



CF Item Barcode Sign

Page 1
Date 3/31/2006
Time 10:05:42 AM

Login Name John Manfredi



CF-RAI-USAA-DB01-HS-2006-00085

Expanded Number **CF-RAI-USAA-DB01-HS-2006-00085**

External ID **Appendix & Bibliography**

Title

Appendix & Bibliography - Hunger, Science, and Politics: FAO, WHO, and Unicef Nutrition Policies, 1945 - 1978, by Joshua Nalibow Ruxin, A dissertation submittd for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy University College London

Date Created

Date Registered

Date Closed

Primary Contact

Home Location **CF/RAF/ZW/K0705-____-539253456 (In Container)**

3/31/2006 at 10:00 AM

3/31/2006 at 10:00 AM

F13: Record Copy? **No**

Owner Location **Record & Archive Manage Related Functions=80669443**

Current Location/Assignee **Record & Archive Manage Related Functions=80669443 since 3/31/2006 at 10:00 AM**

F12: Status Certain? **No**

d01: In, Out, Internal Rec or Rec Copy

Contained Records

Container **CF/RA/BX/USAA/DB01/2000-2656: Dissertations and Memoirs Hungre**

Date Published

Fd3: Doc Type - Format

Da1:Date First Published

Priority

Record Type **A02 HIST CORR ITEM**

Document Details **Record has no document attached.**

Notes

Appendix & Bibliography

Print Name of Person Submit Image

Signature of Person Submit

Number of images without cover

Appendix: Administrative Heads, 1948-1978

Unicef Executive Director

Maurice Pate	1947-1965
Henry Labouisse	1965-

Head of WHO Nutrition Section/Unit

Frank Clements	1948-1953
James Burgess	1953-1961
V. N. Patwardhan	1961-1963
José María Bengoa	1964-1974
Moisés Béhar	1975-

Director of FAO Nutrition Division

W. R. Aykroyd	1946-1960
M. Autret	1960-1971

Director of FAO Food Policy and Nutrition Division

Marcel Ganzin	1971-1977
G. O. Kermode (acting Director)	1977-

PAG Chairman

William Darby	1956-1959
H. Parpia	1968-1969
N. S. Scrimshaw	1970-1973
J. Cravioto	1974-1976
Sol Chafkin	1977

FAO Director-General

John Boyd Orr	1945-1948
Norris E. Dodd	1948-1953
Philip V. Cardon	1954-1956
B. R. Sen	1956-1967
A. H. Boerma	1968-1975
Edouard Saouma	1976-

WHO Director-General

Brock Chisholm, Executive Secretary of the Interim Commission	1946-1948
Brock Chisholm	1948-1953
M. G. Candau	1953-1973
Halfdan Mahler	1973-

Secretary-General of the United Nations

Trygve Lie	1946-1953
Dag Hammarskjöld	1953-1961
U. Thant	1961-1972
Kurt Waldheim	1972-

Bibliography

Oral Sources

- Autret, Marcel, interview, Nice, France, 14 April 1996.
- Autret, Marcel, interview, Nice, France, 15 April 1996.
- Bailey, Ken, interview, Geneva, 1 April 1996.
- Béhar, Moisés interview, Guatemala City, Guatemala, 29 December 1995.
- Berg, Alan, telephone interview, 12 June 1996.
- Burgess, H. J. L., telephone interview, 29 May 1996.
- Burgess, Robert C., telephone interview, 12 July 1996.
- Charnow, John, telephone interview, 21 January 1996.
- Darby, William, telephone interview, 28 January 1996.
- Egger, Charles interview conducted by John Charnow, 25 October 1983, Unicef Archives, interview file.
- Egger, Charles, interview conducted by John Charnow, 11 October 1983, Unicef Archives, interview file.
- Gaan, Margaret, interview conducted by John Charnow, 21 November 1983, Unicef Archives, interview file.
- Gopalan, C., interview, London, 31 March 1996.
- Greaves, J. P., interview, London, 8 December 1995.
- Greaves, J. P., interview, London, 16 February 1996.
- Greaves, J. P., telephone interview, 9 May 1996.
- Grun, John, interview conducted by Herman Stein, 12 December 1983, Unicef Archives, interview file.
- Habicht, Jean-Pierre, telephone interview, 23 October 1995.
- Henderson, Julia, interview conducted by John Charnow, 30-31 July 1983, Unicef Archives, interview file.

Heyward, E. J. R., interview conducted by Margaret Catley-Carlson, 14 July 1983, Unicef Archives, interview file.

Heyward, E. J. R., interview, New York City, New York, 5 May 1995.

Heyward, E. J. R., interview, New York City, New York, 12 September 1995.

Heyward, E. J. R., interview, New York City, New York, 14 September 1995.

Lunven, Paul, telephone interview, 27 March 1996.

Mande, Robert, interview conducted by Newton Bowles, 17 May 1983, Unicef Archives, interview file.

Mason, John, interview, Geneva, 4 April 1996.

McLaren, Donald S., interview, London, 6 October 1995.

Payne, P. R., telephone interview, 5 June 1996.

Pettiss, Susan, interview conducted by John Charnow, 27 October and 3 November 1983, Unicef Archives, interview file.

Phillips, Ralph, interview, Arlington, Virginia, 8 September 1995.

Sandberg, Martin, interview conducted by Herman Stein, 8 September 1983, Unicef Archives, interview file.

Savage, Felicity, interview, Geneva, 4 April 1996.

Scrimshaw, Nevin S., interview, Boston, 18 July 1995.

Scrimshaw, Nevin S., interview, Campton, New Hampshire, 25 July 1995.

Scrimshaw, Nevin S., interview, Campton, New Hampshire, 26 July 1995.

Seigel, Milton, interview conducted by John Charnow, 11 May 1984, Unicef Archives, interview file.

Soler-Sala, Victor, interview conducted by John Charnow, 19-20 January 1984, Unicef Archives, interview file.

Stein, Herman, interview conducted by Jonathan Power, 7 and 16 December 1982, Unicef Archives, interview file.

Taylor, Carl, telephone interview, 26 June 1996.

Waterlow, John C., interview, London, 6 June 1995.

Waterlow, John C., interview, London, 7 June 1995.

Waterlow, John C., interview, London, 22 June 1995.

Widdowson, Elsie, interview, London, 10 October 1995.

Archival Collections

FAO Archives, Rome.

LSHTM Archives refers to the LSHTM Human Nutrition Unit Archives, London.

WHO Archives, Geneva.

Unicef Archives, New York.

UN Archives, New York.

All documents with the heading E/ICEF have been included in Unicef Executive Board publications and are available at the Unicef library, New York City. Documents marked E/ denote UN Economic and Social Council publications and are available at the UN library, New York City. Documents marked EB/ are WHO Executive Board proceedings available at the WHO libraries in Geneva and Washington, D.C..

Printed Sources

Abbott, John, *Politics and Poverty: A critique of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations*, London and New York, Routledge, 1992.

ACC, 'Food problems, institutional arrangements relating to nutrition: statement of the Administrative Committee on Co-ordination', 28 April 1976, E/5805.

ACC, 'Harmonized policies of United Nations agencies for collaborating with developing countries in improving the state of nutrition', proposed draft report from ACC to ECOSOC (ECOSOC Res 2107(LX111)), 12 October 1978, FAO Archives, LL-011.

ACC, 'Institutional arrangements relating to nutrition, supplementary statement by the Administrative Committee on Co-ordination', 26 April 1977, E/5968, in *PAG Bulletin*, September-December 1977, VIII(3-4), 17-20.

ACC, 'Progress achieved in the field of nutrition under the new institutional arrangements: report of ACC', 10 April 1979, E/1979/43.

ACC/SCN and AGN, 'Actions of the ACC sub-committee on nutrition and its advisory group on nutrition, annex 1', in 'Harmonized policies of United Nations agencies for collaborating with developing countries in improving the state of nutrition', proposed draft report from ACC to ECOSOC (ECOSOC Res 2107(LX111)), 12 October 1978, FAO Archives, LL-011.

ACC/SCN, 'Institutional arrangements relating to nutrition', 13 October 1975, Unicef Archives, CF-NYHQ-05ANS-002.

ACC/SCN, *Second Report on the World Nutrition Situation, I*, Suffolk, England, The Lavenham Press Ltd. for the ACC/SCN, October 1992.

ACST, 'Feeding the expanding world population: international action to avert the protein crises', July 1967, E/4343.

ACST, 'The Protein Problem, addendum, comments of the Advisory Committee on the Application of Science and Technology to Development', 8 October 1968, E/4592/Add.2.

Altschul, Aaron M., *Proteins: Their Chemistry and Politics*, New York, Basic Books, Inc., 1965.

Altschul, Aaron M., *Report by Aaron M. Altschul of observations made during travel in Central America May 10th to 22nd, 1959*, INCAP, INCAP 1-78, Scrimshaw personal collection.

Apple, Rima D., 'Science gendered: nutrition in the United States, 1840-1940', in H. Kamminga and A. Cunningham (eds), *The Science And Culture Of Nutrition, 1840-1940*, Amsterdam and Atlanta, Editions Rodopi B. V., 1995, 129-54.

Arroyave, Guillermo, Oscar Pineda, Nevin S. Scrimshaw, 'The stability of potassium iodate in crude table salt', *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 1956, 14, 183-185.

Ascoli, Werner, Miguel A. Guzmán, Nevin S. Scrimshaw and John E. Gordon, 'Nutrition and infection field study in Guatemalan villages, 1959-1964: IV. deaths of infants and preschool children', *Archives of Environmental Health*, 1968, 16, 439-49.

Astor, Viscount, comment in *Nutrition and the Public Health, Proceedings of a National Conference on the Wider Aspects of Nutrition*, London, British Medical Association, 1939.

Autret, M. and A. G. van Veen, 'Possible Sources of Proteins for Child Feeding in Underdeveloped Countries', in *Third International Congress of Nutrition, held in*

Amsterdam September 13th - 17th 1954, Amsterdam, Stichting tot Wetenschappelijke Voorlichting op Voedingsgebied, reprinted from *Voeding*, 16, 1955, 178-193.

Autret, M., 'Comments on FAO/Unicef relations', 30 October 1968, FAO Nutrition Library Rome, NU: MISC/68/28.

Autret, M., 'FAO and the Protein Advisory Group', 14 March 1969, FAO Nutrition Division Library Rome, NU: MISC/69/6.

Autret, M., 'Philosophy and main lines of orientation of the programme of work of the Nutrition Division', *Nutrition Newsletter*, 1970, 8(2), 50-56.

Autret, M., 'The Nutrition Division activities in the FAO/Unicef joint programme', 1969, FAO Nutrition Library, Rome, NU: MISC/69/7.

Autret, M., H. Teulon and M. de Crescenzo, *Guide for the use of Experts of the Nutrition Division of FAO*, Rome, February 1964, 64/B/11066.p.

Autret, Marcel and Moisés Béhar, *Síndrome Policarencial Infantil (Kwashiokor) and Its Prevention in Central America*, Rome, FAO, FAO Nutritional Studies no. 13, 1954.

Autret, Marcel, 'Nutrition of the pre-school child: a consideration of new approaches', 15 July 1963, Unicef Archives, 88R025, box T-006, Teply files.

Autret, Marcel and E. M. Ojala, 'Report of Unicef round table conference on planning for the needs of children', Rome, April 1964, Autret personal collection.

Aykroyd, W. R., 'A nutrition program for Central America', 3 December 1946, FAO Archives, 57.1D1.

Aykroyd, W. R., 'FAO and Nutrition', 1959, LSHTM Archives, FAO pamphlet box.

Aykroyd, W. R., 'FAO and nutrition', in 'The nutritional work of FAO, WHO and Unicef', *Proceedings of the Nutrition Society*, 1956, 15(1), 1-40.

Aykroyd, W. R., 'FAO', *The Commonwealth Bureau of Animal Nutrition, Nutrition Abstracts And Reviews*, 1953, 23(2), 229-43.

Aykroyd, W. R., 'In the field of nutrition', 13 February 1946, FAO Archives, 57.1D1.

Aykroyd, W. R., 'Notes by the Director of the Nutrition Division', 7 March 1950, FAO Archives, 57.1D1.

Aykroyd, W. R., 'Points of contact between FAO & IHO [International Health Organization]', 15 February 1946, FAO Archives, 57.1D1.

Aykroyd, W. R., 'Statement to the Executive Board, Unicef, 28 November 1950, FAO Archives, RG 57.1 series H1.

Aykroyd, W. R., 'The FAO Committee on Protein Requirements', in *Progress in Meeting Protein Needs of Infants and Preschool Children, Proceedings of an International Conference held in Washington, D.C., 21-24 August 1960*, Washington, D.C., National Academy of Sciences and National Research Council, Publication 843, 1961, 545-48.

Aykroyd, W. R., *Conquest of Deficiency Diseases: Achievements and Prospects*, Geneva, WHO, FFHC Basic Study no. 24, 1970.

Aykroyd, Wallace R., 'Nutrition and poverty - a brief world survey', FAO Archives, 57.1D1, October 1946.

Bailey, Ken, 'summary curriculum vitae', Bailey personal collection, 1996.

Balinska, Marta Aleksandra, *Une Vie pour L'humanitaire: Ludwik Rajchman (1881-1965)*, Paris, Editions la Découverte, 1995.

Beaton, G. H., V. Ramalingaswami, N. S. Scrimshaw, 'Report of a meeting of consultants on the nutrition programme of WHO', Geneva, 2-8 July 1972, document number R73-247, Bengoa personal collection.

Béhar, Moisés, Werner Ascoli, Nevin S. Scrimshaw, 'An investigation into the causes of death in children in four rural communities in Guatemala', *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 1958, 19, 1093-1102.

Belair, Felix Jr., 'Hunger imperils U.S. AID program', *New York Times*, 1 August 1965, 62.

Belavady, Bhavani and C. Gopalan, 'Chemical composition of human milk in poor Indian women', *Indian Journal of Medical Research*, March 1959, 47(2), 234-45.

Belden, G. C. Jr., W. L. Congleton, W. R. Devoto et al., *The protein paradox: malnutrition, protein-rich foods, and the role of business*, Boston, Management Reports, 1964.

Bender, A. E., 'Human protein needs', *Lancet*, 8 September 1973, 563.

Bengoa, J. M., 'Significance of malnutrition and priorities for its prevention', paper presented at International Conference on Nutrition, National Development, and Planning, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 19-21 October 1971, Bengoa personal collection.

- Bengoa, J. M., 'Statement to the Unicef Executive Board', 1972, Unicef Archives, CFNYHQ-05ANS-001.
- Bengoa, J. M., 'The state of world nutrition', 1973, WHO Nutr/73.1, Bengoa personal collection.
- Bengoa, J. M., D. B. Jelliffe and C. Perez, 'Some indicators for a broad assessment of the magnitude of protein-calorie malnutrition in young children in population groups', *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, November-December 1959, 7, 714-20.
- Benison, Saul, 'Oral history, a personal view', in Edwin Clarke, *New Methods in the History of Medicine*, London, Athlone Press, 1970, 286-305.
- Berg, Alan, *Malnutrition: What Can Be Done? Lessons from World Bank Experience*, Baltimore and London, The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1987.
- Berg, Alan, Nevin S. Scrimshaw and David L. Call (eds), *Nutrition, National Development, and Planning*, Cambridge, Massachusetts and London, The MIT Press, 1973.
- Berg, Alan, *The Nutrition Factor: Its Role in National Development*, Washington, D.C., The Brookings Institution, 1973.
- Berry, Veronica (ed), *The Culwick Papers 1934-1944: Population, Food and Health in Colonial Tanganyika*, London, Academy Books, 1994.
- Berry, Veronica and Celia Petty, (eds), *The Nyasaland Survey Papers 1938-1943*, London, Academy Books, 1993.
- 'Better Nutrition', *Lancet*, 21 May 1955, 1061-62.
- Bigwood, E. J., *Guiding Principles for Studies on the Nutrition of Populations*, Geneva, League of Nations, no. C.H. 1401, 1939.
- Black, Maggie, *The Children and The Nations: The Story of Unicef*, Hong Kong, Unicef, 1986.
- Boerma, A. H., 'The protein problem: addendum, letter to the under-secretary-general for economic and social affairs from the Director-General of the Food and Agricultural Organization', 15 November 1968, E/4592/Add.4.
- Boerma, A. H., *Report on the World Food Program by the Executive Director*, Rome, FAO, 1965.

- Bonner, James, 'The world's increasing population', in *Proceedings of the Fifth International Congress on Nutrition*, Washington, D.C. September 1-7, 1960, *Federation Proceedings*, March 1961, Supplement no.7, 369-72.
- Bowles, Newton R., 'Meeting with International Bank for Reconstruction and Development', 2 January 1973, WHO Archives, box A.1066.
- Brock, J. F. and M. Autret, *Kwashiorkor in Africa*, FAO, Rome, 1952.
- Brock, John F., 'Protein malnutrition', in *Control of Malnutrition in Man*, New York, American Public Health Association, 1960, 21-6.
- Brown, Lester R. and Erik P. Eckholm, *By Bread Alone*, New York and Washington, Praeger Publishers, 1974.
- Bruce, Stanley, in *The McDougall Memoranda -- Some Documents Relating to the Origins of FAO and the Contribution Made by Frank L. McDougall*, 11 September 1935, Rome, FAO, 1956.
- Burch, Helen B., Guillermo Arroyave, Ruth Schwartz, Ana Maria Padilla, Moisés Béhar, Fernando Viteri and Nevin S. Scrimshaw, 'Biochemical Changes in Liver Associated with Kwashiorkor', *The Journal of Clinical Investigation*, 1957, XXXVI(11), 1579-87.
- Burgess, H. J. L., 'Report on attendance at the third ministerial session of the World Food Council, Manila, 20-24 June 1977', 11 July 1977, WHO Archives, box A.1162, folders 2 and 3.
- Burgess, R. C., 'Protein malnutrition from the WHO viewpoint', in *Progress in Meeting Protein Needs of Infants and Preschool Children, Proceedings of an International Conference held in Washington, D.C., 21-24 August 1960*, Washington, D.C., National Academy of Sciences and National Research Council, Publication 843, 1961, 533-35.
- Burgess, R. C., et. al., 'Informal meeting of advisers on nutrition research, Geneva, 11-13 March 1959: report to the Director-General', Geneva, WHO, 14 April 1959, MHO/PA/86.59, LSHTM Archives, WHO reports box.
- Calder, Ritchie, 'Food as a function of history', in *Proceedings of the Sixth International Congress of Nutrition, Edinburgh, 9-15 August 1963*, Edinburgh and London, E. & S. Livingstone LTD., 1964, 444-48.
- Calder, Ritchie, *Ten Steps Forward: World Health 1948-1958*, Geneva, WHO Division of Public Information, 1957.

- Caliendo, Mary Alice, *Nutrition and the World Food Crisis*, New York, Macmillan Publishing Co., Inc., and London, Collier Macmillan Publishers, 1979.
- Callow, A. B., *Food And Health*, 3rd ed., Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1946.
- Candau, M. G., 'Memorandum to all regional directors regarding FAO/WHO/Unicef protein rich food programme clinical testing of protein rich foods', 23 April 1965, UN Archives, CF-NYHQ-09.P, DSU: CF/NYHQ/EXD/PRO, folder D0405.
- Cannon, P. R., *Recent Advances in Nutrition with Particular Reference to Protein Metabolism*, Lawrence, Kansas, University of Kansas Press, 1950.
- Carmichael, Ann G., 'Infection, hidden hunger, and history', in Robert I. Rotberg and Theodore K. Rabb (eds), *Hunger and History: The impact of changing food production and consumption patterns on society*, 1985, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 51-66.
- Carpenter, Kenneth J., *Protein and Energy: A Study of Changing Ideas in Nutrition*, New York, Cambridge University Press, 1994.
- Cato Aall, 'Disastrous international relief failure: a report on Burmese refugees in Bangladesh from May to December 1978', *Disasters*, 1979, 3(4), 429-34.
- Chafkin, Sol and Alan Berg, 'The influence of international financial problems on food and nutrition' in Philip L. White and Nancy Selvey (eds), *Proceedings of Western Hemisphere Nutrition Congress IV*, Acton, Massachusetts, Publishing Sciences Group, Inc., 1975, 10-15.
- Chakravarty, S. and P. N. Rosenstein-Rodan, *The Linking of Food Aid with Other Aid*, Rome, FAO, World Food Program Studies no. 3, 1965.
- Charnow, John and Margaret Gaan, *History of Unicef*, unpublished manuscript, Unicef Archives, 1965.
- Chatfield, C., *Food Composition Tables - for international use*, 1st ed., Rome, FAO Nutritional Studies no. 3, 1953.
- Chatfield, C., *Food Composition Tables - Minerals and Vitamins for international use*, 2nd ed., Rome, FAO Nutritional Studies no. 11, 1954.
- Clements, F. W., *Report of an International Seminar on Education in Health and Nutrition in Baguio, Philippines*, Rome, FAO, FAO Nutrition Meetings Report Series no. 13, 1956.
- Cravioto, Joaquín, 'Human protein needs', *Lancet*, 12 January 1974, 67.

- Cravioto, Joaquín, 'Notes by the Chairman of the PAG on his meeting with the Director-General of FAO - 26 June 1974', June 1974, FAO Archives box I. Organizational PAG membership 1/4.
- Cruickshank, E. W. H., *Food and Nutrition – The Physiological Bases of Human Nutrition*, 1st ed., Baltimore, The Williams & Wilkins Company, 1946.
- Cruz, H. S., *FAO's Role in Rural Welfare*, Rome, FAO, C59/5, 1959.
- Culwick, G. M., 'Nutrition in East Africa', in Veronica Berry (ed), *The Culwick Papers 1934-1944: Population, Food and Health in Colonial Tanganyika*, London, Academy Books, 1994, 85-92.
- Cussler, Margaret and May L. De Give, *Twixt The Cup And The Lip: Psychological and Socio-Cultural Factors Affecting Food Habits*, New York, Twayne Publishers, 1952.
- Darby, William J., 'Beginnings of PAG', in A. Sachs and P. Cormier (eds), *The PAG Compendium: The Collected Papers Issued by the Protein-Calorie Advisory Group of the United Nations System, 1956-1973*, New York, Worldmark Press, Ltd., 1975, xv-xxii.
- Darby, William J., 'History of PAG', in A. Sachs and P. Cormier (eds), *The PAG Compendium: The Collected Papers Issued by the Protein-Calorie Advisory Group of the United Nations System, 1956-1973*, New York, Worldmark Press, Ltd., 1975, xxiii-xxviii.
- Darby, William J., 'Nutrition research for the future', provisional agenda item 13, Joint FAO/WHO Expert Committee on Nutrition, 25 October 1966, NU: FAO/WHO/NU/13, LSHTM Archives, Payne papers, FAO/WHO expert committee box.
- de Kruijff, Paul, *Hunger Fighters*, New York, Harcourt, Brace and Company, 1928.
- Dema, I. S., *Nutrition in Relation to Agricultural Production*, Rome, FAO, 1965.
- Dessau, Jan, *The Role of Multilateral Food Aid Programs*, Rome, FAO, World Food Program Studies no. 5, 1965.
- Dorolle, P., 'International co-operative activities in the field of nutrition: an introductory statement', in 'The nutritional work of FAO, WHO and Unicef', *Proceedings of the Nutrition Society*, 1956, 15(1), 1-40.
- Dreizen, Samuel, Charles N. Spirakis and Robert E. Stone, 'A comparison of skeletal growth and maturation in undernourished and well-nourished girls before and after menarche', *The Journal of Pediatrics*, 1967, 70(2), 256-63.

Drummond, Sir J. C., 'Preface', in A. L. Bacharach, *Science And Nutrition*, 3rd ed., London, Watts & Co, 1947.

Dubin, Martin David, 'The League of Nations Health Organization', in Paul Weindling, (ed), *International Health Organisations And Movements 1918-1939*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1995, 56-80.

E. Burnet and W. R. Aykroyd, 'Nutrition and public health', *Quarterly Bulletin of the Health Organisation of the League of Nations*, 1935, IV(June), 1-140.

Egger, Charles A., 'Minutes of FAO/Unicef inter-secretariat meeting held at FAO headquarters, Rome, 8-10 November 1972', 5 April 1973, WHO Archives, box 1066.

Egger, Charles A., Memorandum to field offices on 'Relations between Unicef and the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD)', 6 June 1973, WHO Archives, box 1066, folder 13.

Egger, Charles, 'Note for the record: discussion with Dr. Ganzin on proposals for the development of national food and nutrition policies', 16-19 January 1973, WHO Archives, box A.0917.

Eliot, Martha M., 'Martha M. Eliot, U.S. Representative on the Executive Board, Statement to Congressional Committee', 1953, Unicef Archives, CF-NYH-09R.H1/C/02.09, box T006.

Eliot, Martha M., 'Statement by Dr. Martha M. Eliot', Washington, D.C., 1952, Unicef Archives, 88R025, Box T-006, Tepley files.

FAO and Unicef, 'FAO/Unicef Joint Policy Committee', New York, 31 March-3 April 1965, FAO/Unicef/J.P. 65/1, Unicef Archives, CF-NYHQ-05ANS-002.

FAO and Unicef, 'Report of the Fifth Session of the FAO/Unicef Joint Policy Committee', New York, 31 March-2 April 1965, E/ICEF/510.

FAO and WHO, 'Minutes of the FAO/WHO meeting held on Thursday 4 February 1965 at WHO Headquarters, Geneva', 1965, WHO Archives, jacket 1, box. A.0918.

FAO and WHO, 'Report of an FAO/WHO intersecretariat meeting to discuss interagency co-operation in the field of food and nutrition', Rome, 21-24 February 1966, Bengoa personal collection, also found at WHO Archives, folder 2, box A.0918.

FAO and WHO, 'Report of FAO/WHO Inter-Secretariat Meeting on Nutrition Problems of Urban and Peri-Urban Areas', Geneva, 27-31 May 1968, WHO Archives, folder 2, box A.0918.

FAO and WHO, 'The responsibilities of FAO and WHO in the field of nutrition: note prepared by the Nutrition Division of FAO and the Nutrition Section of WHO', March 1959, WHO Archives, folder 1, box A.0918.

FAO and WHO, *Energy and Protein Requirements, Report of a Joint FAO/WHO Ad Hoc Expert Committee, Rome, 22 March - 2 April 1971*, Rome and Geneva, FAO and WHO, FAO Nutrition Meetings Report Series no. 52, WHO Technical Report Series no. 522, 1973.

FAO and WHO, *Food and Nutrition Strategies in National Development, Ninth report of the Joint FAO/WHO Expert Committee on Nutrition, Rome, 11-20 December 1974*, Rome and Geneva, FAO and WHO, FAO nutrition meetings report series no. 56, WHO technical report series no. 584, 1976.

FAO and WHO, *Joint FAO/WHO Expert Committee On Nutrition, Report on the First Session, Geneva 24-28 October 1949*. Geneva, WHO, 1950.

FAO and WHO, *Joint FAO/WHO Expert Committee On Nutrition, Sixth Report*, Rome, FAO, FAO Nutrition Meetings Report Series no. 32, 1962.

FAO and WHO, *Joint FAO/WHO Expert Committee On Nutrition: Report on the Fourth Session*, Rome, FAO, FAO Nutrition Meetings Report Series no. 9, July 1955.

FAO and WHO, *Joint FAO/WHO Expert Committee On Nutrition: Report on the Third Session*, Rome, FAO, FAO Nutrition Meetings Report no. 7, December 1953.

FAO and WHO, *Joint FAO/WHO Expert Committee on Nutrition Report on the Second Session, Rome, 10-17 April 1951*, Rome, FAO, November 1951.

FAO and WHO, *Joint FAO/WHO Expert Committee on Nutrition, Eighth Report*, Geneva and Rome, WHO and FAO, WHO Technical Report Series No. 477, FAO Nutrition Meetings Report Series no. 49, 1971.

FAO and WHO, *Joint FAO/WHO Expert Committee on Nutrition, Fifth Report*, Rome and Geneva, FAO and WHO, WHO Technical Report Series no. 149, 1958.

FAO and WHO, *Joint FAO/WHO Expert Committee on Nutrition, Seventh Report*, Geneva, WHO, Technical Report Series no. 377, 1967.

FAO and WHO, *Milk pasteurization: planning, plant operation and control*, Rome and Geneva, FAO AND WHO, 1953.

FAO and WHO, *Protein Requirements: Report of a Joint FAO/WHO Expert Group*, Geneva, WHO, WHO Technical Report Series no. 301, 1965.

FAO and WHO, *Report of the Joint FAO/WHO Technical Meeting on Methods of Planning and Evaluation in Applied Nutrition Programs, Rome, 11-16 January 1965*, Rome, FAO, FAO Nutrition Meetings Report Series no. 39, 1966.

FAO, 'Toward a new strategy for improving nutrition', in *Report of the Conference of FAO, Seventeenth Session*, Rome, FAO, 10-29 November 1973, November 1973, item 12 (b).

FAO, *Calorie Requirements*, Rome, FAO, FAO Nutritional Studies no. 15, 1957.

FAO, *Directory of FAO Statutory Bodies and Panels of Experts*, Rome, FAO, 1994.

FAO, *Education and Training in Nutrition*, Rome, FAO, FFHC Basic Study no. 6, 1962.

FAO, *FAO: The First 40 Years*, Rome, FAO, 1985.

FAO, 'FAO comments on the minutes of the FAO/WHO meeting held on 4-5 February 1965 at WHO Headquarters, Geneva', 1965, WHO Archives, jacket 1, box. A.0918.

FAO, *Food Aid and Education*, Rome, FAO, World Food Program Studies no. 6, 1965.

FAO, *Food and Nutrition Education in the Primary School, A guide for its introduction*, Rome, FAO, FAO Nutritional Studies no. 25, 1971.

FAO, *Freedom from Hunger Campaign News*, 1963, 4(23), 2-5.

FAO, 'Intersectoral food and nutrition planning', at the First session of the ad hoc committee on food and nutrition policies, Rome, 5-6 June 1975, FAO Archives, registry files NU 1/8, 1/9.

FAO, *Nutrition and Working Efficiency*, Rome, FAO, FFHC Basic Study no. 5, 1962.

FAO, *Nutrition Conference*, Montevideo, July 1948, Montevideo, Uruguay, FAO, 1950.

FAO, *Population and Food Supply*, New York, United Nations Office of Public Information, FFHC Basic Study no. 7, 1962.

FAO, 'Proposals for an FAO/Unicef project for the preparation of textbooks and manuals for use in education and training programs', October 1961, Unicef Archives, 88R025, Box T-006, Teply files.

FAO, *Proposals for a World Food Board*, Washington, D.C., FAO, 5 July 1946.

FAO, *Protein Requirements I. Report of the FAO Committee, Rome 24-31 October 1955*, Rome, FAO, FAO Nutritional Studies no. 16, 1957.

FAO, 'Report of Commission II as adopted by the Tenth Session of FAO Conference', Rome, November 1959 in E/ICEF/59-C/CRP/2.

FAO, *Report of the 4th Session of the Conference, 15-29 November 1948*, FAO, Washington, D.C., 1948.

FAO, *Report of the 7th Session of The Conference, 23 November - 11 December 1953*, Rome, FAO, March 1954.

FAO, *Report of the 8th Session of the Conference, 4-25 November 1955*, Rome, FAO, March 1956.

FAO, *Report of the 9th Session of the Conference, 2-23 November 1957*, Rome, FAO, 1958.

FAO, *Report of the 10th Session of the Conference, 31 October - 20 November 1959*, Rome, FAO, 1960.

FAO, *Report of the 15th Session of the FAO Conference, 8-27 November 1969*, Rome, FAO, 1970.

FAO, *Report of the Conference of FAO, Eighteenth Session, 8-27 November 1975*, Rome, FAO, 1975.

FAO, *Report of the Conference of FAO, Seventeenth Session, 10-29 November 1973*, Rome, FAO, 1974.

FAO, *Report of the Council of FAO, Seventeenth Session, 15-24 June 1953*. Rome, FAO, 1953.

FAO, *Report of the Eleventh Session of the Conference, 4-24 November 1961*, Rome, FAO, 1962.

FAO, *Report of the FAO preparatory commission on world food proposals*, Washington, D.C., FAO, February 1947.

FAO, *Report of the First Session of the Conference*, in Quebec City, October 16-November 1, 1945, Washington, D.C., FAO, 1946.

FAO, *Report of the Fourteenth Session of the Conference, 4-23 November 1967*, Rome, FAO, 1968.

FAO, *Report of the Joint FAO/WHO Technical Meeting on Methods of Planning and Evaluation in Applied Nutrition Programs, Rome, 11-16 January 1965*, Rome, FAO, FAO Nutrition Meetings Report Series no. 39, 1966.

FAO, *Report of the Nineteenth Conference of FAO, 12 November - 1 December 1977*, Rome, FAO, 1978.

FAO, *Report of the Nutrition Committee for South and East Asia: third meeting, Bandung, Indonesia, 23-30 June 1953*, Rome, FAO, November 1953, FAO Nutrition Meetings Report Series no. 6.

FAO, *Report of the Nutrition Committee for the Middle East, First Session, Cairo, 18-26 November 1958*, Rome, FAO, FAO Nutrition Meetings Report Series no. 24, 1959.

FAO, *Report of the Regional Seminar on School Feeding in South America, Bogotá, 27 October - 8 November 1958*, sponsored by FAO and Unicef, Rome, FAO, FAO Nutrition Meetings Report Series no. 23, 1959.

FAO, *Report of the Second Conference on Nutrition Problems in Latin America*, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 5-13 June 1950, Washington, D.C., FAO, August 1950.

FAO, *Report of the Special Session of the Conference*, Washington, D.C., 3-11 November 1950, Washington, D.C., FAO, January 1951.

FAO, *Report of the Symposium on Education and Training in Nutrition in Europe*, 1960, Rome, FAO, FAO Nutrition Meetings Report Series no. 26.

FAO, *Report of the Third Conference on Nutrition Problems in Latin America, Caracas, Venezuela, 19-28 October 1953*, Rome, FAO, FAO Nutrition Meetings Report Series no. 8, June 1954.

FAO, *Report of the Thirteenth Session of the Conference, 20 November - 9 December 1965*, Rome, FAO, 1966.

FAO, *Report of the Twelfth Session of the Conference, 16 November-5 December 1963*, Rome, FAO, 1963.

FAO, *Rice and Rice Diets*, Washington, D.C., FAO Nutritional Studies no. 1, 1948.

FAO, *Second World Food Survey*, Rome, FAO, November 1952.

FAO, *Strategy for Plenty: The Indicative World Plan for Agricultural Development*, Rome, FAO, 1970.

FAO, *The State of Food and Agriculture-1948*, Washington, D.C., FAO, 1948.

- FAO, 'The technical approval of Unicef-supported projects', 1959, FAO Archives, Nutrition Division Director's Office Files (Aykroyd).
- FAO, *The World Food Problem: The Mission of FAO*, 2nd ed., Rome, FAO, March 1954.
- FAO, *Third World Food Survey*, Rome, FAO, FFHC Basic Study no. 11, 1963.
- FAO, *World Food Survey*, FAO, Washington, D.C., 5 July 1946.
- Field, John Osgood, 'Multisectoral nutrition planning: a post-mortem', *Food Policy*, February 1987, 12(1), 15-28.
- Field, John Osgood, 'The soft underbelly of applied knowledge: conceptual and operational problems in nutrition planning', *Food Policy*, August 1977, 2(3), 228-39.
- Fildes, Valerie, Lara Marks and Hilary Marland (eds), *Women and Children First: International maternal and infant welfare 1870-1945*, London, Routledge, 1992.
- Final Act of the United Nations Conference on Food and Agriculture*, Miscellaneous no. 4, London, His Majesty's Stationery Office, 1943.
- Frazer, A. C., comment in discussion of M. Autret and A. G. van Veen, 'Possible Sources of Proteins for Child Feeding in Underdeveloped Countries', in *Third International Congress of Nutrition, held in Amsterdam September 13th - 17th 1954*, Amsterdam, Stichting tot Wetenschappelijke Voorlichting op Voedingsgebied, reprinted from *Voeding*, 16, 1955, 178-193.
- Fridthjof, John, *Encouraging the Use of Protein-Rich Foods*, Rome, FAO, 1962.
- Funk, Casimir, *The Vitamines*, Harry E. Dubin, Translator, 2nd ed., Baltimore, Williams & Wilkins Company, 1922.
- Garza, C., N. S. Scrimshaw and V. R. Young, 'Human protein requirements: evaluation of the 1973 FAO/WHO safe level of protein intake for young men at high energy intakes', *British Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, 1977, 37, 403-20.
- Gómez, F., R. R. Galvan, S. Frenk, J. C. Muñoz, R. Chavez, J. Vasquez, 'Mortality in second and third degree malnutrition', *Journal of Tropical Pediatrics*, 1956, 2, 77.
- Goodman, Neville M., *International Health Organizations And Their Work*, Edinburgh and London, Churchill Livingstone, 1971.
- Gopalan, C., 'Classics in Indian Medicine', *The National Medical Journal of India*, May/June 1992, 5(3), 145-51.

- Gopalan, C., 'Excerpts from letter from Dr. C. Gopalan', 18 September 1973, in 'Explanatory memorandum to the recommendation: Applied Nutrition Programme (ANP)', 1973/1974, Greaves personal collection, annex 3.
- Gopalan, C., 'Kwashiorkor and marasmus: evolution and distinguishing features', in R. A. McCance and E. M. Widdowson (eds), *Calorie deficiencies and protein deficiencies*, London, Churchill, 1968, 49-60.
- Gopalan, C., 'The "Protein Problem"', presented at the symposium on science for citizens, New Delhi, November 1969, in *The Works of C. Gopalan*, LSHTM Archives.
- Gounelle, Hugues, 'Major human nutrition problems today', in Proceedings of the Fifth International Congress on Nutrition, Washington, D.C. September 1-7, 1960, *Federation Proceedings*, March 1961, Supplement no. 7, 389-92.
- Greaves, J. P., 'Feeding programmes at village level', *The Indian Journal of Nutrition and Dietetics*, 1977, 14, 325-33.
- Greaves, J. P., 'Nutrition delivery system', *The Indian Journal of Nutrition and Dietetics*, 1979, 16, 75-82.
- Greaves, J. P., 'Organizational structures for the improvement of nutrition', *FAO Nutrition Newsletter*, 8(4), 1970, 6-9.
- Greaves, J. P., 'Role of government in nutrition', in D. S. McLaren (ed), *Nutrition in the Community*, Chichester, John Wiley & Sons, 1976, 269-80.
- Greaves, J. P., 'The need for trained personnel', *FAO Nutrition Newsletter*, 1970, 8(3), 22-26.
- Greaves, J. Peter, 'Curriculum Vitae', 1994, Greaves personal collection.
- Gyorgy, P., 'Suitability of Available Protein-Rich Foods for Infants and Pre-School Children', 1962, in A. Sachs and P. Cormier (eds), *The PAG Compendium: The Collected Papers Issued by the Protein-Calorie Advisory Group of the United Nations System, 1956-1973*, New York, Worldmark Press, Ltd., E, 1975, E499-502.
- György, Paul and Anne Burgess, *Protecting the Pre-school Child*, London, Tavistock Publications Limited, 1965.
- Hakim, Peter and Giorgio Solimano, 'Nutrition and national development: establishing the connection', Cambridge, Massachusetts, MIT Center for International Studies, MIT International Nutrition Planning Program discussion paper no. 5, C/75-18, July 1975.

Hambidge, Gove, *The Story of FAO*, Princeton, Van Nostrand Company, Inc., 1955.

Handbook of International Organisations, Geneva, League of Nations, XII B.1, 1927.

Hardy, Anne, 'Beriberi, Vitamin B1 and World Food Policy, 1925-1970', *Medical History*, 1995, 39, 61-77.

Harper, A. E., P. R. Payne and J. C. Waterlow, 'Human Protein Needs', *Lancet*, 30 June 1973, 1518.

Health Organisation of the League of Nations, *Nutrition Considered in Relation to Public Health And to Economic Conditions*, Geneva, Information Section, The League of Nations, 1935.

Health Organisation of the League of Nations, 'Report on the physiological bases of nutrition', *Quarterly Bulletin of the Health Organisation*, 1936, V(3), 391-415.

Hegsted, D. M., 'Protein and Calories', 8 February 1971, paper presented at FAO/WHO Ad Hoc Committee of Experts on Energy and Protein: Requirements and Recommended Intakes, LSHTM Archives, Payne papers, Expert committee on protein box.

Heyward, E. J. R., 'Martin J. Forman Memorial Lecture: The United Nations System and nutrition, the need for change in a more democratic world', Arlington, VA, sponsored by Helen Keller International, 15 June 1992, Heyward personal collection.

Heyward, E. J. R., 'Notes on history of Unicef "policy"', 17 March 1965, Unicef Archives, CF/HST/1985/034/Anac 03/11.

Heyward, E. J. R., 'The Real Problems of Unicef', New York, Draft copy, 15 December 1959, Unicef Archives, CF/HST/1985/034/Anac 03/01.

Hill, Ron, 'Unicef history project: milk conservation programme', 1983, New York, Unicef Archives, CF/HIST/-81.

Hollnsteiner, Mary Racelis, 'Basic services for children of the urban poor in developing countries', 3 April 1978, E/ICEF/L.1371.

Howard-Jones, Norman, *International Public Health between the Two World Wars - The Organizational Problems*, Geneva, WHO, 1978.

Hunger and Health in the Colonies: Report to the Fabian Colonial Bureau, London, Fabian Colonial Bureau, March 1944.

- Hunnikin, Cyril, 'Memorandum for the record: improved nutrition for the pre-school child', Bangkok, 18 November 1965, Unicef Archives, CF-NYHQ-05ANS-001.
- Hunter, David R., 'Is school feeding a type of program on which Unicef should concentrate more than it does now?', New York, presentation at Regional Directors' Conference, 30-31 March 1953, Unicef Archives, CF-NYHQ-05ANS-002.
- Ilercil, Burhan, 'Unicef Programme Statistics 1947-1979', November 1985, Unicef Archives, Unicef History Project, CF/HIST/IC-85-3, HIST 40 Series.
- 'Interagency meeting on applied nutrition research', Rome, 16-17 October 1975, WHO Archives, box A.1162, folder 2.
- Jelliffe, D. B., 'Breast Feeding in Technically Developing Regions', *Courier*, 1956, VI(4), 191-5.
- Jelliffe, D. B., 'Therapy of diarrheal disease in early childhood, principles based on observations in the tropics', *Clinical Pediatrics*, June 1967, 6(6), 355-64.
- Jelliffe, D. B. and F. J. Bennet, 'Nutrition Education in Tropical Child Health Centres', *Courier*, 1960, X(9), 569-73.
- Jelliffe, D. B., *Infant Nutrition in the Subtropics and Tropics*, Geneva, WHO, 1955.
- Jelliffe, Derrick B. and E. F. Patrice Jelliffe, 'The urban avalanche and child nutrition: II. Special problems in developing countries', *Journal of the American Dietetic Association*, August 1970, 57(2), 114-18.
- Jelliffe, Derrick B., 'Breast-milk and the world protein gap', *Clinical Pediatrics*, 7(2), February 1968, 96-99.
- Jelliffe, Derrick B., 'The pre-school child as a bio-cultural transitional', *The Journal of Tropical Medicine*, December 1968, 217-27.
- Joe, Lie Kian, B. Rukmono, Sri Oemijati, K. Sahab, K. W. Newell, Sie Ting Hay and R. Widodo Talogo, 'Diarrhoea among infants in a crowded area of Djakarta, Indonesia', *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 1966, 34, 197-210.
- Johnston, B. F. and J. P. Greaves, *Manual on Food and Nutrition Policy*, Rome, FAO, FAO Nutritional Studies no. 22, 1969.
- Joy, J. L., 'Design and modification of sectoral projects and programmes in relation to achieving the targets' in 'Joint FAO/WHO Committee of Experts on Nutrition, Ninth Session', 1974, ESN: FAO/WHO/NU/WP9, items V.3(B) and (D) of the provisional agenda, LSHTM Archives, Payne papers, FAO/WHO expert committee box.

Joy, Leonard and Philip Payne, *Food and Nutrition Planning*, Rome, FAO, Nutrition Consultants Reports Series no. 35, ESN: CRS/75/35, 1975.

Keusch, Gerald T., 'Nutrition as a determinant of host response to infection and the metabolic sequelae of infectious diseases', in L. Weinstein and B. N. Fields (eds), *Seminars in Infectious Disease, II*, New York, Stratton Intercontinental Medical Book Corp., 1979, 265-303.

Keys, A., J. Brozek, J., Henschel, A., O. Mickelsen and H. L. Taylor, *The Biology of Human Starvation*, Minneapolis, University of Minnesota Press, 1950.

Kielmann, Arnfried A., Carl E. Taylor, Robert L. Parker, 'The Narangwal nutrition study: a summary review', *The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, November 1978, 31, 2040-2052.

King, Charles Glen, 'Recommendations for further development of Unicef-aided nutrition programmes in Central America and Panama', 1955, E/ICEF/293, 1-22.

King, Charles Glen, *A Good Idea: the history of the nutrition foundation*, New York and Washington, The Nutrition Foundation, 1976.

Labouisse, Henry R., 'Acceptance speech, Nobel Peace Prize', Oslo, 10 December 1965, in John Charnow and Sherwood G. Moe (eds), *Henry R. Labouisse, Unicef Executive Director, 1965-1979*, New York, Unicef, 1988, CF/HIST/MON/88-011.

Labouisse, Henry R., 'Address of Mr. Henry R. Labouisse, Executive Director of Unicef, at the inaugural ceremony of the 11th International Congress on Nutrition, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil 27 August 1978', August 1978, E/ICEF/Misc.303.

Labouisse, Henry R., 'General Progress Report of the Executive Director, child malnutrition in the developing countries', 17 March 1969, E/ICEF/586/Add.9.

Labouisse, Henry R., 'Priorities in child nutrition in developing countries', recommendations of the Executive Director, 31 March 1975, E/ICEF/L.1329.

Labouisse, Henry R., 'Recommendation of the Executive Director for assistance: Interregional food and nutrition training', 2 March 1971, E/ICEF/P/L.1462.

Labouisse, Henry R., 'Statement by Mr. Henry R. Labouisse, Executive Director of Unicef, to the World Food Conference, Rome, 11 November 1974', New York, 25 November 1974, E/ICEF/Misc.237.

Labouisse, Henry R., 'Strategy for Unicef programme cooperation', December 1968, in John Charnow and Sherwood G. Moe (eds), *Henry R. Labouisse, Unicef Executive Director, 1965-1979*, New York, Unicef, 1988, CF/HIST/MON/88-011.

Labouisse, Henry R., 'Unicef General Progress Report of the Executive Director', New York, United Nations, 1974, E/ICEF/632.

Labouisse, Henry, 'General Progress Report of the Executive Director', 1 May 1967, E/ICEF/558.

Lappé, Frances Moore, *Diet for a Small Planet*, New York, Friends of the Earth and Ballantine Books, 1971.

Latham, Michael C., 'Nutrition and infection in national development', *Science*, 9 May 1975, 188(4188), 561-65.

Latham, Michael C., 'Some observations relating to applied nutrition programs supported by the U.N. agencies', *Nutrition Reviews*, July 1967, 25(7), 193-97.

Latham, Michael C., *Human Nutrition in Tropical Africa*, Rome, FAO, FAO Food and Nutrition Series no. 11, 1965.

Latham, Michael C., *Planning and Evaluation of Applied Nutrition Programmes*, Rome, FAO, FAO Nutritional Studies no. 26, 1972.

League of Nations, *Nutrition -- Final Report of the Mixed Committee of the League of Nations on The Relation of Nutrition To Health, Agriculture and Economic Policy*, Geneva, League of Nations, 1937.

League of Nations, *Nutrition: Report submitted by the Second Committee to the Assembly*, Geneva, League of Nations, document A.57.1937.II.B, 28 September 1937.

League of Nations, *Survey of National Nutrition Policies*, Geneva, League of Nations, C.478.M.321.1938.II.A, 1938.

League of Nations, *The Problem of Nutrition*, Geneva, League of Nations, 1936.

Lowenstein, F., 'Nutrition and infection in Africa', Joint FAO/WHO/OAU Regional food and nutrition commission for Africa, Occasional Paper No.2, October 1967, LSHTM Archives, WHO policy file.

Lubbock, David, 'Origins and early development of FAO', in D. P. Cuthbertson (ed), *Progress in Nutrition and Allied Sciences*, Edinburgh and London, Oliver & Boyd, 1963, 23-30.

McCarrison, R., *Studies In Deficiency Disease*, 1st ed, London, Henry Frowde And Hodder & Stoughton, 1921.

McCarrison, Robert, *Nutrition and National Health -- being the Cantor Lectures delivered before the Royal Society of Arts.*, London, Faber and Faber Limited, 1936, 12-16.

McCollum, E. V., *A History of Nutrition*, Boston, 1st ed., Houghton Mifflin Company, 1957.

McDougall, Frederick L., 'Draft Memorandum on a United Nations Programme for Freedom from Want of Food,' October 1942, in *The McDougall Memoranda -- Some Documents Relating to the Origins of FAO and the Contribution Made by Frank L. McDougall*, Rome, FAO, 1956, 26-38.

McKeown, T. and R. G. Brown, 'Medical evidence related to English population changes in the eighteenth century', *Population Studies*, 9, November 1955, 119-41.

McKeown, Thomas, *Medicine in Modern Society: medical planning based on evaluation of medical achievement*, London, George Allen & Unwin LTD., 1965.

McKeown, Thomas, *The Modern Rise of Population*, London, Edward Arnold, 1976.

McKeown, Thomas, *The Origins of Human Disease*, Oxford, Basil Blackwell Inc, 1988.

McLaren, D. S., 'Nutrition planning day dreams at the United Nations', *The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, August 1978, 31, 1295-99.

McLaren, D. S., 'Nutrition planning: the poverty of holism', *Nature*, 30 June 1977, 267, 742.

McLaren, D. S., 'World hunger: some misconceptions', *Lancet*, 13 July 1963, 86-7.

McLaren, D. S., Pergrouhi Asfar and Beatrice Zekian, 'Liver Pathology and vitamin A storage in children recovering from protein-calorie malnutrition', in *VIIth International Congress of Nutrition*, Hamburg, 3-10 August 1966, Hamburg, Heralusgeber Publishers, 1966, 108-11.

McLaren, Donald S. 'Nutrition in medical schools: a case of mistaken identity', *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, 1994, 59, 960-63.

McLaren, Donald S., 'Nutrition policy, planning, and programmes: a personal overview', in D. S. McLaren (ed), *Nutrition in the Community*, Chichester, John Wiley & Sons Ltd., 1983, 1-16.

McLaren, Donald S., 'The great protein fiasco', *Lancet*, 13 July 1974, 93-96.

McLaren, Donald S., letter to the editor, *Nature*, 12 May 1972, 237, 119.

McLaren, Donald Stewart, 'A fresh look at protein-calorie malnutrition', *Lancet*, 27 August 1966, 485-88.

McNaughton, Jean W., 'A review of FAO's activities in nutrition education and training 1949-1977', paper presented at International Conference on Nutrition Education, Oxford, 31 August-7 September 1977, Unicef Archives, PR-NU-002.

Manual of Nutrition 1945, London, His Majesty's Stationery Office, 1945.

Marei, Sayed A., 'The World Food Council', in Sartaj Aziz (ed), *Hunger Politics and Markets*, New York, New York University Press, 1975, 91-3.

Mata, Leonardo J. and Moisés Béhar, 'Public health significance of nutrition and infection: interaction in preindustrial countries 1,2', paper presented at the International Congresses of Tropical Medicine and Malaria, Teheran, September 1968, LSHTM Archives, international congress box .

Mata, Leonardo J., *The Children of Santa Maria Cauqué: A Prospective Field Study of Health and Growth*, Cambridge, Massachusetts and London, The MIT Press, 1978.

Mayer, Jean (ed), *U.S. Nutrition Policies in the Seventies*, San Francisco, W. H. Freeman and Company, 1973.

Mayer, Jean, *Priorities in child nutrition in developing countries*, 28 March 1975, I, E/ICEF/L.1328.

Mellanby, E., *Recent Advances in Medical Science A Study of their Social and Economic Implications*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1939.

Mellanby, Edward, *Nutrition and Disease*, 1st ed, London, Oliver & Boyd, 1934.

Mickey, K. B., *Health from the ground up*, Chicago, International Harvester Company, 1946, 26-7.

Mitra, Asok, 'Draft statement on E/5805 from the PAG', May 1976, FAO Archives, organizational PAG membership 1/4.

Nixon, J. A., 'The Influence of Food on the Production and Prevention of Disease', *The Bristol Medico-Chirurgical Journal*, 1930, XLVII(178), 256-86.

Norman, Colin, 'To get more than enough', *Nature*, 30 June 1977, 267, 743-44.

Nutrition and Fertility Interrelationships, Washington, D.C., National Academy of Sciences, 1975.

Nutrition in the Colonial Empire, First Report-Part I, London, His Majesty's Stationery Office, 1939.

Orr, Elizabeth, *The use of protein-rich foods for the relief of malnutrition in developing countries: an analysis of experience*, London, Tropical Products Institute, August 1972.

Orr, J. B., 'National food requirements', in *The Nation's Larder and the Housewife's Part therein*, London, G. Bell and Sons, LTD, 1940, 46-64.

Orr, J. B., 'Nutritional science and state planning', in *What Science Stands For*, London, George Allen & Unwin LTD, 1937, 11-29.

Orr, J. B., *As I Recall*, London, Macgibbon and Kee, 1966.

Orr, J. B., *Food health and income: report on a survey of adequacy of diet in relation to income*, London, Macmillan and Co. Limited, 1936.

Orr, Sir John Boyd, *Food And The People*, 1st ed., London, The Pilot Press LTD, 1943.

'Orr, John Boyd, Baron Boyd Orr of Brechin Mearns', by H. D. Kay, in *Biographical Memoirs of Fellows of the Royal Society*, London, The Royal Society, 1972, 18, 43-81.

PAG, 'Commentary on the world protein situation', New York, 17th PAG Meeting, Agenda item 8.13, PAG Document 1.2.3/5, LSHTM Archives, PAG box, 27 March 1970.

PAG, 'Institutional arrangements relating to nutrition, a chronology of events and main documents', 26 April 1977, E/5968, in *PAG Bulletin*, September-December 1977, VIII(3-4), 2-3.

PAG, 'Introduction of Protein-Rich Foods', 1961, in A. Sachs and P. Cormier (eds), *The PAG Compendium: The Collected Papers Issued by the Protein-Calorie Advisory Group of the United Nations System, 1956-1973*, New York, Worldmark Press, Ltd., E, 1975, E435-36.

PAG, 'Issues for the World Food Conference: the PAG view', November 1974, Scrimshaw personal collection.

PAG, 'Note on the protein problem: report by the PAG secretariat', September 1969, in A. Sachs and P. Cormier (eds), *The PAG Compendium: The Collected Papers Issued by the Protein-Calorie Advisory Group of the United Nations System, 1956-1973*, New York, Worldmark Press, Ltd., E, 1975, E139-E145.

- PAG, 'PAG instersecretariat meeting, New York, 28 and 30 September 1976, confidential draft minutes', 18 October 1976, FAO Archives NU 13/3 - 13/4.
- PAG, 'PAG's name changed, scope widened', Rome, press release, 26 June 1974, FAO Archives, NU 13/3-13/4 and in *PAG Bulletin*, September 1974, 4(3), 1-2.
- PAG, 'Pre-school child malnutrition: primary deterrent to human progress', PAG document R.10/Add.77, July 1965, in A. Sachs and P. Cormier (eds), *The PAG Compendium: The Collected Papers Issued by the Protein-Calorie Advisory Group of the United Nations System, 1956-1973*, New York, Worldmark Press, Ltd., E, 1975, E41-49.
- PAG, 'Projects for the preparation and promotion of foods for weaning and pre-school feeding', in A. Sachs and P. Cormier (eds), *The PAG Compendium: The Collected Papers Issued by the Protein-Calorie Advisory Group of the United Nations System, 1956-1973*, New York, Worldmark Press, Ltd., E, 1975, E679-85.
- PAG, 'Protein Advisory Group Report on the Twentieth Meeting', Paris, PAG Meeting report document 3.14/17, 19-23 June 1972, Unicef Archives, CF-NYHQ-05ANS-002.
- PAG, 'The "Protein Problem"', PAG Statement No. 20, 1 March 1973, in A. Sachs and P. Cormier (eds), *The PAG Compendium: The Collected Papers Issued by the Protein-Calorie Advisory Group of the United Nations System, 1956-1973*, New York, Worldmark Press, Ltd., F, 1975, F785-94.
- PAG, 'The protein problem: addendum, comments of the FAO/WHO Unicef Protein Advisory Group', 7 October 1968, E/4592/add.1.
- PAHO, 'Informe de la Tercera Conferencia sobre Los Problemas De Nutricion En La America Latina, Caracas, Venezuela, del 19 al 28 de octubre de 1953', sponsored by FAO and WHO, Washington, D.C., Oficina Sanitaria Panamericana, publicaciones Cientificas no. 12, December 1954.
- Palmer, Gabrielle, *The Politics of Breastfeeding*, London, Pandora Press, 1993.
- Pariser, Ernst R., Christopher J. Corkery, Mitchel B. Wallerstein, Norman L. Brown, *Fish Protein Concentrate: Panacea for Protein Malnutrition?*, Cambridge, Massachusetts and London, The MIT Press, 1978.
- Parpia, H. A. B., 'Notes on PAG priorities for averting protein-calorie malnutrition', in A. Sachs and P. Cormier (eds), *The PAG Compendium: The Collected Papers Issued by the Protein-Calorie Advisory Group of the United Nations System, 1956-1973*, New York, Worldmark Press, Ltd., E, 1975, xxix-xxvi.

Passmore, R., 'Recommended intakes of protein for growth', paper presented at FAO/WHO Ad Hoc Committee of Experts on Energy and Protein: Requirements and Recommended Intakes, LSHTM Archives, Payne papers, Expert committee on protein box, 28 January 1971.

Passmore, R., B. M. Nicol, M. Narayana Rao, G. H. Beaton and E. M. DeMayer, *Handbook on Human Nutritional Requirements*, Geneva and Rome, WHO and FAO, WHO Monograph Series no. 61, FAO Nutrition Series no. 28, 1974.

Pate, Maurice, 'Executive Director's General Progress Report', September 1953, E/ICEF/236.

Pate, Maurice, 'Executive Director's General Progress Report', New York, February 1954, E/ICEF/248.

Pate, Maurice, 'Executive Director's General Progress Report', New York, July 1955, E/ICEF/300.

Pate, Maurice, 'Executive Director's General Progress Report', New York, February 1955, E/ICEF/281.

Pate, Maurice, 'General Progress Report of the Executive Director', 11 April 1961, E/ICEF/409/Add.1.

Pate, Maurice, 'Relations between Unicef and FAO', 21 September 1959, UN Archives, CF 9D 79, folder A023, Heyward file.

Pate, Maurice, 'Statement at the 6th International Congress on Nutrition, Edinburgh, 9-15 August 1963', August 1963, Unicef Archives, 88R025, Box T-006, Teply files.

Pate, Maurice, 'Statement by Executive Director to Executive Board', 7 June 1961, E/ICEF/430.

Pate, Maurice, 'Statement by Maurice Pate to the Executive Board of Unicef', 14 March 1960, E/ICEF/60A/CRP/6.

Pate, Maurice, 'Statement by Mr. Pate at the P.A.G. Meeting on Monday, 20 July 1964', 1964, New York, Unicef Archives, CF-NYH-09R.H1/C/02.09, 88R025, T-002.

Pate, Maurice, 'Statement of Maurice Pate to Executive Board', 22 October 1956, Unicef Archives, 88R025, box T-006, Teply files.

Pate, Maurice, 'Expansion of Unicef Aid to Maternal and Child Nutrition Note and Recommendation by Executive Director', 9 July 1957, E/ICEF/1.1123.

Payne, P. R., 'Assessment of needs and priorities: approaches to the setting of goals and targets' in 'Joint FAO/WHO Committee of Experts on Nutrition, Ninth Session', 1974, ESN: FAO/WHO/NU/WP9, items V.3(B) and (D) of the provisional agenda, LSHTM Archives, Payne papers, FAO/WHO expert committee box.

Payne, P. R. and J. L. Joy, 'A note on the logic and terminology of planning' in 'Joint FAO/WHO Committee of Experts on Nutrition, Ninth Session', 1974, ESN: FAO/WHO/NU/WP9, items V.3(B) and (D) of the provisional agenda, LSHTM Archives, Payne papers, FAO/WHO expert committee box.

Petty, Celia, 'Primary research and public health: the prioritization of nutrition research in inter-war Britain', in Joan Austoker and Linda Bryder (eds), *Historical Perspectives on the Role of the MRC*, Oxford, New York, and Tokyo, Oxford University Press, 1989, 83-108.

Phillips, Ralph W., *FAO: its origins, formation and evolution 1945-1981*, Rome, FAO, 1981.

Phillips, Ralph W., *The World Was My Barnyard*, Parsons, West Virginia, McClain Printing Company, 1984.

Pirie, Mr., comment in B. S. Platt, 'Food and its production', contribution to Symposium on Development of Tropical and Sub-Tropical Countries, London, Arnold, 1953, 97-128, on 117.

Platt, B. S., 'Food and its production', contribution to Symposium on Development of Tropical and Sub-Tropical Countries, London, Arnold, 1953, 97-128.

Platt, B. S., 'Infant-feeding practices breast feeding and the prevention of infant malnutrition', *Proceedings of the Nutritional Society*, 1954, 13(2), 94-105.

Platt, B. S., 'Malnutrition In African Mothers, Infants and Young Children', in *Report of the Second Inter-African (C.C.T.A.) Conference on Nutrition*, Gambia, 1952, 15-26.

Platt, B. S., 'Protein malnutrition', *Lectures on the Scientific Basis of Medicine, Volume IV: 1954-1955*, London, Athlone Press, 1956, 145-66.

Platt, B. S., 'The malnourished community: care of mothers and children as a first step towards improved feeding', *Lancet*, 6 November 1954, 929-31.

Platt, B. S., 'The prevention of malnutrition', March 1958, London, Applied Nutrition Unit, LSHTM Archives, Platt files.

Platt, B. S., A. Angladette and L. A. Maynard, *Report of a Joint WHO/FAO/UNICEF Survey of Education and Training in Nutrition*, New York, Unicef, August 1962.

'Policies and programmes to improve nutrition', report by the executive director at the World Food Council third session in Manila, Philippines, 20-24 June 1977, document number WFC/41, 25 March 1977, LSHTM Archives, World Food Council box.

'Policy Statements', *American Journal of Public Health*, 1959, 49(12), 1702-4.

Pollock, Herbert, 'Caloric malnutrition', in *Control of Malnutrition in Man*, New York, American Public Health Association, 1960, 27-31.

Porter, Dorothy (ed), *The History of Public Health and the Modern State*, Amsterdam and Atlanta, Editions Rodopi B. V., 1994.

Post, Nelson J., 'Food For Peace: plans and objectives', in *Proceedings of Conference on Soybean Products for Protein in Human Foods*, Peoria, Illinois, 13-15 September 1961, 21-25.

A Practical Guide to Combating Malnutrition in the Preschool Child, New York, Research corporation, 1970.

Proceedings of a National Conference on the Wider Aspects of Nutrition, London, British Medical Association, 1939.

Quinn, Victoria J., *Nutrition and National Development: An evaluation of nutrition planning in Malawi from 1936 to 1990*, Den Haag, CIP-Data Koninklijke Bibliotheek, 1994.

Randal, Judith, 'Hunger: does it cause brain damage?', *Think*, November-December 1966, 3-7.

Rao, K. Someswara, M. C. Swaminathan, S. Swarup, V. N. Patwardhan, 'Protein Malnutrition in South India', *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 1959, 20, 603-39.

'Recommendations of the Symposium on "How to Reach the Pre-school Child"', 1963, New York, Unicef, UN Archives, CF/NYHQ/EXD/LAB, G0012.

Report of the FAO/WHO Seminar on Problems of Food and Nutrition in Africa South of the Sahara, Rome, FAO, FAO Nutrition Meetings Report Series no. 25, 1961.

'Report of interagency working session on country action and priorities in relation to nutrition planning support (NPS), Rome, 6-7 June 1976', Rome, FAO, 1976, Unicef Archives, CFNYHQ-05ANS-002.

- 'Report of the consultation on nutrition education through health care systems', Geneva, 28 November-2 December 1977, WHO NUT/78.3, Bengoa personal collection.
- 'Report of the International Conference on Primary Health Care, Alma-Ata, USSR, 6-12 September 1978', September 1978, WHO Archives, box A.1401, folder 9.
- 'Report on the new institutional arrangements in the UN system for nutrition, Second Session of the Ad hoc Committee on Food and Nutrition Policies, Rome, 6-10 March 1978', January 1978, Scrimshaw personal collection, Document ESN: FNP/78/7.
- 'Report on the work of the health organisation between June 1938 and April 1939 and on its 1939 programme', *Bulletin of the Health Organisation*, 1939, VIII(1-2), 1-86.
- 'Report to the Director-General, a document prepared by WHO consultants', 9 May 1960, Geneva, WHO, MHO/PA/66.60, LSHTM Archives, WHO reports box.
- Reutlinger, Shlomo and Marcelo Selowsky, *Malnutrition and Poverty, Magnitude and Policy Options*, Baltimore and London, The Johns Hopkins University Press for The World Bank, 1976.
- Richards, Audrey I., *Hunger and Work in a Savage Tribe*, London, George Routledge & Sons, LTD, 1932.
- Ritchie, J. A. S., *Teaching Better Nutrition*, Washington, D.C., H. K. Press for FAO, 1950.
- Ritchie, Jean A. S., *Learning Better Nutrition - a second study of approaches and techniques*, Rome, FAO, FAO Nutritional Studies no. 20, 1967.
- Robertson, Isobel, Margretha Kemp, 'Child health and family size: a survey relating to the Cape coloured population of Cape Town in the year 1961-1962, *South African Medical Journal*, 31 August 1963, 888-93.
- Robinson, Arthur, 'Area Office for Northern South America', Report #13, March-June 1958, Unicef Archives, CF-NYHQ-05AT.
- Robinson, Arthur, 'Area Office for Northern South America', Report #16, April-June 1959, Unicef Archives, CF-NYHQ-05AT.
- Robinson, Arthur, 'Practical and Policy Aspects of Unicef Assistance to Programmes for Improved Nutrition', 1961, Unicef Archives, CF NYHQ-05AT.
- Robson, John R. K., *Malnutrition: Its causation and control*, New York, London and Paris, Gordon and Breach, 2, 1972.

Roemer, Milton I., 'Internationalism in medicine and public health', in Dorothy Porter (ed), *The History of Public Health and the Modern State*, Amsterdam and Atlanta, GA, Editions Rodopi B. V., 1994, 403-23.

Rose, W. C., D. B. Jones, W. J. Morse and R. C. Pollock, *The Nation's Protein Supply*, Washington, D.C., Food and Nutrition Board of the National Research Council, 1942.

Rosenberg, Irwin H. and Nevin S. Scrimshaw (guest eds), 'Malabsorption and Nutrition', *The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, October and November 1972, 25, 1045-1289.

Rueda-Williamson, Roberto, 'The applied nutrition program, the basis of the national nutrition plan', translation from *Boletín de la Oficina Sanitaria Panamericana*, March 1970, Unicef Archives, CF-NYHQ-05ANS-005.

Ruxin, Joshua, 'Magic bullet: the history of oral rehydration therapy', *Medical History*, 38, 363-97.

Sabin, Donald R., 'Auntie UNRRA', 28 June 1947, Unicef Archives, Sabin papers.

Sabin, Donald R., 'Implementation of the WHO/FAO/Unicef Protein-Rich Food Program', in *Proceedings of Conference on Soybean Products for Protein in Human Foods*, Peoria, Illinois, 13-15 September 1961, 15-26.

Sabin, Donald R., *An Outline of the World of the United Nations Children's Fund*, presented to the Consultative Sub-committee on Surplus Disposal, FAO, Washington, D.C., 6 February 1958, Unicef Archives, Sabin papers.

Sacks, M. R., 'Note for the record', summary of meeting on 3 July 1975, WHO Archives, box A.1162, folder 1

Sacks, Michael R., 'Note for the record', 8 March 1974, WHO Archives, box A.0968, folder 2.

Sai, F. T., 'The impact of urban life on the diets of rural immigrants and its repercussions on the nutritional status of the community', 19 August 1963, Dacca, East Pakistan, WHO, WHO/Occ.Health/30, Working Paper no. 4, WHO Inter-Regional Seminar on the Health Aspect of Industrialization, LSHTM archive, WHO reports box.

Saiki, T. (ed), *Progress Of The Science Of Nutrition In Japan*, Geneva, League of Nations, 1926.

Scrimshaw, N. S., 'The world-wide confrontation of population and food supply', *Technology Review*, 1974, 77(2), 12-19.

- Scrimshaw, N. S., C. E. Taylor and J. E. Gordon, *Interactions of nutrition and infection*, Geneva, WHO, Monograph series no. 57, 1968.
- Scrimshaw, N. S., M. A. Guzmán and J. E. Gordon, 'Nutrition and infection field study in Guatemalan villages, 1959-1964: I. study plan and experimental design', *Archives of Environmental Health*, 1967, **14**, 657-63.
- Scrimshaw, Nevin S. (ed), *Community-Based Longitudinal Nutrition and Health Studies: Classical Examples from Guatemala, Haiti and Mexico*, Boston, International Foundation for Developing Countries, 1995.
- Scrimshaw, Nevin S., '1977 W. O. Atwater Memorial Lecture; through a glass darkly: discerning the practical implications of human dietary protein-energy interrelationships', in Philip L. White and Nancy Selvey (eds), *Nutrition in Transition, Proceedings of Western Hemisphere Nutrition Congress V*, Monroe, Wisconsin, American Medical Association, 1978, 14-28.
- Scrimshaw, Nevin S., 'Introduction', in A. Sachs and P. Cormier (eds), *The PAG Compendium: The Collected Papers Issued by the Protein-Calorie Advisory Group of the United Nations System, 1956-1973*, New York, Worldmark Press, Ltd., 1975, xiii-xiv.
- Scrimshaw, Nevin S., 'Keynote address for the meeting of the pediatric research society, Kansas City', 29 April 1989, Scrimshaw personal collection.
- Scrimshaw, Nevin S., 'Malnutrition and Infection', *Borden's Review of Nutrition Research*, April-June 1965, **26**(2), 17-29.
- Scrimshaw, Nevin S., 'Malnutrition, Learning and Behavior', *The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, May 1967, **20**(5), 493-502.
- Scrimshaw, Nevin S., 'Myths and realities in international health planning', *American Journal of Public Health*, 1974, **64**(8), 792-98.
- Scrimshaw, Nevin S., 'Shattuck lecture-strengths and weaknesses of the committee approach, an analysis of past and present recommended dietary allowances for protein in health and disease', *New England Journal of Medicine*, 15 and 22 January 1976, **294**, 136-42 and 198-203.
- Scrimshaw, Nevin S., 'The Urgency of World Food Problems', address to the Annual Meeting of the American Freedom from Hunger Foundation, Washington, D.C., 18 October 1965, Scrimshaw personal collection.

Scrimshaw, Nevin S., 'Through a glass darkly: discerning the practical implications of human dietary protein-energy interrelationships', *Nutrition Reviews*, December 1977, 35(12), 321-337.

Scrimshaw, Nevin S. and Aaron M. Altschul (eds), *Amino Acid Fortification of Protein Foods, Report of an international conference held at The Massachusetts Institute of Technology 16-18 September 1969*, Cambridge, Massachusetts and London, The MIT Press, 1971.

Scrimshaw, Nevin S. and John E. Gordon (eds), *Malnutrition, Learning, and Behavior*, Cambridge, Massachusetts and London, The MIT Press, 1968.

Scrimshaw, Nevin S. and Miguel Guzmán, 'A comparison of supplementary feeding and medical care of preschool children in Guatemala, 1959-1964', in N. S. Scrimshaw (ed), *Community-Based Longitudinal Nutrition and Health Studies*, Boston, International Foundation for Developing Countries, 1995, 1-28.

Scrimshaw, Nevin S. and Moisés Béhar, 'Causes and prevention of malnutrition', in G. H. Beaton and E. W. McHenry (eds), *Nutrition: A Comprehensive Treatise*, New York, Academic Press, in vol. 2, 1964, 385-434.

Scrimshaw, Nevin S. and Moisés Béhar, 'Protein malnutrition in young children', *Science*, 1961, 133(3470), 2039-2047.

Scrimshaw, Nevin S., Carl E. Taylor and John E. Gordon, 'Interactions of Nutrition and Infection', *The American Journal of the Medical Sciences*, March 1959, 237(3), 367-403.

Scrimshaw, Nevin S., Dorothy Wilson and Ricardo Bressani, 'Infection and Kwashiorkor', *The Journal of Tropical Pediatrics and African Child Health*, 1960, 6(2), 37-43.

Scrimshaw, Nevin S., Miguel A. Guzmán, Marina Flores and John E. Gordon, 'Nutrition and Infection Field Study in Guatemalan Villages, 1959-1964: V. Disease incidence among preschool children under natural village conditions, with improved diet and with medical and public health services', *Archives of Environmental Health*, February 1968, 16, 223-34.

Scrimshaw, Nevin S., Moisés Béhar et al., 'All-vegetable protein mixtures for human feeding: V. clinical trials with INCAP mixtures 8 and 9 and with corn and beans', *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, 1961, 9(2), 196-205.

Scrimshaw, Nevin S., Moisés Béhar, Miguel A. Guzmán and John E. Gordon, 'Nutrition and infection field study in Guatemalan Villages, 1959-1964: IX. An evaluation of medical, social, and public health benefits, with suggestions for future field study', *Archives of Environmental Health*, January 1969, 18, 51-62.

Sebrell, W. H., W. J. Darby, G. A. Goldsmith, P. György, C. G. King, 'Report to the Food and Nutrition Board by the Committee on Protein Malnutrition', 31 October 1958, Unicef Archives, CF-NYHQ-05ANS-002.

Sebrell, W. Henry Jr., 'The prospect of meeting protein needs', in Proceedings of the Fifth International Congress on Nutrition, Washington, D.C. September 1-7, 1960, *Federation Proceedings*, March 1961, Supplement no. 7, 393-97.

Sen, Binay Ranjan, 'Problems of food and nutrition-views and programs of FAO', Proceedings of the Fifth International Congress on Nutrition, Washington, D.C. September 1-7, 1960, *Federation Proceedings*, March 1961, Supplement no.7, 384-86.

Shaw, Byron T., 'Prospective world production and distribution of food', in Proceedings of the Fifth International Congress on Nutrition, Washington, D.C. September 1-7, 1960, *Federation Proceedings*, March 1961, Supplement no.7, 373-77.

Sherman, H. C., *The Science of Nutrition*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1943.

Simon, Arthur, *Bread for the World*, New York, Paulist Press and Grand Rapids, WM. B. Eerdmans Publishing Co., 1975.

Sinha, Radha (ed), *The World Food Problem: Consensus and Conflict*, Oxford, New York, and Toronto, Pergamon Press, 1978.

Smith, David (ed), *Nutrition in Britain: Science, scientists and politics in the twentieth century*, London and New York, Routledge, in press.

Smith, David and M. Nicolson, 'Nutrition, education, ignorance and income: a twentieth-century debate,' in H. Kamminga & A. Cunningham (eds), *The Science And Culture Of Nutrition, 1840-1940* , Amsterdam and Atlanta, Editions Rodopi B. V., 1995, 288-318.

Smith, David, 'Nutrition in Britain in the Twentieth Century', dissertation, University of Edinburgh, 1986.

Smith, David, 'Nutrition science and the two world wars', in David Smith (ed), *Nutrition in Britain*, London and New York, Routledge, in press, 143-66.

Smith, David, 'The Food Leaders Scheme, 1942-52', in Elaine M. Prisk (ed), *The Urban Context. Proceedings of the XII International Home Economics and Consumer Studies Research Conference*, 1, Liverpool, John Moores University, 16-19, 1992.

Stein, Herman, 'International activity 1947-1996, Herman D. Stein', Stein personal collection, December 1995.

Stock, M. J. and J. P. W. Rivers, 'Human protein and energy requirements?', *Lancet*, 29 September 1973, 732-33.

'Supplement to the minutes of the meeting of the Executive Directors of the Bank and IDA', December 1973, WHO Archives, box A.0968, folder 2.

Szreter, Simon, 'The importance of social intervention in Britain's mortality decline c.1850-1914: a re-interpretation of the role of public health', *Social History of Medicine*, 1988, 1(1), 1-37.

Talbot, Ross, *Historical Dictionary of the International Food Agencies FAO, WFP, WFC, IFAD*, Metuchen, New Jersey, The Scarecrow Press, Inc., 1994.

Talbot, Ross, *The Four World Food Agencies in Rome*, Ames, Iowa, Iowa State University Press, 1990.

Taylor, C. E., A. A. Kielmann and C. DeSweemer, 'Nutrition and infection', in Miloslav Recheigl, Jr. (ed), *Nutrition and the World Food Problem*, Basel, S. Karger, 1979, 218-243.

Teply, L. J., 'Notes on 4th session of the World Food Council, Mexico City, 12-15 June, 1978', 2 August 1978, Unicef Archives, 88R025, box T-006, Teply files.

Teply, L. J., 'Nutrition in the UN system', 16 September 1977, Unicef Archives, CF-NYHQ-05ANS-002.

Teply, L. J., 'Protein and calorie needs of the young child and alternative ways to meet them', paper for the Food Conservation Conference, 13-22 May 1968, Unicef Archives, Teply files, C242.

Teply, L. J., 'Unicef activities relating to meeting protein needs', 15 March 1968, Unicef Archives, Teply file, PR-NU-001.

Teply, L. J., note for the record, 'Decreasing women's work load and improving living conditions in villages in developing countries', 27 June 1973, Unicef Archives, 88R025, Box T-006, Teply files.

Terroine, Émile F., 'The Protein Component in the Human Diet', *Quarterly Bulletin of the Health Organisation*, 1936, V(3), 427-92.

The World Bank, 'Sector program paper: nutrition policy', 31 October 1973, document number R73-247, for Executive Directors' Meeting of International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, LSHTM Archives, World Bank box.

The World Food Problem: A report of the President's science advisory committee, I, 'Report of the panel on the world food supply', The White House, May 1967.

The World Food Shortage, April 1946, London, His Majesty's Stationery Office.

Toye, John, *Dilemmas of Development*, Oxford and New York, Basil Blackwell Ltd., 1987.

Tripathy, Kshetrabasi, Edgar Duque, Oscar Bolaños, Hernan Lotero, Luis Guillermo Mayoral, 'Malabsorption syndrome in ascariasis', *The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, November 1972, **25**, 1276-81.

Trowell, H. C., 'Pellagra in African children', *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, 1937, **12**, 193.

Trowell, H. C., J. N. P. Davies and R. F. A. Dean, *Kwashiorkor*, London, Edward Arnold Ltd., 1954.

Tsongas, A. G., *Nutrition Work In Greece*, FAO Nutritional Studies no. 7, Rome, FAO, 1951

Tyler, Patrick E., 'Lacking iodine in their diets, millions in China are retarded', *The New York Times*, 4 June 1996, A1, A10.

UN, 'National Food and Nutrition Policies', in *The World Food Problem: proposals for national and international action*, August 1974, item 9 of the provisional agenda, E/CONF. 65/4.

UN, 'Protein Malnutrition -- "a problem of fundamental importance"', 1954, UN Department of Public Information, E/1145, FAO/701, UN Archives, CF9D 79, folder A023.

UN, *Report of the World Food Conference, Rome, 5-16 November 1974*, New York, United Nations, 1975.

UN, *Strategy statement on action to avert the protein crisis in the developing countries*, New York, United Nations, 1971.

UN, 'The Protein Problem', 1 October 1968, UN Economic and Social Council, New York, E/4592.

UN, *Yearbook of the United Nations*, Office of Public Information, United Nations, New York, 1-33, 1947-1980.

Unicef, 'Away from the TV cameras: world scientists discuss malnutrition', Princeton, Unicef, UN Archives, CF9D 79, folder A023.

Unicef, *Children and Youth In Development Planning: Conclusions of a round-table conference held at Bellagio, Italy, 1-7 April 1964*, New York, Unicef, 1964.

Unicef, *Children of the Developing Countries*, Cleveland and New York, The World Publishing Company for Unicef, 1963.

Unicef, 'Draft resolutions recommended by the commission for social development for adoption by the economic and social council at its 21st session concerning Unicef', 16 April 1970, New York, E/ICEF/CRP/70-1/Add.2.

Unicef, 'Executive Board policy decisions, a compilation of excerpts from reports of the Board, 1974-1977', 11 May 1978, E/ICEF/L.1309/Add.1.

Unicef, 'Experience with Unicef-Assisted Feeding Programmes in Asia', New York, 3 April 1952, E/ICEF/191.

Unicef, 'Explanatory memorandum to the recommendation: Applied Nutrition Programme (ANP)', 1973/1974, Greaves personal collection.

Unicef, 'FAO/Unicef relations: discussions between the Director-General of FAO and the Executive Director of Unicef', 13 March 1960, UN Archives, CF9D 79, A027.

Unicef, 'General approaches including food and nutrition policy', 1973, New York, Unicef, Unicef Archives, CF-NYHQ-05ANS-005.

Unicef, 'General Progress Report', March 1970, E/ICEF/602.

Unicef, 'Health components in nutrition programmes', June 1965, E/ICEF/528.

Unicef, 'Improvement of child nutrition, note prepared by Unicef secretariat for session of the protein panel', New York, 3-7 May 1971, Unicef Archives, CF-NYHQ-05ANS-005.

Unicef, 'International Children's Emergency Fund', 23 January 1947, Unicef Archives, Sabin papers.

Unicef, *Maurice Pate, Unicef Executive Director, 1947-1965*, New York, Unicef, Unicef History Series, monograph XIII, 1989.

Unicef, 'Milestones in Unicef's History 1946-1985', January 1986, Unicef Archives, PR-NU-001.

Unicef, 'New urban families: conclusions and recommendations of a workshop on nutrition', Vienna, 28 August 1971, Unicef Archives, 88R025, box T-006, Teply files.

Unicef, 'Nutrition', May 1969, E/ICEF/590.

Unicef, 'Nutritional needs and problems of children in Asia', 19 November 1963, New York, E/ICEF/475.

Unicef, 'Princeton conference on malnutrition', New York, *Unicef Staff News*, no. 174, 1 July 1955, 3-6.

Unicef, 'Recommendations of the fifth session of the FAO/Unicef joint policy committee', New York, 29 April 1965, E/ICEF/512.

Unicef, 'Report of the Executive Board', April-May 1972, E/ICEF/624.

Unicef, 'Report of the Executive Board', April-May 1973, E/ICEF/629.

Unicef, 'Report of the Executive Board', May 1974, E/ICEF/633.

Unicef, 'Report of the Unicef Executive Board', May 1975, E/ICEF/639.

Unicef, 'Report of the Unicef Executive Board', May 1978, E/ICEF/655.

Unicef, 'Report of the Unicef Executive Board', May-June 1977, E/ICEF/651.

Unicef, 'Report of the Unicef Executive Board', May-June 1979, E/ICEF/661.

Unicef, 'Report of the Executive Board 280th to 293rd meetings 4 June 1962', 1962, E/ICEF/454.

Unicef, 'Report of the Executive Board', April 1957, E/ICEF/344/Rev.1.

Unicef, 'Report of the Sixth Session of the FAO/Unicef Joint Policy Committee, Rome, 6-8 February 1967', 13 March 1967, E/ICEF/557*.

Unicef, 'Report of the Unicef Executive Board', April 1971, E/ICEF/612.

Unicef, 'Reports of the Unicef Executive Board', 1948-1978, Unicef.

Unicef, 'Statement of the Executive Board', June 1965, E/ICEF/528.

Unicef, 'Statement of the Executive Board', June 1965, E/ICEF/528/Rev.1.

Unicef, 'Statement of the Executive Board', June 1967, E/ICEF/563.

- Unicef, 'Statement of the Executive Board', June 1968, E/ICEF/576.
- Unicef, 'Statement of the Executive Board', May 1969, E/ICEF/590.
- Unicef, 'The improvement of child nutrition with special reference to inter-agency action', New York, E/ICEF/217, 3 February 1953.
- Unicef, 'Unicef assistance for children', in 'The nutritional work of FAO, WHO and Unicef', *Proceedings of the Nutrition Society*, 1956, 15(1), 1-40.
- Unicef, 'Unicef assistance in foods and nutrition', 26 April 1971, Unicef Archives, 88R025, box T-006, Tepley files, annexure II.
- Unicef, 'Unicef assisted feeding programmes', 1952 or 1953, Unicef Archives, PR-NU-001.
- Unicef, 'Unicef Information Bulletin', July 1978, Unicef Archives, CF-NYHQ-05ANS-002.
- Unicef, *Unicef News*, issue 74, December 1972-January 1973.
- Unicef, 'Unicef policy on aid to nutrition programmes', June 1965, New York, Unicef, Dir/CON/June 1965/WK/3, Unicef Archives, CF-NYHQ-05ANS-005.
- Unicef, 'Unicef's Part in the Development Decade, 1960-1964: a note prepared for the 1965 Progress Report to ECOSOC on the Development Decade', 30 October 1964, New York, Unicef Archives, CF/HST/1985/034/Anac 03/10.
- United Nations Conference on Food and Agriculture, Hot Springs, Virginia, May 18-June 3, 1943*, Washington, D.C., U.S. Government Printing Office, 1943.
- Warren, Kenneth S., 'Health for all by the year 2000?', in *1990 Britannica Book of the Year*, Chicago, Encyclopaedia Britannica, Inc., 1990, 21-30.
- Waterlow, J. C. (ed), *Protein Malnutrition - Proceedings of a conference in Jamaica 1953, sponsored by FAO WHO and Josiah Macy Jr. Foundation, New York*, Cambridge, University Press, 1953.
- Waterlow, J. C. and A. Vergara, *Protein Malnutrition in Brazil*, Rome, FAO, FAO Nutritional Studies no. 14, 1956.
- Waterlow, J. C. and Nevin S. Scrimshaw, 'The concept of kwashiorkor from a public health point of view', *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 1957, 16, 458-64.
- Waterlow, J. C., 'Childhood malnutrition in developing nations: looking back and looking forward', *Annual Review of Nutrition*, 1994, 14, 1-19.

Waterlow, J. C., 'Sixth Boyd Orr Memorial Lecture: crisis for nutrition', *Proceedings of the Nutrition Society*, 1981, **40**, 195-207.

Waterlow, J. C., 'The adaptation of protein metabolism to low protein intakes', in R. A. McCance and Elsie M. Widdowson (eds), *Calorie Deficiencies and Protein Deficiencies, Proceedings of a Colloquium held in Cambridge April 1967*, London, J. & A. Churchill Ltd., 1968, 61-73.

Waterlow, J. C. and P. R. Payne, 'The protein gap', *Nature*, 13 November 1975, **258**, 113-17

Waterlow, J. C., *Fatty Liver Disease in Infants in the British West Indies*, London, HMSO, 1948.

Weindling, Paul (ed), *International health organisations and movements, 1918-1939*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1995.

Weindling, Paul, 'Social medicine at the League of Nations Health Organisation and the International Labour Office compared', in Paul Weindling, (ed), *International Health Organisations And Movements 1918-1939*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1995, 134-153.

Weindling, Paul, 'The Role of International Organizations in Setting Nutritional Standards in the 1920s and 1930s', in H. Kammaing & A. Cunningham (eds), *The Science And Culture Of Nutrition, 1840-1940*, Amsterdam and Atlanta, Editions Rodopi B. V., 1995, 319-332.

WHO and Unicef, 'Joint WHO/Unicef strategy in nutrition activities through local health services', 25 March 1975, E/ICEF/Misc.243.

WHO, 'A guideline for nutrition activities through local health services for joint WHO/Unicef strategy', Geneva, WHO Nutrition Unit, September 1974, NUT/74.3.

WHO, 'Applied Nutrition Programmes FAO, WHO, Unicef, Draft paper for the meeting of WHO Country Representatives, October 1963, LSHTM Archives, WHO reports box.

WHO, *Expert Committee On Medical Assessment of Nutritional Status*, Geneva, WHO, WHO Technical Report Series no. 258, 1963.

WHO, *Measurement of Levels of Health*, Report of a Study Group, Geneva, WHO, WHO Technical Report Series no. 137, 1957.

WHO, 'Nutrition: a review of the WHO programme-1', *WHO Chronicle*, 1965, **26(4)**, 160-79.

WHO, 'Nutrition: a review of the WHO programme-2', *WHO Chronicle*, 1965, 26(5), 195-207.

WHO, *Nutrition and Infection: Report of a WHO Expert Committee*, Geneva, WHO, WHO Technical Report Series no. 314, 1965.

WHO, *Official Records of WHO*, Geneva, WHO, 1950-1978

WHO, 'Outline of Nutrition Programmes in Public Health, notes on the fight against malnutrition in the field of public health', 1955, Geneva, Division of Organization of Public Health Services, Nutrition Section, document #MH/AS/32.56, LSHTM Archives, WHO reports box.

WHO, 'Plan of operation for an applied nutrition project in Viet-Nam', December 1964, WHO Archives, box A.0909.

WHO, *Prevention And Treatment Of Severe Malnutrition In Times Of Disaster*, WHO Technical Report Series no. 45, Geneva, WHO, November 1951.

WHO, 'Programme and policy advisory board', summary record from meeting on 5 December 1972, 20 December 1972, WHO Archives, box A.0917.

WHO, 'Promotion of national health services relating to primary health care', 29 May 1975, Geneva, Twenty-eighth World Health Assembly, WHA28.88, LSHTM Archives, WHO reports box.

WHO, 'Protection of the pre-school child', Manila, WHO, Regional Committee Provisional agenda item 15, 22 June 1964, Unicef Archives, CF-NYHQ-05ANS-001.

WHO, 'Review of the Organization's Programme in Nutrition, 1948-1964: Report by the Director-General', Geneva, WHO, provisional agenda item 2.9 for thirty-fifth session of the Executive Board, EB35/9, 27 November 1964.

WHO, 'Supplementary feeding programmes for mothers and young children: paper prepared for Unicef by WHO Nutrition Unit', 14 March 1972, E/ICEF/CRP/72-11.

WHO, *The First Ten Years of the World Health Organization*, Geneva, WHO, 1958.

WHO, *The Second Ten Years of the World Health Organization, 1958 - 1967*, WHO, Geneva, 1968.

WHO, 'The role of WHO representatives in the joint fields of WHO-FAO responsibility', 7 November 1966, WHO Archives, folder 2, box A.0918.

Williams, Cicely D., 'A Nutritional Disease of Childhood Associated with a Maize Diet', *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, 1933, 8, 423-33.

Williams, Cicely D., 'Kwashiorkor', *J.A.M.A.*, 5 December 1953, 1280-1285.

Williams, Cicely, 'On that fiasco', *Lancet*, 5 April 1975, 793-4.

Winikoff, Beverly (ed), *Nutrition and National Policy*, Cambridge, Massachusetts and London, England, The MIT Press, 1978.

Worboys, M., 'The discovery of colonial malnutrition between the wars', in D. Arnold (ed), *Imperial medicine and indigenous societies*, Manchester and New York, Manchester University Press, 1988, 208-26.

Working Papers: Problems in Government Planning of Nutrition Policy, A conference held at the Rockefeller Foundation, 16 December 1974, New York, The Rockefeller Foundation, 1976.

World Food Programme, *World Food Programme: A story of multilateral aid*, Rome, FAO and UN, 2nd edition, 1971.

Wray, Joe D. and Alfredo Aguirre, 'Protein-calorie malnutrition in Candelaria, Colombia - 1. prevalence: social and demographic causal factors', *The Journal of Tropical Pediatrics*, September 1969, 76-98.

Wright, Norman, 'The current food supply and present trends', in E. John Russell and Norman Wright (eds), *Hunger: Can it be averted?*, London, The British Association for the Advancement of Science, 1961, 1-14.

Yates, P. L., *So bold an aim*, Rome and Quebec, FAO, 1955.