xv
 mobilization for GOBI 35, 36-7
 oral rehydration publicity 98
 set-backs 17-18
 single-mindedness 298
 tribute to vii-ix
 World Summit and 25-6
 Grant, Dr. John B. 14
 Greece 171
 Green Revolution 15, 19, 86
 greetings cards vi, 172, 285
 gross national product (GNP) measure 15-16
 Group of Seven 29
 Group of 77 151
 growth monitoring 18, 67, 68
 1987 Unicef workshop (Kenya) 73
 education for 237
 impact 72-4
 surveillance 72
 training volunteers 68, 70
 understanding by illiterates 72-3
 Guatemala 81, 131
 Guinea 57-8
 guinea worm disease 91, 104, 105-6, 108
 mid-decade goals 179
 Guinea-Bissau 178
 Gulf War (1991) 30, 177, 255, 262

 HABITAT conference (1976 Vancouver)
 120
 Haile Selassie 65
 Haiti 42, 116, 261, 262
 Hammarburg, Thomas 294
 Hammarskjöld, Dag 246
 handpumps
 India Mark II deep-well handpump
 93
 panchayat maintenance 92-3, 94-5
 village handpump caretaker 95,
 104, 114, 184
 Hanna-Barbera Cartoons 287

345 (6)

ul Haq, Mahbub 162, 180
Harkin Bill (1992 US) 292
Harvard Center for Population and
Development Studies 261
Havel, Vaclav 30
Haxton, David 49
health 2
see also breastfeeding; mortality and
individual diseases
1950s campaigns 8-9
1960 WHO survey on needs of
children 10
1994 situation 296
acute respiratory infections 52, 61
AIDS *see* AIDS
baby-friendly hospitals 77, 78, 89,
176, 179
 goals and targets 279
 Initiative (BFHI) 78
Bamako Initiative 54-9, 154
 community financing 58
'barefoot doctors' 12
diarrhoeal diseases 38, 40-42, 95,
97, 98, 154
see also oral rehydration
control of (CDD) 41
International Centre for
Diarrhoeal Research
(Bangladesh) 40
saline drips 40
education and 206, 222-7
'essential drugs' 55-6, 57, 160
family planning 19, 52, 53, 69,
186, 190, 191-2, 204-5
 Better Health for Women and
 Children through Family
 Planning Conference (1987
 Nairobi) 192
 International Conference on
 Population and Development
 (1994 Cairo) 209, 210
 Unicef restraint 186, 208-9
food supplements *see* nutrition
goals and targets 12, 296, 304
GOBI 18-21
see also breastfeeding; growth
monitoring; immunization;
oral rehydration;

346 (a)

as female empowerment 191
Unicef doubts 39
growth *see* growth monitoring
'Health for All' 12, 296
Alma-Ata meeting (1978) 12,
21, 37, 55, 304
'Health by the People' 55
immunization *see* immunization
maternity *see* maternal health
midwives *see* maternal health
nutrition *see* nutrition
oral rehydration *see* oral rehydration
posyandu programme 69, 160
primary *see* primary health care
promoters of 184
rehydration *see* oral rehydration
safe water advantages 91, 95-6
sexually transmitted diseases (STDs)
203, 205
shift from emergency aid to health
promotion 9
street children 135
user fees 58
village health days (Tanzania) 70-2
wardens in Colombo slums 124
women *see* maternal health
Hepburn, Audrey 9, 164, 286
Heyward, E.J.R. (Dick) xii, 9, 155, 156
Hillary, Edmund 285
Honduras 58, 116, 135
Hong Kong 152
hospital amigo 79-80
human development index 162
Human Development Reports (UNDP) 162
human rights
agenda xiii
children *see* rights of child
Human Rights Commission 22
women's issues 211
World Conference on Human Rights
(1993 Vienna) 211, 296
Hungary 170, 172, 174

Iglesias, Julio 286
Illich, Ivan 219
immunization 19, 20, 38, 154
see also individual diseases
Africa 53-9, 62

346 (6)

1986 'African Immunization
Year' 47, 54

- availability 47
- blockbuster campaigns 34
- Children's Vaccine Initiative 61
- coverage discrepancies 60
- data collection 60
- 'days of tranquillity' 46, 250-1, 268
- doability 36
- donors 37
- during conflict 46, 54, 250-3, 254,
- evaluation 59-60
- expanded programme (EPI) 42-62
- funding 61
- goals and targets 33, 34, 42, 47-8,
52, 53, 165, 279
- Grant's alliances and partnerships
35, 36-7
- lay vaccinators 43
- maternal health 205
- mobilization 34, 35, 36, 46
- pilot locations 44
- sterilizing equipment 48
- sustainability 46, 60, 61-2
- 'To Protect the World's Children'
(Bellagio meeting 1984) 43
- universal child immunization (UCI)
20, 33-4
 - 1990 target 42, 60
 - drive for 33-62
- vaccination days 44
- vaccines
 - cold storage 48, 50
 - manufacture and supply 48,
49, 61
- World Summit for Children and 34
- Imo State Watsan Project 104-5
- 'The impact of world recession on
children' (1983 Unicef report) 156-7
- India
 - acute respiratory infections 52
 - anganwadi* workers 50, 51
 - auxiliary health workers (ANM) 50
 - Bihar famine (1966) 92, 246
 - bonded labour 293
 - Calcutta slum residents 121
 - CEDC analysis and advocacy 290
 - child labour 293

347 (a)

child rights forum 290
day care 183
development features 152
education 242, 297
emergency assistance 246
family planning 52, 53, 190
family welfare workers 49, 50
Forum on Street Children 136
girl children 197, 198, 199
growth monitoring 72-3
health 49-53
 see also immunization
'Health by the People' 49
immunization 44, 46-7, 48-53, 60
 cold storage 50
 costs 49
 data collection 53
 'fixed day' 50, 51, 52
 strategy 49-50
 targets 52, 53
 Bihar Immunization Task Force
 strategy 51
 vaccine supply and
 manufacture 49
Integrated Child Development
 Services (ICDS) 50, 235
national programme of action (NPA)
 179
oral rehydration 52
preschool programmes 235
sale of children 289
sanitation 116
 Medinipur project 113-15
slums 121, 122-3
street children 131, 135-6
Teacher Empowerment Project
 (TEP) 241-2
urban children 294
water supply 92, 93, 106
 handpump maintenance 92-3
 hard-rock percussion drilling 92
 India Mark II deep-well
 handpump 93
indigenous peoples, education 240-1
Indonesia
 development features 152
 education 238, 242, 297
 family planning 69

347 (6)

growth monitoring 68-9
immunization 47, 53
Kampung Improvement Programme 124
National Women's Welfare
Association (PKK) 68, 115
oil exports 151
posyandu programme 69, 160
preschool programmes 235
sanitation 115
Village Family Improvement
Programme (UPKG) 68-9
industrialization xiii, 23
industrialized countries
child protection 283-4, 288
disaffected children 284
fund-raising 279, 284
media groups 286
poverty in 282-4
Infant feeding meeting (1979 Geneva)
75, 76
infant formula 67, 75
advertising ban 75, 76
campaigns against 75
free distribution 75, 78
International Association of Infant
Food Manufacturers 78
International Code of Marketing of
Breastmilk Substitutes 75, 78
marketing 75, 76
infant mortality 5
targets 16
'innocent' victims 2
'Innocenti Declaration' 78
Institute of Child Health (London) 237
Tropical Child Health Unit 67
Institute of Development Studies (IDS)
(UK) 150, 155-6
Integrated Child Development Services
(ICDS) (India) 50, 235
International Catholic Children's Bureau
24, 291
International Centre for Diarrhoeal
Diseases Research (Bangladesh) 40
International Child Development Centre
(ICDC) (Florence) 174, 178, 276, 281
1990 breastfeeding promotion
meeting 77-8
urban children study 294

348 (a)

International Co-operation
 Administration (ICA) 15
 International Code of Marketing of
 Breastmilk Substitutes 75, 78
 International Committee of the Red
 Cross (ICRC) 247, 248
 sanctions and 261
 International Conference on Assistance
 to African Children (1992 Dakar)
 177, 179
 International Conference on Nutrition
 (1992 Rome) 89, 287
 International Conference on Population
 (1984 Mexico City) 2
 International Conference on Population and
 Development (1994 Cairo) 209, 210
 International Conference on Water and
 Environment (1992 Dublin) 112
 International Consultation on the
 Control of Acute Respiratory
 Infections 61
 International Council for Control of
 Iodine Deficiency Disorders
 (ICCIDD) 84-5
 International Council for Education
 Development (ICED) 219
 International Development Research
 Council (Ottawa) 85
 International Drinking Water Supply
 and Sanitation Decade (IDWSSD)
 94, 95, 103, 107
 International Institute of Tropical
 Agriculture (Ibadan, Nigeria) 86
 International Labour Office (ILO)
 1960 survey on needs of children 10
 child labour 132
 dangerous working conditions 288-9
 International Monetary Fund (IMF)
 128, 155
 see also structural adjustment
 International Paediatrics Association 37
 International Task Force for Child
 Survival 27, 43-4, 85, 98
 International Union of Child Welfare 21
 International Women's Conference
 (1975) 186
 International Women's Conference
 (1980 Copenhagen) 188

348 (6)

International Women's Conference
(1985 Nairobi) 191
International Women's Conference
(1995 Beijing) 180, 213
International Year of the Child (1979)
4-5, 13-14, 17, 22, 130, 131, 136, 234
intestinal parasites 91
investment in people 16
iodine deficiency disorders (IDD) 81-
5, 89, 90, 204
 goals 179, 278
 goitre 82, 83
 International Council for Control of
 Iodine Deficiency Disorders
 (ICCIDD) 84-5
 international programmes 84-5
 mental retardation 82, 83
 salt iodization 82-5
Iran-Iraq war 259, 268
Iraq 261, 262, 265, 267, 268, 270
Iringa Nutrition Programme (INP) 70-
2, 87
Iron Curtain 7
iron deficiency 69, 80-1, 204
iron-folate 69, 81, 204
Italy 294

Jamaica 169, 194, 237
Joint Committee on Education
(UNESCO and Unicef) 228, 238
Joint Nutrition Support Programme
(JNSP) (WHO and Unicef) 67, 86
Jolly, Dr. Richard 36, 110, 150, 155-6
 20/20 idea 180
 acting executive director 279, 300
 *Adjustment with a Human Face:
 Protecting the Vulnerable and Promoting
 Growth* (1987) 158-61, 167
 'The impact of world recession on
 children' (1983) 156-7
 *Within Human Reach: A future for
 Africa's Children* (1985) 166-7
Jonsson, Urban 86

Kampuchea emergency (1979) 14,
247, 248-9
Kampung Improvement Programme
(Indonesia) 124

349 (a)

Kaye, Danny 9, 285
Kazakhstan 176
'Keeping the Promise to Children'
meeting (1993 New York) 179, 181
Kennedy, John F. 15
Kenya
 Bamako-style health reforms 58
 CEDC analysis and advocacy 290
 child prostitution 201
 Children in Armed Conflict meeting
 (1987) 142
 country office 300
 education 219
 emergency assistance 265
 Facts for Life initiative 225
 generic drug use 56
 street children 131, 135
 Undugu Society 135, 206
 urban children 294
 women 183-4
Khan, Imran 286
Khmer Rouge 247, 248
Korea 152, 236
Koss, Johann Olav 286
Kozusznik, Dr. Boguslaw 172
Kreutzberger, Mario 286
Kurds 255, 270
Kuroyanagi, Tetsuko 285
Kuwait invasion 262
kwashiorkor in Africa 64
Kyrgyzstan 176

Labouisse, Henry xii, 11, 13, 246-7, 248
 retirement 14, 16
land-mines 259-61, 273
Larosière, Jacques de 158
Latin America
 see also individual countries
 child labour 291
 education expenditure 221
 immunization 48
 preschool programmes 234-5
 slums 125
 street children 129-30
 women in 193, 194-5
latrine technology
 pour-flush 96
 privacy 114

349 (6)

soak-pits 112
ventilated improved pit (VIP) 96,
104, 105
lead agency role 14
League of Nations 21
League of Red Cross and Red Crescent
Societies 37
Learning to Be (UNESCO) 219
Lebanon 251
leprosy 9, 34
Lesotho 54
Liberia 54, 176, 258, 259, 267
 emergency assistance 265
'Live Aid' 163
loans
 see also debt crisis
 Grameen Bank 195-6
 guaranteed credit 15
 women 188, 194-6, 226
lobon-gur 99, 100
London School of Tropical Hygiene and
Medicine 58, 105

Machel, Graça 273, 291
McNamara, Robert 11, 43
Madagascar 169
Mahler, Dr. Halfdan 12, 34, 37, 43
malaria 9, 34, 91, 167
Malawi 54
Malaysia 152
Mali 178
malnutrition *see* nutrition
Mandela, Nelson 178
Marshall Plan 7, 11
Martenson, Jan 296
maternal health 104, 183
 see also family planning
 abortions 203
 AIDS 205-7
 iodine distribution 204
 iron-folate supplement 69, 81, 204
 midwives 12, 203-4, 205
 'barefoot' 12
 midwifery kits 183, 204
 training 183, 204, 205
 reproduction 203-11
 Safe Motherhood Initiative 81,
 204-5, 209

350 (a)

sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) 203, 205
spacing births 209
traditional birth attendants (TBAs) 203-4, 205
vaccination 205
vitamin A distribution 204
maternal mortality 203, 205
Mauritius 54, 167, 178
Mayor, Dr. Federico 228
mayors' colloquia 127-8
Médecins sans Frontières 255, 263
media 30
 advocacy and information using 286
 AIDS awareness 206
 Facts for Life initiative 225
 groups 286
 oral rehydration campaigns 102
 publicity for civilian victims 269
 visual entertainment 286-7
Medinipur (India) sanitation project 113-15
'meeting basic needs' slogan (World Bank) 11
Mexico 152
 baby-friendly hospitals 79-80
 breastfeeding promotion 79
 CDD 101-3
 CEDC analysis and advocacy 290
 debts 149, 169
 education 242, 297
 'health starts at home' programme 102
Maternal and Child Health directorate 102
National Commission for the Promotion of Breastfeeding 79
national programme of action 101, 179, 275-6
oil exports 151
oral rehydration 101-3
 agentes 102
 data collection 102
 media campaigns 102
 ORS houses 102
 procuradoras 102
'White Flag' 103
women's projects 193
Micronutrient Initiative 85

mid-decade goals 179, 181, 276, 278
midwives *see* maternal health
Mitterrand, François 29
mobilization
 education 238-9
 immunization and 34, 35, 36, 46
 social 20, 46, 164, 222, 227, 230,
 238-9
modernization 11
MONEE project 174-5
Moore, Roger 285
Morley, Dr. David 67
mortality
 child 5, 16
 development measure 153
 reduction 21
 infant 5, 16
 maternal 203, 205
mothers' clubs 183, 219
Mouskouri, Nana 286
Mozambique 54, 142
 armed conflict 168, 255, 257
 child soldiers 259
 child victims 268
 drought 162
 emergency assistance 265, 266, 272
 generic drug use 56
Mubarak, Suzanne 142
Mugabe, Robert 25, 29
Mulroney, Brian 29, 31
Multi-Donor Evaluation 212, 266, 270
Muntarhorn, Vitit 291
Museveni, Yoweri 30, 251, 259
Myanmar 290

Nai, Neon 286
Namibia 243
National Committees xii, 9, 19, 127,
164, 172
 confidence 284, 285
 industrialized countries 284, 285
 rights of child and 282
National Council for Childhood and
 Motherhood (Egypt) 142
National Front for the Defence of
 Children's Rights (Brazil) 146
National Office of Food and Nutrition
 (PRONALCOBO) 83-4

351 (a)

national programmes of action (NPAs)
 89, 101, 127, 177, 179, 181, 266, 275-6
 following up 276
National Salt Commercialization
 Company (EMOCOSOL) (Bolivia) 84
National Street Children's Movement
 (Brazil) 145-6
National Vocational Training Service
 (SENA) (Colombia) 195
National Women's Welfare Association
 (Indonesia) 68, 115
N'Dour, Youssou 286
Nepal 152, 289
 AIDS prevention 206
 Bamako-style health reforms 58
 credit to women 196
 education 238, 240
 entry point scheme 238
 girl children 199, 200, 240
 women teachers 240
new independent States 176, 177
New International Economic Order
 (NIEO) 152
 'new world disorder' xiii
newly industrializing countries 152
Nigeria 167
 Bamako-style health reforms 58
 civil war (1967-70) 246, 247
 emergency assistance 248
 relief to both sides 13
 education 242, 243, 297
 immunization 44, 47
 Imo State Watsan Project 104-5
 oil exports 151
 sanitation 104-5
 village-based workers (VBWs) 104, 105
 water supply 95, 104-5
Nobel Peace Prize 248
Non-Aligned Movement 27, 151
non-governmental organizations (NGOs)
 see also individual organizations
 1984 meeting in Rome 131
 basic services approach 12
 human rights 141
 IYC and 13-14
 rights of child and 137, 139-40, 287-8
 role 287-8
 street children 132, 136

Nordic Bilateral agencies 72
 North-South Roundtable 155
 Northern Ireland 258
 Norwegian Agency for International
 Development (NORAD) 58
 nutrition 38, 63-90
 1960 FAO survey on needs of
 children 10
 1990 Unicef strategy 85-90
 applied nutrition 65
 assessment, analysis and action 71,
 87-8
 basic malnutrition 87
 breastfeeding *see* breastfeeding
 calorie deficiency 64-5
 child illness and 66-7, 86
 deficiencies
 'Ending Hidden Hunger'
 conference (1991 Montreal) 85
 goals 85
 iodine 81-5, 89, 90, 204
 goals 179, 278
 goitre 82, 83
 International Council for
 Control of Iodine
 Deficiency Disorders
 (ICCIDD) 84-5
 international programmes
 84-5
 mental retardation 82, 83
 salt iodization 82-5
 iron 69, 80-1, 204
 Micronutrient Initiative 85
 vitamin A 66, 81, 86, 90, 204
 food security 66, 110, 303
 food shortages 65
 girl children malnutrition 198, 199
 goal-led strategy 88, 89
 goals 86, 88, 89
 Green Revolution 86
 growth monitoring 18, 67, 68
 1987 Unicef workshop (Kenya)
 73
 education for 237
 impact 72-4
 surveillance 72
 training volunteers 68, 70
 understanding by illiterates 72-3

354 (a)

immediate malnutrition 87
infection and 66-7, 86
International Conference on
Nutrition (1992 Rome) 89, 285
Iringa Nutrition Programme (INP)
70-2, 87
iron-folate 69, 81, 204
Joint Nutrition Support Programme
67, 86
oral rehydration *see* oral rehydration
participation 88, 89
political economy role 65
Protein Advisory Group (UN) 64, 65
protein malnutrition 64, 85, 86
removal from health sector 86-7
social goal 86
Subcommittee on Nutrition (UN)
65, 89
time between meals 71
Triple A approach 71, 87-8
underlying malnutrition 87-8
urbanization 66
vitamin A deficiency 66, 81, 86, 90,
204
weight as standard indicator 67, 68
WHO/FAO Africa study (1952) 64
World Food Conference (1974) 65, 89
World Summit for Children
Declaration 89
Nye Nye, Dr. 36, 227
Nyerere, Julius 157, 218

Obote, Milton 251
Office for Emergency Operations in
Africa (OEOA) 163
official development assistance (ODA) 150
Ogata, Sadako 16
oil price rises 151
Operation Commando 54
Operation Lifeline Sudan (OLS) 252-
5, 269
Operation Restore Hope (Somalia) 264
oral rehydration 18-19, 41, 97-103
see also diarrhoeal diseases
1992 impetus 103
education for 237
Grant and 98
initiative 39-42

lobon-gur 99, 100
pricing of salts 99
salts 40, 98
training 99-100, 115
user resistance to 98, 100
Organization of African Unity (OAU)
27, 54, 103, 142, 165, 177
Organization of American States 166
Organization of Petroleum Exporting
Countries (OPEC) 151-2
Our Common Future (Brundtland
report) 108
Overseas Development Administration
(ODA) (UK) 58
Overseas Development Council (ODC)
15, 16, 150
Physical Quality of Life Index
(PQLI) 162
Oxfam 110, 255
Ozal, Turgut 15, 45

Paediatrics Association (Brazil) 146
Pahou PHC project 56
Pais, Marata 294
Pakistan 99, 112, 125
education 242, 297
immunization 46, 47
Palestine refugee camps 258
Pan-American Health Organization
(PAHO) 47
panchayat handpump maintenance 92-
3, 94-5, 114
participation 88, 104
nutrition 88, 89
popular 12
slums 123, 124-5, 126-7
women 193, 194, 213
Pate, Maurice vi, 8, 171, 237, 246
peace camps 257-8
'peace dividend' 1-2, 170, 177, 262,
266
'people power' 164-5
people-centred development 11, 12
people-centred strategies 17
Pérez de Cuéllar, Javier 20, 27, 163,
250, 251, 252, 276
Peru 58, 169, 193, 259
education 219, 240-1

Philippines

- Barangay Development Committee 134
- breastfeeding campaign 76
- CEDC analysis and advocacy 290
- child labour 291
- child prostitution 201, 289, 291
- child rights forum 290
- child victims 268
- Council for the Welfare of Children 133
- debt conversion transactions 169
- democratization 164
- immunization 53
- national programme of action 179
- preschool programmes 235, 236
- Presidential Commission on Urban Poor 133-4
- street children 131
- Urban Basic Services programme 133-4
- urban children 294
- Physical Quality of Life Index (PQLI) 162
- PKK (National Women's Welfare Association-Indonesia) 68, 115
- Pol Pot 247
- Poland 170, 171, 172, 174
- poliomyelitis 37, 43, 47, 59
- political sanctions 261, 272
- population growth 23, 185, 188, 191-2
 - 1984 conference (Mexico) 192
 - 1994 conference (Cairo) 209, 210
- school numbers and 217-18, 220, 243
- posyandu* programme 69, 160
- poverty 5, 10, 303
 - 1960s Unicef campaigns 9-10
 - 1990s re-emergence 161
 - damage caused by 8
 - feminization of 194
 - in industrialized world 282-4
 - political economy role 65
 - 'redistribution with growth' 11
 - 'silent emergency' 18
 - urban 121-2
- preschool programmes 234-6
- prestige projects 166, 178
- Priestley, Michael 253
- 'Primary Environmental Care' 110

primary health care 12, 20, 36
 see also immunization; oral
 rehydration
 Bamako Initiative 54-9, 154
 comprehensive 37, 38, 43, 126
 measurable results 38
 prioritizing 37-8
 selective 37-8, 43, 126
procuradoras 102
Profiles in Success (Unicef) 280
The Progress of Nations (Unicef reports)
 153, 277-8
 PRONALCOBO (National Office of
 Food and Nutrition-Bolivia) 83-4
 prostitution 201-2, 208, 289
 AIDS and 291
 Protein Advisory Group (UN) 64, 65
 protein malnutrition 64, 85, 86
 public health engineering 91-118
 see also sanitation; water supply

Racelis, Mary 193
 Radda Barnen 24
 Rajchman, Dr. Ludwik xii, 8, 14, 171
 Ramakrishna Mission Lokasiksha
 Parishad 113-14
 recession 18, 23, 149-81
 'The impact of world recession on
 children' 156-7
 interventions possible during 18
 women and children suffer most
 128, 156-7, 194
 recipient nations 151, 283
 Red Crescent Societies 37
 Red Cross societies 37
 International Committee (ICRC)
 247, 248, 261
 Scandinavian 8
 Redd Barna (Norwegian Save the
 Children) 291
 Redgrave, Vanessa 285
 'redistribution with growth' 11, 150
 redistribution of resources 178
 refugees 272
 Regional Programme on Women in
 Development for the Americas and
 Caribbean 193
 Reid, Richard 45

354 (a)

Relucio-Clavano, Dr. Natividad 77
 Renamo 257
 reproductive health *see* maternal health
 'Reshaping the International Order'
 (1976 Club of Rome report) 16
 rights of child 136-47
 see also poverty
 1987 Lignano meeting 141
 1993 Vienna conference 180, 211, 296
 access to clean water 117
 ASEAN 142
 child protection 283-4
 child survival and 24-5, 141
 children in armed conflict *see* armed
 conflict, children
 Committee on the Rights of the
 Child 294-5
 conscription age 142-3, 259
 Convention *see* Convention on the
 Rights of the Child
 Declaration (1924) 21-2
 Declaration (1959) 13, 22, 25, 141
 domination by élites 138
 fora 290, 291
 goals and targets 281-4, 305
 indifference to 269
 NGOs 137, 139-40, 141
 OAU 142
 redefinition of children's cause 139
 street children 143-7
 UN Human Rights Commission 21, 22
 Unicef and 137-8, 140, 141-2
 women 184-5
 World Child Welfare Charter (1924) 21
 World Declaration on the Survival,
 Protection and Development of
 Children (1990) 1, 31
 Rockefeller Foundation 43, 61
 Rohde, Dr. Jon 18
 Romania 170, 172-3, 237
 Romo de Gutierrez, Arturo 275
 Rotary International 37
 Rwanda 167, 243-4, 255, 266, 268, 269

 Sadik, Nafis 212
 safe havens 255, 269
 Safe Motherhood Initiative (WHO)
 81, 204-5, 209

354 (6)

sale of children 289, 291
Salinas de Gortari, Carlos 29, 101,
275-6
Salk, Dr. Jonas 43
sanctions 261, 272
sanitation 96-108, 112-13, 116
 see also diarrhoeal diseases; oral
 rehydration; water supplies
 'barefoot sanitarians' 12
 behavioural change 96, 97, 112
 child survival and 103-4
 'Clean Friday' 115
 education 97, 104, 107, 113, 114
 goals 112-13
 Imo State Watsan Project 104-5
 inter-agency cooperation 107
 International Drinking Water Supply
 and Sanitation Decade (IDWSSD)
 94-5, 103, 107
 latrine technology
 pour-flush 96
 privacy 114
 soak-pits 112, 113
 ventilated improved pit (VIP)
 96, 104, 105
 Medinipur (India) project 113-15
 motivators 114
 New Delhi Statement 111-12
 'Safe Water and Sanitation for the 1990s'
 Global Consultation 111-12
 sanitary mart model 114, 115
 sanitary promoter role 113
 Sudan 116
 urban poor 116
 water quality 96-7
 'Water and Sanitation for All' goal
 for year 2000 108
 Watsan 97, 107
Al Saud, Prince Talal bin Abdul 17
Save the Children Fund (UK) 250,
256, 257, 265
Save the Children International Union
(SCIU) 21
scabies 91
schistosomiasis 91
Schumacher, E. F. 162
Seers, Dudley 155
Selamawet 165

354 (a)

Senegal 44, 167, 169, 178
 sexually transmitted diseases (STDs)
 203, 205
 Sham Poo, Karin 212
 Shikshak Samakhya 241-2
 Sierra Leone 58, 176
 silent emergencies 18, 249, 256, 266
 Singapore 152
 single-parent households 289
 slavery
 Anti-Slavery International 24
 bonded labour 293
 sale of children 289, 291
 slums 119-23, 124-5
 see also street children
 'block grants' 124
 community councils 124-5
 community involvement 123, 124-5, 134
 entry points for interventions 125, 126
 female-headed households 121
 health wardens 124
 Kampung Improvement Programme (Indonesia) 124
 Latin America 125
 participation 123, 124-5, 126-7
 passive attitude 125
 residents 121
 urban basic services programmes 125-7
 smallpox eradication 34
 social mobilization 20, 164
 by education 222, 227, 230, 238-9
 Social Summit (1995 Copenhagen) 180, 279, 280, 285
 Society for International Development (SID) 155
 soldiers, children as 142-3, 258-9
 Somalia 167, 176, 263-4, 265, 266, 267
 famine 263, 264
 Operation Restore Hope 264
 South Africa 168
 South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC) 103, 166
 1986 Bangalore Summit 166
 1987 Nepal Summit 166
 girl children 198-9
 rights of child 142

358 (6)

South Korea 152
 'Sport Aid' 163, 164
 Sri Lanka 124-5, 152, 190, 199, 258,
 259
The State of the World's Children reports
 19, 25, 42, 73, 149, 172, 203, 209-
 10, 261, 277-8, 279, 280, 282
 step-wells 106
 Stewart, Frances 159, 160
 'Strategies for Children in the 1990s'
 26, 27, 209
 street children 23-4, 128-36, 290
 'Alternative Programme for Street
 Children' 131
 Brazil 130-1, 145-7
 constitution 147
 First National Congress 145-6
 National Movement for Street
 Boys and Girls 145, 146
 Childhope International 130
 community self-assessment 134
 delinquency perspective 131
 education loss 135
 health 135
 Latin America 129-30
 need to contribute to family income
 128-9, 132, 220-1, 229
 NGOs 131, 132, 136
 prostitution 201-2
 rights of child and 143-7
 shelter 135
 social welfare 130, 131
 in or of the streets 132-3
 Underprivileged Children's
 Educational Project (UCEP) 135
 weakening of family bonds 129
 structural adjustment 20, 23, 155, 157-8
 'adjustment with a human face' 158-
 61, 212
 Adjustment with a Human Face:
 Protecting the Vulnerable and
 Promoting Growth 158-61, 167
 Africa's Recovery in the 1990s: From
 Stagnation and Adjustment to
 Human Development 178
 minimum levels of nutrition and
 income required 157
 as neo-colonial aggression 159

poorest women and children suffer
 most 128, 156-7, 194
 safety net 157, 158, 160-1
 Unicef and 161-2
 Sudan 162, 265, 266, 267, 269
 debt conversion transactions 169
 immunization 46
 Operation Lifeline Sudan (OLS)
 252-5, 269
 People's Liberation Army (SPLA)
 252, 253, 269
 sanitation 116
 water supply 95, 106
 Suharto, President (of Indonesia) 68
 Survey on the Needs of Children 216
 sustainable development 109, 110
 SWACH programme 106
 Swaziland 54, 58
 Swedish International Development
 Authority (SIDA) 49, 58
 Syria 46

 Taçon, Peter 23-4, 130
 Taiwan 152, 190
 Tajikistan 176
 Tanzania 54
 basic drugs programme 56, 160
 debt crisis 157
 education 167, 218, 227
 Iringa Nutrition Programme (INP)
 70-2
 ujamaa community schools 218
 village health days 70-1
 women teachers 240
 targets *see* goals and targets
 Thailand 152
 AIDS prevention 206
 Asian Task Force 142
 CEDC analysis and advocacy 290
 child labour 291
 child prostitution 201-2, 289, 291
 'Daughters Education Programme'
 202
 education 219
 family planning 190
 girl children 200
 preschool programmes 236
 Thatcher, Margaret 29

356 (6)

Thedin, Nils vi, 24, 131, 250, 256
 'third world' 8, 151, 152
 'To Protect the World's Children' (1984
 Bellagio meeting) 43
 Tobago 206
 Toronto Agreement 178
 trachoma 34, 91
 traditional birth attendants (TBAs)
 203-4, 205
 Traoré, Mussa 27, 29
 trickle-down effect 11, 156, 218
 Trinidad 206
 Trinidad Terms 178
 tuberculosis 8, 9, 34, 167
 Turkey 44-6, 225
 Grant with USAID in 15
 Kurds in 255, 269
 Turkmenistan 176
 typhoid 91

 Uganda 178
 AIDS prevention 206
 armed conflict 167, 255
 Bamako-style health reforms 58
 child prostitution 208
 children as soldiers 259
 'corridors of peace' 251
 'days of tranquillity' immunizations
 46
 drought 162
 education 237
 water supply 106
 Uganda National Resistance Army 259
ujamaa community schools 218
 Ullmann, Liv 9, 164, 285, 286
 tribute to J. P. Grant vii-ix
 Underprivileged Children's Educational
 Project (UCEP) 135
 UNDP 61
 Human Development Reports 162
 sanitation and water supply 107
 Undugu Society (Kenya) 135, 206
 UNESCO (UN Educational, Scientific
 and Cultural Organization)
 1960 survey on needs of children 10
 Education for All Forum 239
 Joint Committee on Education 238
 Learning to Be 219

357 (a)

Unicef

see also individual campaigns and reports

- 1960 survey on needs of children 10
- 1993 management study 299-300
- 'adjustment with human face' 161-2
- anti-war agenda (1995) 261-2
- Bamako Initiative Management Unit 56-7
- 'Basic Services for Children of the Urban Poor' (1978 report) 121-2
- basic services initiative 12, 16-17, 20, 22, 109-10, 156
- Bellamy as director 300-1
- child education *see* education
- child employment *see* employment
- child health *see* health
- child survival *see* child survival and development
- Children and the Environment* 109
- country approach 9, 10-11, 19
 - see also* National Committees
- creation 7-8
- decentralized organization 9
- Earth Summit 110-11
- eastern bloc and 171-2
- education *see* education
- emergency assistance 245-7, 266
 - criticisms 264-5, 270
 - expenditures 265
- family planning restraint 186, 208-9
- family welfare adviser 186
- field-based experience 11
- funding 17, 173, 284
- gender awareness training 213
- girl children 199
- goals *see* goals and targets
- Goodwill Ambassadors 141, 164, 285-6
- 'Grand Alliance for Children' 164-5, 168, 285
- greeting cards xii, 172, 285
- intergovernmental meetings 165-6
- International Child Development Centre (Florence) 77-8, 174, 178, 276, 281, 294
- International Children's Emergency Fund (ICEF) 7-8

Joint Committee on Education 228,
238
lead agency role 247, 248-9
lobbying techniques 165
Multi-Donor Evaluation (1992)
212, 266, 270
national committees *see* National
Committees
Nobel Peace Prize 248
nutrition strategy 85-90
Office of Emergency Programmes 266
organizational stress 300
Packing and Assembly Centre
(UNIPAC) 48
policy documents *see individual
policies*
Programme Funding Office 168
rights of child and 22, 137-8, 140,
141-2
sanitation and water supply 107
staff
 deaths 264, 270
 gender training 196
 psychological damage 264
 women 212-13
supplies procurement operation
(Copenhagen) 271
survival and rights 24-5
UN Resolution 57(I) 7
vaccine manufacture and supply 48
water supply programme 91-6
Watsan 97
WHO and 20
women's rights resistance 185
United Arab Emirates 151
United Kingdom 237, 283, 288
United Nations
 An Agenda for Peace (1992) 262-3
 Bureau of Social Affairs 10
 Centre for Human Rights 140
 Commission for Human Rights 21,
 22
 Conference on Environment and
 Development (1992 Rio) 108,
 110-11, 112, 116, 180, 211
 creation 7
 Department of Humanitarian Affairs
 (DHA) 263, 265

358 (a)

Department of Technical
Cooperation for Development
(UNDTCD) 107
Economic and Social Council
(ECOSOC) 29, 158
education *see* UNESCO (UN
Educational, Scientific and Cultural
Organization)
Environment Programme (UNEP) 109
FAO *see* Food and Agricultural
Organization (FOA)
International Children's Emergency
Fund (ICEF) *see* Unicef
Joint Nutrition Support Programme
(JNSP) 67, 86
Office for Emergency Operations in
Africa (OEOA) 163, 249
Population Fund (UNFPA) 17, 186
Protein Advisory Group 64, 65
Relief and Rehabilitation
Administration (UNRRA) 7
Special Rapporteur on the Sale of
Children 291
Subcommittee on Nutrition 65, 89
UNESCO *see* UNESCO (UN
Educational, Scientific and Cultural
Organization)
WHO *see* World Health
Organization (WHO)
United States 283, 288
Agency for International
Development (USAID) 15, 41, 98
universal child immunization (UCI)
33, 34, 47, 48, 49
UPGK (Village Family Improvement
Programme-Indonesia) 68-9
'Urban Basic Services: Reaching
Children and Women of the Urban
Poor' (1982 Unicef report) 125
Urban Basic Services for the Poor
(UBSP) programme 123
urbanization xiii, 23-4
see also slums; street children
'Basic Services for Children of the
Urban Poor' (1978 Unicef report)
121-2
nutrition 66
poverty 121-2

358 (6)

sanitation 116
temporary shelters 120
USAID (US Agency for International
Development) 15, 41, 98
USSR 170, 171
 new independent States from 176,
 177
Ustinov, Peter 9, 285, 286
Uzbekistan 176

vaccinations *see* immunization
Vianello-Chiodo, Marco 168
Viet Nam
 Bamako-style health reforms 58
 Committee for Protection and Care
 of Children (CPCC) 295
 education 240
 emergency assistance 246
 Facts for Life initiative 225-6
 immunization 53
 relief to both sides 13
 rights of child report 295
 Women's Union 225-6
Village Family Improvement Programme
(Indonesia) 68-9
village-based workers (VBWs) 104, 105
vitamin A deficiency 66, 81, 85, 90, 204
Vittachi, Tarzie 19, 140
viva suero oral 101

Waldheim, Kurt 16, 22, 247, 300
Warsaw Pact 170
water decade 94-5, 97, 103, 107
water supply 91-6, 106
 Bihar famine 92
 child survival and 103-4
 costs of boreholes 107
 education 104, 107
 goals 108, 112
 handpumps
 caretakers 95, 104, 114, 184
 India Mark II deep-well
 handpump 93
 maintenance 92-3, 94-5, 104
 hard-rock percussion drilling 92
 human right 117
 inter-agency cooperation 107
 intermediate well technology 92

- International Conference on Water and Environment (1992 Dublin) 112
- International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade (IDWSSD) 94-5, 97, 103, 107
- international review meetings
 - Abidjan and Interlaken 107
- maintenance of equipment 94-5
- New Delhi Statement 111-12
- panchayat* and 114
- 'Safe Water and Sanitation for the 1900s' Global Consultation 111-12
- step-wells 106
- SWACH programme 106
- tube-wells 93-4, 112
- UN World Water Conference 1977 (Argentina) 94
- universal access goal 304
- village water supplies 112
- village-level operation and maintenance 95
- water-borne problems 91, 104
- 'Water and Sanitation for All' goal for year 2000 108
- Watsan** 97
- welfare**
 - 1960 survey on needs of children 10
 - International Union of Child Welfare 21
 - World Child Welfare Charter (1924) 21
- Williams, Dr. Cicely 64
- Within Human Reach: A future for Africa's Children* 166-7
- women**
 - see also* family planning; girl children; maternal health
 - 1975 conference 186
 - 1980 Copenhagen conference 188
 - 1985 Nairobi conference 191
 - 1995 Beijing conference 180, 213
 - Africa 193
 - AIDS 207-8
 - orphaned children support 169-70, 206-7
 - Better Health for Women and Children through Family Planning Conference (1987 Nairobi) 192
 - child-well being and 183, 189-90
 - country offices help for 193

debt and recession and 194
Decade for Women (1975-85) 186
development and 185-6, 188-9,
193, 212
domestic load 184, 186-7
economic importance of 187-8
education 21, 213-14, 219, 221-2,
229, 232, 239-40
 and child survival 190-1
 in water supply and sanitation 107
employment 235-6
empowerment 12, 88, 191, 213
 to breastfeed 205
family planning 185-6
female-led households 121, 139,
189, 194, 235
gender analysis workshops 213
handpump care 95, 104, 114, 184
health promoters 184
income generation 188
informal sector 187
key role of 166-7
Latin America 193, 194-5
loans 188, 194-6, 226
mothers' clubs 183
multiple roles 186-8, 196
oral rehydration training 99-100
participants 193, 194, 213
Regional Programme on Women in
 Development for the Americas and
 Caribbean 193
rights 184-5
Unicef staff 212-13
village-based workers 184
water haulage 96
water supply and sanitation
 education 104
women's clubs and associations 188
women's issues 211
workplace access 185
World Alliance for Breastfeeding Action
(WABA) 78
World Bank 43, 61, 155
 Better Health for Africa report 59
 funding health programmes 72
 'meeting basic needs' 11
 'redistribution with growth' 11
sanitation 107

360 (a)

water supply 95, 107
World Breastfeeding Week 296
World Child Welfare Charter (1924) 21
World Conference on Education for All
 (1990 Jomtien) 21, 200, 227-9, 231,
 233-6, 239
World Conference on Human Rights
 (1993 Vienna) 180, 211, 296
World Declaration on the Survival,
Protection and Development of
Children (1990) 31
World Food Conference (1974) 65, 89
World Food Programme (WFP) 252
World Health Assembly 42
 International Code of Marketing of
 Breastmilk Substitutes 75
World Health Organization (WHO) 61
 1960 survey on health needs of
 children 10
 expanded programme on
 immunization (EPI) 42-62
 International Conference on
 Nutrition (1992 Rome) 89
 Joint Nutrition Support Programme
 67, 86
 primary health care 12
 Regional Committee for Africa 54
 Safe Motherhood Initiative 81,
 204-5, 209
 sanitation and water supply 107
 Unicef's relationship with 20
World Population Conference (1974) 185
World Summit for Children (1990) 25-31
 African desire for 27
 chairmen 29
 circular table 29
 Declaration on the Survival,
 Development and Protection of
 Children 1, 31
 diarrhoeal death reduction goal 100-1
 donor country resistance 26
 draft declaration 28
 family planning 209
 following up commitments 276
 goals 88, 100-1, 179, 181
 growth out of child survival
 campaign 6
 IDD control 89

360 (6)

idea of 25, 166
immunization and mobilization of
support for summit 59
initiators group 27, 28
invitations 28-9
as landmark 1
malnutrition and 89
micronutrient deficiency goals 85
mid-decade goals 181
national programmes of action 89,
101, 127, 177, 179, 181, 266,
275-6
Plan of Action 1, 28, 110
post-summit agenda 180-1
pre-summit organization 27-9
rights of child 143
sanitation 108
themes 28
UCI and 34
water access 108
World Summit for Social Development
(1995 Copenhagen) 180, 279, 280,
285
World Water Conference 1977
(Argentina) 94

36/(a)

xerophthalmia 81

yaws 9, 34

years

1979 International Year of the Child

4-5, 13-14, 17, 22, 130, 136, 234

1986 African Immunization Year

47, 54

1986-87 Year for the Protection of

Filipino Exploited Children 133

1988 Year for the Protection,

Survival and Development of the

African Child 54, 165

1990 Year of the Girl Child

(SAARC) 198

yellow fever 91, 167

Yugoslavia (former) 170, 266, 267, 269

child victims 268

'days of tranquillity' immunizations 46

Unicef in 171, 172, 173, 174, 265

Zaire 56, 221

Zambia 178, 206, 208, 235

Zimbabwe 160, 163, 167, 212, 243

AIDS prevention 206, 208

3 61 (61)

END
ot

Book