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UNITED NATIONS

UNITED NATIONS CHILDREN'S FUND (UNICEF)

FINANCIAL REPORT AND ACCOUNTS for the year ended 31 December 1960 and REPORT OF THE BOARD OF AUDITORS



GENERAL ASSEMBLY

OFFICIAL RECORDS: SIXTEENTH SESSION SUPPLEMENT No. 6A (A/4783)

New York, 1961

NOTE

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LETTERS OF TRANSMITTAL

19 May 1961 New York

Sir,

I have the honour to transmit the financial statements relating to the United Nations Children's Fund with respect to the financial year ended 31 December 1960. These statements have been examined and certified by the Board of Auditors.

In addition to the above, and in accordance with the relevant resolution of the General Assembly, I have the honour to present the report of the Board of Auditors with respect to the 1960 accounts of the United Nations Children's Fund.

Accept, Sir, the assurances of my highest consideration.

(Signed) L. Götzen on behalf of the Board of Auditors

The President of the General Assembly of the United Nations New York

> 17 July 1961 New York

Sir,

An examination has been made of the accounts of the United Nations Children's Fund—Greeting Card Fund—for the financial period ended 31 January 1961.

The financial statements presented for audit certificate by the Executive Director have been examined and certified.

On behalf of the Board of Auditors, I have the honour to transmit for presentation to the General Assembly the certified financial statements and the audit report thereon, signed by Mr. J. M. Murgueitio, Comptroller General of Colombia.

Respectfully,

(Signed) Julio Gutiérrez Delegate of the Comptroller General of Colombia

The Secretary-General of the United Nations New York

Part I UNITED NATIONS CHILDREN'S FUND

FINANCIAL REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1960

- 1. The financial statements of the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) for the fourteenth financial period which ended 31 December 1960 are presented herewith. They comprise the following principal statements along with supporting schedules:
 - I. Statement of assets and liabilities as at 31 December 1960;
 - II. Statement of income and expenditure for the year ended 31 December 1960;
 - III. Statement of 1960 budgetary authorizations, obligations incurred and unobligated balances of authorizations —administrative costs and costs of operational services for the year ended 31 December 1960.

Summary

2. Income in 1960 amounted to \$25.8 million (see paras. 3 to 8), allocations to \$28.1 million (see paras. 9 to 13) and expenditures to \$23 million (see para. 15).

INCOME

3. UNICEF income from all sources in 1960 amounting to the equivalent of approximately \$25.8 million constituted an increase of more than \$1.9 million over 1959. This was due to an increase in government contributions of about \$1 million and an increase in private contributions and other income of over \$900,000 (see paras. 33 to 39).

Table 1
UNICEF INCOME IN 1960, BY SOURCE

	(In thousands of US dollars)	(Per cent of total)
Government contributions	2220	83.5 7.4 9.1
	25,767	100.0

4. As can be seen from table 2, the income of UNICEF has increased each year since 1954. Except for 1957 and 1959 when they fell below \$1 million, the increases have been in the neighborhood of \$2 million a year.

Table 2
UNICEF INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES

	Income Annual incre (In thousands of US dollars)	
1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960	15,044 17,515 19,819 20,716 23,008 23,820 25,767	2,471 2,304 897 2,292 812 1,947

- 5. In 1960, ninety-eight Governments contributed to UNICEF against eighty-seven in the preceding year. A list of the contributing Governments is given in schedule C. Details on income from private contributions and other sources are given in paragraphs 36 to 39.
- 6. Apart from contributions to the central account of UNICEF, a number of Governments of developing countries made cash contributions, mostly in convertible currencies, towards implementation of UNICEF-aided projects (for additional required imported supplies and equipment, also for ocean freight) and towards the local administrative and related costs of UNICEF field offices. These contributions totalled \$1,966,455 and \$620,785, respectively (schedule B).

- 7. For 1959, the United States of America contribution was \$11 million, subject to the condition that it would not exceed 50 per cent of total government contributions. For 1960, while the amount of the contribution was increased to \$12 million, this percentage was reduced to 48 per cent in the belief that other countries (particularly in Europe) had reached a point of economic recovery which permitted them to increase their financial participation in the work of UNICEF.
- 8. For 1961, the United States again pledged \$12 million, subject to the condition that the United States contribution should not exceed 46 per cent of total government contributions. To match this amount an increase in total contributions from other Governments will be required in 1961.

ALLOCATIONS

- 9. In 1960, the Executive Board of UNICEF approved allocations totalling \$28.1 million. This compares with allocations of \$28.2 million in 1959 and \$22.6 million in 1958. Allocations made in 1960 are not strictly comparable with those made in 1959 or previous years. This is because the Executive Board, in pursuance of its policy of achieving more rapid use of UNICEF resources for programme aid, decided that allocations for 1961 administrative costs and operational services should be made in two parts: half to be allocated in 1960 and half to be allocated at the June 1961 Board Session.² Whilst the Executive Board approved in 1959 programme allocations of \$24.1 million and \$4.1 million for administrative costs and operational services, the comparable amounts for 1960 are \$25.9 million and \$2.2 million respectively. Thus programme allocations approved in 1960 exceeded allocations of the preceding year by approximately \$1.8 million.
- 10. Over the last three triennial periods the annual average of total allocations was as follows: 1952/1954— \$16.6 million; 1955/1957—\$20.3 million; 1958/1960—\$26.3 million.
- 11. Allocations in 1960 exceeded income by \$2.3 million. This was made possible by drawing on unused balances of allocations (\$0.8 million) and on uncommitted general resources of UNICEF accumulated in previous years. Unallocated resources, which stood at \$2.2 million at the beginning of 1960, decreased to \$0.7 million at
- 12. As was explained in the financial report for 1959, on any date there are sizeable allocations approved by the Board but not yet spent.8 The total of unspent allocations is referred to in the financial report as the "balance of allocations" or "unfulfilled allocations" (schedule D).
- 13. The unfulfilled allocations for programme aid at the end of 1960 amounted to \$33.1 million, including \$6.1 million for freight costs (see para. 30). This compares with \$26.7 million at the end of 1959. The increase reflects the change in 1960 of the cycle of Board sessions from March and September to June and December. At its last session, the Board approved programme allocations for more than \$16 million which necessarily form part of the above carry-over of programme allocations of \$33.1 million. Allocations for half of the 1961 operational services and administrative costs (\$2.2 million) and unused funds of the 1960 provision for administrative costs and costs of operational services (\$0.1 million-returned to the general resources) brought the total of unfulfilled allocations to \$35.4 million at the end of 1960.
- 14. As was noted in previous financial reports, the primary responsibility for the projects aided by UNICEF rests with each assisted Government, and the purpose of UNICEF programme allocations is to stimulate and supplement the use of national resources. The local funds made available in each country in facilities, services, supplies and personnel are called "internal matching". In 1960, for each dollar allocated by UNICEF the assisted Governments spent, or committed themselves to spend, an average of \$2.79 (see para. 56).

EXPENDITURES

15. Expenditures in 1960 amounted to \$23 million as compared with \$23.8 million in 1959, a decrease of \$0.8 million (see paras. 40 to 52). This decrease is accounted for by the decrease in freight costs owing to the smaller volume of shipments of powdered milk (see para. 47). A break-down of expenditures on programme aid by programme and type of supplies is given in paragraphs 44 and 45, respectively.

RATIO OF ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENDITURES TO TOTAL EXPENDITURES

16. In 1960, expenditures on assistance amounted to approximately \$21 million (\$19 million for programmes and \$2 million for operational services (net)). Administrative costs (net) totalled \$1.6 million. This resulted in a ratio of administrative expenditures to total expenditures of 7.25 per cent in 1960. The ratio for 1960 and previous

¹ Includes allocations made at the January 1961 Board Session which the Board decided should be charged to 1960 accounts; see E/ICEF/407, para. 23.

² E/ICEF/407, para. 83.

⁸ Official Records of the General Assembly, Fifteenth Session, Supplement No. 6 A (A/4382), para. 11.

years is given in paragraphs 51 and 52. The ratio of administrative costs to total expenditures is governed to a large extent by expenditures on assistance which, as has been pointed out in previous reports, do not necessarily reflect the administrative workload of the agency.

PROGRAMME TRENDS

17. The significance of the financial status of UNICEF at any particular time can be understood fully only in the light of the main programme trends affecting its work. A discussion of these trends can be found in a report of the Executive Director entitled "Main UNICEF trends in 1960".4 A revision in the classification of the UNICEFaided programmes was approved by the Board in March 1960 and is reflected in the accounts which are herein presented.5

Assets and liabilities

18. The statement of assets and liabilities is shown on page 14. Additional information on each of the categories is given below.

ASSETS

- 19. Cash on hand and at banks: Funds with banks totalied \$5,282,202 at 31 December 1960 (including deposits against irrevocable letters of credit of \$202,454). Funds administered on behalf of the United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East (UNRWA) are held in special bank accounts, designated UNICEF/UNRWA, and these funds amounted at 31 December 1960 to \$325,608 (including deposits against irrevocable letters of credit of \$28,827); funds held on behalf of the UNICEF Greeting Card Fund amounted to \$29,624. Thus, the balance of funds held in UNICEF bank accounts amounted to \$4,926,970 at 31 December 1960, and these funds consisted of \$1,051,692 in United States currency and the equivalent of \$3,875,278 in fifty-three other currencies. Wherever feasible, the cash holdings were put in interest-bearing accounts (see para. 39 (a)). Funds held in non-dollar currencies included the equivalent of approximately \$700,000 in USSR rubles; \$560,000 in Brazilian cruzeiros; \$310,000 in German marks; \$270,000 in Swedish kronor; \$260,000 in Yugoslav dinars; \$230,000 in United Kingdom sterling; \$215,000 in Indian rupees; \$190,000 in Egyptian pounds; \$140,000 in Turkish liras; \$100,000 each in Netherlands guilders, Peruvian soles and Swiss francs. (For a break-down of contractual commitments by currency, see para. 31). Funds in currencies other than United States dollars were converted in the books of accounts according to rates of exchange current on 31 December 1960, as quoted by the International Monetary Fund.
- 20. Investments: As at 31 December 1960, fixed-interest bearing securities of the United States Government and of Federal agencies (trustee securities) accounted for 87.7 per cent of all investments; the balance consisted of United Kingdom Treasury bills, and time deposits with commercial banks (see schedule A). Of the \$22,575,000 nominal value of dollar investments thus held, \$7,825,000 nominal value were short-term and \$14,750,000 nominal value medium-term investments. The average yield on dollar investments during the year amounted to 4.22 per cent. Sterling investments (United Kingdom Treasury bills) earned an average interest of 4.74 per cent during 1960. As at 31 December 1960, £45,000 nominal value bills were held, maturing in February and March 1961. In 1960, the total United States dollar and sterling investment income was at the average rate of 4.22 per cent, as compared with the average rate of 3.78 per cent in 1959. Income from investments in 1960 amounted to \$1,164,868, compared with \$943,958 in 1959 (see para. 39 (a)).
- 21. Custodial investments: Funds held in trust by UNICEF on behalf of UNRWA and the UNICEF Greeting Card Fund, not immediately required, are invested. As at 31 December 1960, UNICEF held on bank deposit accounts \$100,000 on behalf of UNRWA and \$750,000 on behalf of the UNICEF Greeting Card Fund. These deposits were earning interest at 3 per cent per annum.
- 22. Deposits with suppliers: These deposits comprised \$4,897 of trust funds (UNRWA) held on a separate account and \$593,041 of UNICEF funds. The latter included the following amounts held by governmental procurement agencies: the equivalent of approximately \$260,000 with the Commonwealth Department of Supply, Australia (in Australian pounds); \$50,000 with the Department of Industries and Commerce, New Zealand (in New Zealand pounds); and \$10,000 with the Canadian Commercial Corporation (in Canadian dollars).
- 23. Accounts receivable, advances, deposits, etc.: These consisted of: (a) interest accrued by 31 December 1960 on securities, bank deposit accounts and custodial investments (\$251,780); (b) receivables from Governments of U' ICEF-aided countries (\$58,702); (c) receivables from the United Nations and specialized agencies (\$650,359); (d) private contributions collected, in course of transfer to UNICEF bank accounts (\$1 million from the United States Committee for UNICEF and \$20,000 from the UNICEF Association of Japan); (e) service deposits (\$2.795); (f) prepayment of 1961 expenses (\$3,907); (g) receivables from UNICEF national committees, the Chi dren's Centre in Paris and the United Nations bookshop (\$77,184); (h) salary and travel advances to UNICEF staff (\$9,916); (i) other sundry receivables (\$13,077) and secured claims (\$21,356).
- 24. Contributions receivable from Governments: Out of receivables of \$6,231,749, the amount of \$2,685,634 had been transferred to UNICEF by April 1961.

⁵ Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, Twenty-ninth Session, Supplement No. 2 A (E/3336), E/ICEF/398,

LIABILITIES

- 25. Accounts payable and other unliquidated obligations, of which approximately \$1,410,000 was payable in United States dollars and the equivalent of \$1,279,000 in twenty-eight other currencies consisted of the following:
- (a) Accounts payable (\$1,471,047) for supplies and equipment shipped but unpaid by 31 December 1960, and for freight cost due at that date;
- (b) Other accounts payable (\$1,132,860) comprising: (i) amounts to be accounted for with Governments of UNICEF-assisted countries and with governmental agencies (\$695,368); (ii) amounts due to the United Nations Joint Staff Pension Fund and to the specialized agencies (\$84,780); (iii) amounts due to staff members under the Tax Equalization Fund (\$149,010); (iv) amounts due in respect of supplies shipped by 31 December 1960 on account of UNRWA but for which payment had not been made at that date (\$161,401); (v) Special Fund for certain public information revenue-producing activities established by the Executive Board⁶ (\$20,228); (vi) amounts due to UNICEF staff (\$9,963); (vii) amounts due to sundry creditors (\$12,110),
- (c) Obligations outstanding (\$29,417) in respect of administrative costs. Full details of these obligations are shown in the statement of budgetary authorizations (administrative costs) on page 18.
- (d) Obligations outstanding (\$55,676) in respect of operational services. Full details of these obligations are shown in the statement of budgetary authorizations (costs of operational services), on page 18.
- 26. Trust Funds—Governments consisted of contributions made to UNICEF by assisted Governments (see para. 6): (a) towards implementation of UNICEF-aided projects (for additional required imported supplies and equipment, also for ocean freight); (b) towards the local administrative and related costs of UNICEF field offices. The first category of funds is transferred to UNICEF bank accounts mainly in convertible currencies, the second category in national currencies. Schedule B gives details of each of the two groups of funds, namely: balances at the beginning of the financial year, funds received during the year, disbursements (including funds returned) and balances at the end of the year.
- 27. UNRWA agency procurement account represents funds made available to UNICEF by UNRWA for agency procurement operations. Since 1951, when an agreement was made with UNRWA, UNICEF has undertaken to procure as agents certain supplies required by that agency. No funds of UNICEF are employed in these procurement operations. The arrangement at present in force is that reimbursement, on a cost basis, is made by UNRWA of all costs incurred by UNICEF in the performance of these services. As at 31 December 1960 the funds held in trust on behalf of UNRWA amounted to \$431,161 (cash at banks \$325,608, deposits with suppliers \$4,897, investments \$100,000, interest accrued on investments \$656), against which there were unpaid obligations of \$161,401; thus, net funds held by UNICEF at 31 December 1960 on behalf of UNRWA amounted to \$269,760.
- 28. Greeting Card Fund: At 31 December 1960, holdings on behalf of the Greeting Card Fund amounted to \$784,071. A special financial report is submitted on the operations of the Greeting Card Fund (see part II).
- 29. A reserve for insurance of \$200,000 was established in November 1950 when UNICEF adopted a policy of self-insurance. At 31 December 1960 this reserve stood at \$163,179, compared with \$174,969 at the end of 1959. No major loss has occurred during the year; the decrease of \$11,790 is accounted for by disbursements towards general average contributions less refunds (net disbursements \$4,349), and by marine losses (\$9,731) less recoveries from shipping companies (\$2,290); claims were lodged against carriers.
- 30. The principal of the Fund as at 31 December 1960 comprised an amount of \$35,406,641 representing allocations made by the Executive Board but not yet implemented as at 31 December 1960, and unallocated funds amounting to \$722,576 (see para. 11). Whilst full details of the balances of allocations unfulfilled as at 31 December 1960 of \$35,406,641 (against \$31,136,682 at the end of 1959) are shown in schedule D, mainly on a country basis, a further concise and analytic summary is given hereunder:

Area and country assistance (excluding freight) Freight Unprogrammed General assistance (excluding operational services) Operational services (allocation for half of the 1961 approved budget gross) Administration (allocation for half of the 1961 approved budget gross)	\$ 24,165,092 6,138,787 1,536,109 1,232,106 1,260,900 972,200
Unused funds of the 1960 budget for administrative costs and costs of operational services, to be returned to the general resources at the June 1961 session of the Executive Board (see statement of budgetary authorizations, obligations incurred and unobligated balances of authorizations—administrative costs and costs of operational services)	35,305,194
Total as per schedule d	35,406,641
& F. J. Comp. (Apr.	

31. Thus, of the principal of the Fund, the unfulfilled area and country allocations (exclusive of freight) amounted to \$24,165,092; against these there were outstanding contractual commitments as at 31 December 1960 of \$6,893,170. These included contracts for supplies and equipment of \$4,794,919, on which deliveries had not yet been effected (compared with \$5,095,469 at 31 December 1959) and commitments of \$2,098,251 for project personnel, fellowships and stipends (compared with \$1,131,007 at 31 December 1959). In terms of currencies these contractual commitments consisted of approximately \$3,600,000 in United States currency and the equivalent of \$3,300,000 in twenty-five other currencies. Included in the latter was the equivalent of approximately \$950,000 in USSR rubles, \$670,000 each in Danish kroner and United Kingdom sterling, \$250,000 in German marks, \$190,000 in French francs, \$160,000 in Netherlands guilders, \$80,000 in Australian pounds and \$60,000 in Japanese yen.

Income and expenditure

32. The statement of income and expenditure is shown on page 16. Additional information on each of the categories of income and expenditure is given below:

INCOME

33. Income from all sources in 1960 totalled \$25,767,347, representing an increase of \$1,947,559, or 8.2 per cent over 1959. The following table shows the income in 1960 by major source, compared with income in 1959:

	Amount of income		Increase 19	60 over 1959
Source of income	1959 \$	1960 \$	Amount \$	Per cent
Governmental contributions	20,547,465	21,517,168	969,703	4.7
Private contributions (including organized campaigns).	1,526,070	1,910,848	384,778	25,2
Other income (investments, staff assessment, agency procurement commission, miscellaneous, and difference in exchange)	1,746,253	2,339,331	593,078	34.0
	23,819,788	25,767,347	1,947,559	8.2

GOVERNMENTAL CONTRIBUTIONS

- 34. Contributions from Governments in 1960 comprised 83.5 per cent of total UNICEF income. This compares with 86.3 per cent in the preceding year. The number of Governments contributing in 1960 was ninety-eight against eighty-seven in 1959.
- 35. The Government of the United States contributed \$12 million, compared with \$11 million in 1959 (see para. 7); other Governments contributed \$9,517,168 in 1960, compared to \$9,547,465 in 1959. Apart from contributions to the central account, a number of Governments of developing countries made cash contributions to UNICEF-aided projects, namely \$1,966,455 (for additional required imported supplies and equipment, also for ocean freight), and to the administrative and related costs of UNICEF field offices, namely \$620,785 (see paras. 6 and 26, and also schedule B).

PRIVATE CONTRIBUTIONS

- 36. The largest single source of private contributions in 1960 was the United States Committee for UNICEF, which transferred \$1,484,852 in receipts mainly from its "Trick or Treat" Hallowe'en project. In 1959, the Committee transferred \$1,170,064 to UNICEF.
- 37. Contributions from individuals, churches, women's groups, schools and other organizations amounted in 1960 to \$110,209 from twenty-two countries, compared to \$120,644 in 1959. The largest amounts came from the United States (\$67,492), and the United Kingdom (\$31,956).
- 38. In 1960, the United Nations Association in Canada, Committee for UNICEF, remitted an amount of \$210,312, representing the proceeds of the 1959 Hallowe'en programme throughout Canada (proceeds of the 1960 programme remitted in 1961 amounted to \$262,762); the Australian United Nations Appeal for Children Committee remitted to UNICEF 10,200 Australian pounds (\$22,848), and the UNICEF Association of Japan 7,200,000 yen (\$20,000). Activities of other UNICEF National Committees resulted in collections of \$62,627 in the following countries: Denmark (\$3,896), the Federal Republic of Germany (\$6,966), Ireland (\$4,480), Italy (\$7,200), Luxembourg (\$299), Netherlands (\$15,605), Norway (\$1,981), Sweden (\$4,001), Switzerland (\$5,980), and the United Kingdom (\$12,219).

OTHER INCOME

- 39. (a) Income from investments (see para. 20): Income of \$1,164,868 was \$220,910 higher than that received in 1959 (\$943,958). Following the prevailing upward trend of interest rates, the average yield increased from 3.78 per cent in 1959 to 4.22 per cent in 1960. Interest from securities amounted to \$1,141,586 (\$931,869 in 1959) and from bank accounts to \$23,282 (\$12,089 in 1959).
- (b) Income from staff assessment plan: Income from the staff assessment plan of \$274,920 increased by \$20,695 (\$254,225 in 1959). In accordance with the procedure adopted by the United Nations, administrative costs (\$1,758,640) and costs of operational services (\$2,280,023) are stated on a gross basis and the amount derived from the staff assessment plan (\$274,920) is shown as income. Income related to salaries of administrative personnel amounted to \$98,542 and income related to salaries of personnel of operational services to \$176,378.
- (c) Income from agency procurement commission (see para. 27): The amount reimbursed to UNICEF by UNRWA remained in 1960 unchanged at the level of \$75,000. Of this amount, \$17,000 was paid in reimbursement of administrative costs, and \$58,000 in reimbursement of costs of operational services.
- (d) Miscellaneous income totalled \$882,736 (\$571,969 in 1959) and consisted of (i) recoveries from carriers (\$16,713); (ii) transfer from the Greeting Card Fund (\$742,578); (iii) proceeds of sale of surplus property (\$36,718); (iv) cancelled administrative obligations of previous years and refunds related thereto (\$14,545); (v) sundry commissions (\$58,199); (vi) surplus realized on UNICEF warehouse operations (\$7,772); (vii) sundry receipts and refunds (\$6,211).
- (e) "Difference in exchange" account showed a debit balance of \$58,193 (\$98,899 in 1959) owing to the devaluation of some non-convertible currencies in 1960.

EXPENDITURE

Summary of expenditures and allocations

- 40. Expenditure in 1960 totalled \$23,006,568 and allocations amounted to \$28,086,987 (for a comparison of expenditure and allocations with those of the two preceding years, see para. 43). The balance of allocations to be fulfilled at the end of 1960 amounted to \$35,406,641, an increase of \$4,269,959 compared with the balance of \$31,136,682 of allocations unfulfilled at the end of 1959 (for comments, see para. 13).
- 41. Schedule D shows expenditure in 1960 on area and country assistance by object of expenditure—supplies and equipment, fellowships, project personnel, other services (for a break-down by programme, see para. 44). Schedule D also gives totals of expenditure on general assistance (benefiting more than one area) and on administrative costs. In addition, it details allocations made by the Executive Board (as adjusted by returns of previous allocations) and shows balances remaining to be fulfilled after 31 December 1960.
- 42. Unfulfilled allocations of \$31,136,682 at the end of 1959 represented 56.7 per cent of the total of the balance of allocations at the beginning of the year and the net allocations authorized during the year. At 31 December 1960, the unfulfilled allocations of \$35,406,641 represented 60.6 per cent of the comparative 1960 figure (see schedule D, column 3). As explained in paragraph 13 above, the change in the cycle of meetings of the Executive Board from March and September to June and December should be noted.

43. Expenditures and allocations are shown in the following table in summary form for the years 1958, 1959 and 1960:

1958	1959	1960
\$	Ş	\$
18.559.285	19.407.847	18,072,279
163,454	324,518	416,669
300,000	256,355	478,957
1,772,692	2,083,791	2,280,023
20,795,431	22,072,511	21,247,928
1,640,831	1,711,478	1,758,640
22,436,262	23,783,989	23,006,568
		31,136,682
		28,086,987
(1,234,539)	(1,400,402)	(810,460)
50,526,346	54,920,671	58,413,209
22,436,262	23,783,989	23,006,568
28,090,084	31,136,682	35,406,641
	\$ 18,559,285 163,454 300,000 1,772,692 20,795,431 1,640,831 22,436,262 29,154,105 22,606,780 (1,234,539) 50,526,346 22,436,262	\$ \$ \$ \$ 18,559,285 19,407,847 163,454 324,518 300,000 256,355 1,772,692 2,083,791 20,795,431 1,640,831 1,711,478 22,436,262 23,783,989 (1,234,539) (1,400,402) 50,526,346 54,920,671 22,436,262 23,783,989

Programme expenditures

44. The expenditures on programmes in 1960 amounted to \$18,967,905.7 The following table gives a breakdown by programme, as compared with the two preceding years:

Α.	Long-Range Aid	1958 (in th	1959 ousands of US do	1960 lars)
71.	Health services	4,402.0	5,057.1	4,453.3
	Family and child welfare services	15.6	51.2	143.2
	Disease control			
	Malaria: campaigns	8,261.0	8,801.4	8,365.3
	DDT production	132.4	13.2	28.5
	BCG anti-tuberculosis vaccination	216.9	456.1	387.6
	Other tuberculosis control	132.8	207.3	477.3
	Leprosy control	345.5	459.1	378.1
	Yaws/Syphilis control	768. Q	317.7	332.5
	Trachoma control	247.7	369.6	232.6
	Typhus control	3.9	11.9	19.7
	Other diseases	2.6		56.3
	Production: penicillin	61.0	15.6	10.6
	sera and vaccine	1.3	2 6.1	13.8
		10,173.1	10,678.0	10,302.3
	Nutrition			
	Child feeding	1,947.9	2,274.4	1,025.0
	Nutrition education and related activities	16.6	359.8	373.0
	Milk conservation	1,617.1 25.7	673.8 17.8	1,159.3 111.8
	Other nutrition		13.3	33.6
		3,607.3	3,339.1	2,702.7
	Aid for project preparation and training survey			16.9
	Total long-range aid	18,198.0	19,125.4	17,618.4
B.	Emergency Aid	281.3	920.4	1,433.3
	Total long range and emergency aid	18,479.3	20,045.8	19,051.7
C.	Undistributed Charges	543.4	(57.1)	(83.8)
	Total Programme Expenditures	19,022.7	19,988.7	18,967.9
45.	By main types of supply groups, these expenditures were as	follows:		
		1958	1959	1960
Ski	n milk	in th	ousands of US dol —	iars) 155.4
	ole milk	320.3	348.2	80.0
Vita	min A and D capsules	321.2	377.4	398.0
	ds, miscellaneous	171.6	382.1	581.0
	gs, and dietary supplements for basic health services	193.7	237.4	404.0
_	tiles and blankets	75.5	429.2	193.1
Soa DD		117.5	107.4	56.0
	Γdrin	3,562.2 2,515.4	6,158.4 281.9	5,144.7 411.5
	icillin	374.5	281.9 54.7	411.5 85.6
	nsport—vehicles	3,245.0	3,318.0	3,532.8
	•		,	-,

⁷ This amount includes inventories of supplies and equipment undistributed at 31 December 1960, valued at \$6,000,050 (compared with \$6,097,355 at 31 December 1959), namely: (a) in warehouses in receiving countries awaiting distribution, \$3,486,412; (b) in transit, \$1,545,000 (estimated); (c) with suppliers (paid for) or in warehouses (outside receiving countries) awaiting shipment, \$1,028,638.

	1958	1959	1960
Equipment and supplies (other than above)	(in t	housands of US o	toliars)
Health services Disease control Milk conservation and other high-protein food development.	1,623.4 1,109.7 1,498.6	1,748.5 1,163.4 577.1	1,447.7 1,307.7 1,096.6
Miscellaneous Advisory services	10.2 463.4	146.1 602.0	528.0 917.8
Freight: on powdered milk on other supplies	15,602.2 2,056.0 1,364.5	15,931.8 2,606.7 1,450.2	16,339.9 1,061.2 1,566.8
	19,022.7	19,988.7	18,967.9
QUANTITIES (SHIPPED)			
Skim milk (in thousands of pounds)	1958 66,279.2 1,083.0 13,295.3	1959 102,505.9 1,310.1 24,904.1	1960 49,979.0 15,000.7 22,046.1
Dieldrin (in thousands of pounds)	<i>2,7</i> 56.5	389.3	490.6
Vitamin A and D capsules (in thousands) Penicillin (in thousands of vials)	139,190.0 1,861.1	157,005.0 835.0	166,467.5 615.5
Soap (in thousands of pounds)	1,122.9	1,291.3	750.5

- 46. The powdered skim milk shipped in 1960 by UNICEF for distribution through maternal and child welfare centres and schools has almost entirely been provided out of United States surplus stocks free of cost to UNICEF except for ocean freight charges. Out of the total quantity of powdered whole milk shipped in 1960, 14,126,000 pounds have been donated by the Canadian Government free of cost at port of exit and 761,000 pounds by the Swiss Government f.o.b. Swiss plants with packing charges to be borne by UNICEF.
- 47. The table in paragraph 45 shows that costs of supplies and services rendered in 1960 were \$408,100 above the 1959 level; freight costs decreased by \$1,428,900 owing to shipments of powdered milk on a considerably smaller scale and also owing to lower negotiated freight rates. This resulted in an over-all decrease in programme expenditures by \$1,020,800.

Operational services expenditures

48. Expenditures on operational services⁸ totalled \$2,280,023 (gross). Salaries and wages have been stated on a "gross" basis and are offset by credits to income derived under the staff assessment plan. After deducting the appropriate part of income under the staff assessment plan (\$176,378) and income from "agency procurement commission" (\$58,000), the net cost of operational services in 1960 amounted to \$2,045,645.

Administrative expenditures

49. Expenditures on administration totalled \$1,758,640 (gross). Salaries and wages have been stated on a "gross" basis and are offset by credits to income derived under the staff assessment plan. After deducting the appropriate part of income under the staff assessment plan (\$98,542) and of income from "agency procurement commission" (\$17,000), the net cost of administration in 1960 amounted to \$1,643,098.

Ratio of administrative expenditures to total expenditures

- 50. Programme expenditures and expenditures on operational services (net) amounted to \$21,013,550 in 1960, compared with \$21,863,692 in 1959 (a decrease of \$850,142). Administrative costs (net) in 1960 totalled \$1,643,098, compared with \$1,591,072 in 1959 (an increase of \$52,026).
- 51. The ratio of assistance expenditures (programme and operational services expenditures) to total expenditures in 1960 was 92.75 per cent; the ratio of administrative expenditures was 7.25 per cent as can be seen from the following table:

· ·	\$	Per cent	\$	Per cent
1960 Programme expenditures Operations services (net)		83. 72 9.03	21,013,550	92.75
Administrative expenditures (net	:)		1,643,098	7.25
	Total		22,656,648	100.00

⁸ Operational services consist of: (a) cost of personnel and related services of the food conservation operation; (b) cost of personnel and related services of area and country offices; (c) cost of personnel and related services of the procurement and shipping operation.

52. Ratios for the years 1958 and 1959 are shown below:

1958 Programme	expenditures	\$ 19,022,7 3 9	Per cent 86.12	\$	Per cent
Operational	Operational services (net)	1,562,830	7.08	20,585,569	93.20
Administrat	ive expenditures (net)			1,503,591	6.80
	Total			22,089,160	100.00
1959 Programme	Programme expenditures Operational services (net)	\$ 19,988,720 1,874,972	Per cent 85.23 7.99	\$	Per cent
Operational				21,863,692	93.22
Administrati	ve expenditures (net)			1,591,072	6.78
	TOTAL			23,454,764	100.00

Allocations

53. UNICEF allocations (gross) in 1960 amounted to \$28,086,987. Because of changes in allocation procedures adopted by the Executive Board (see para. 9) this amount is not strictly comparable with allocations made in previous years, e.g. \$28,230,989 in 1959, since an allocation of only \$2,233,100 for administrative costs and costs of operational services is included (covering the first six months period instead of a full year, as had been the practice heretofore). Programme allocations amounted to \$25,853,887 in 1960, and were higher by \$1,763,008 than those approved in 1959 (\$24,090,879).

54. The following table shows these allocations by programme and geographic area:

						I			
A.	Long-Range Aid:	Africa \$	Asia \$	Eastern Mediter- ranean \$	Europe \$	The Americas \$	Inter- regional \$	Total \$	Per cent
	Health services Family and child welfare	732,000	1,852,000	349,581	210,000	1,240,723	300,000	4,684,304	18.12
	services	253,500	40,000	53,240		64,400		411,140	1.59
	Disease control	762,000	2,690,756		131,794			12,194,752	
	Malaria campaigns	201,000	1,131,029			5,199,000		9,347,963	
	Tuberculosis control	23,000	892,000		118,000	120,015		1,266,515	4.90
	Leprosy control	301,000	224,929		─	276,000		801,929	
	Yaws/syphilis control.	195,000		32,000	9,400			262,400	
	Trachoma control	42,000	240,200					282,200	1.09
	Other	215.000	176,598	51,000	4,394	1,753		233,745	0.91
	Nutrition	215,000	2,032,000	266,500	1,043,000	497,000	2,772,000	6,825,500	26.40
	Child feeding Nutrition education and						2,220,000ª	2,220,000	8.59
	related activities	20,000	179,000	122.000	112.000	201 700			
	Milk conservation	195,000	1,613,000	132,000 134,500	112,000	391,500	370,900	1,205,400	4.68
	Other high-protein foods		1,015,000	134,300	931,000	81,500	181,100	3,136,100	12.13
	development		240,000					240.000	
	Other nutrition		210,000	_		24,000		240,000	0.93
	Primary education: Health					24,000		24,000	0.09
	and nutrition aspects	110,000	47,000					157,000	0.61
	Aid for project prepara-								
	tion	_		-			25,000	25,000	0.09
	Training survey	_					18,000	18,000	0.07
	Total long-range aid	2,072,500	6,661,756	3,682,755	1,384,794	7,398,891	3.115.000	24.315.696	94.05
В.	EMERGENCY AID						, ,,,,,,,	1,538,191	5.95
C-	# D								J.93
	AND TOTAL PROGRAMME								
	ID							25,853,887	100.00
Ŀst	imated operational services ((allocation f	or half of th	he 1961 app	proved budg	et gross)		1,260,900	200,00
Est	imated administrative costs (Grand Total, Alloca-	(allocation f	or half of t	he 1961 a pp	proved budg	ret gross)		972,200	
	TIONS							28,086,987	
8 Programmes allowed by Co. 10.									

a Represents allocation for Fish Oil Capsules and Freight on powdered milk which on implementation will be charged to the respective countries.

55. During the course of the year, the Executive Board authorized the return to general resources of \$757,249 in programme allocations previously made and \$53,211 in unused balances of the allocations for 1959 administrative and operational services costs. After taking into account the above returns, the net allocations in 1960 amounted to \$27,276,527.

Internal matching

56. The provision by Governments of local funds, facilities, services, supplies, personnel and other resources for the execution of programmes aided by UNICEF is known as "internal matching". For allocations made by UNICEF in 1960 totalling \$28.1 million, the Governments committed themselves to spend \$78.4 million as is shown in the following table:

n th	e following table:	UNICEF allocations (in thousand	Internal matching by Governments Is of US dollars)
Ι	. Programmes Africa Asia Eastern Mediterranean Europe The Americas Assistance benefiting more than one region	2,981 6,692 4,007 1,385 7,674 3,115	7,590 23,858 13,580 7,273 23,619 2,520
II III	Total Estimated operational services for the first semester of 1961 Estimated administrative costs for the first semester of 1961	25,854 1,261 972 28,087	78,440 78,440

Budgetary authorizations—administrative costs and costs of operational services

57. The surplus of \$101,447 unobligated from the allocation of \$4,140,110 for 1960 administrative costs and costs of operational services is returned to the general resources of UNICEF. Obligations (gross) incurred in 1960 represented 97.5 per cent of the budgetary authorizations (gross) for the year. The following table presents a summary of budgetary authorizations, obligations incurred, and unobligated balances of authorizations for each of the six sections of the budget.

of the sax coerions		Obligations incurred			Ratio of obligations incurred to	Unobligated balances
C. visus	Budgetary authorizations	Adminis- tration	Operational services	Total \$	budgetary authorizations Percentage	of authoriza- tions \$
Sections I. New York Headquarters	1,729,290	1,092,213	613,577	1,705,790	98.6	23,500
II. Asia regional, area and country offices	615,350	242,376	355,265	597,641	97.1	17,709
III. Africa and Europe regional, area and country offices	946,740	313,729	628,369	942,098	99.5	4,642
IV. The Americas regional, area and country offices	457,620	110,322	343,955	454,277	99.3	3,343
V. Eastern Mediterranean area and country offices VI. South-West Pacific Office	323,960 17,150	_	322,243 16,614	322,243 16,614	99.5 96.9	1,717 536
Contingency Fund	4,090,110 50,000	1,758,640	2,280,023 —	4,038,663	98.7 —	51,447 50,000
Total (gross)	4,140,110	1,758,640	2,280,023	4,038,663	97.5	101,447
Less: Staff assessment plan Agency procurement commission		(98,542) (17,000)	(176,378) (58,000)	(274,920) (75,000)		
Obligations incurred (net)		1,643,098	2,045,645	3,688,743		

Ex gratia payments

58. There were no ex gratia payments authorized during the year.

13 April 1961

(Signed) Maurice PATE Executive Director FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FOURTEENTH FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1960

I. Statement of assets and liabilit

(expressed in

Assets

Cash on hand and at banks (including deposits against irrevocable letters of credit totalling \$202,453.98)	\$ 5,282,201
Investments at cost (schedule A)	25,731,027
Custodial investments (UNRWA and Greeting Card Fund)	850,000
Deposits with suppliers	597,937
Accounts receivable, advances, deposits, etc.	2,110,075.
Contributions receivable from Governments	6,231,749.
	40,802,991

CERTIFIED CORRECT:

(Signed) Stanley Sroka Comptroller

AUDI

The above statement of assets and liabilities has been examined in accordance with our directions. We have obtain the above statement is correct.

at 31 December 1960

lar equivalent)

LIABILITIES

counts payable and other unliquidated obligations (including obligations	•	2 (00 000 51
n respect of administrative costs and operational services of \$85,093.08)		2,688,999.51
ust Funds—Governments (schedule B)		767,765.05
VRWA Procurement account		269,759.96
eeting Card Fund		784,070.96
serve for insurance		163,178.86
ncipal of the Fund:		
Allocated by the Executive Board	35,406,641.04	
Jnallocated	722,576.34	36,129,217.38
		40,802,991.72
		Approved:
	(Sign	ed) Maurice PATE

ERTIFICATE

the information and explanations that we have required, and we certify, as a result of the audit, that, in our opinion,

(Signed) J. Murgueitio, Colombia L. Götzen, Netherlands Lars Breie, Norway

Executive Director

II. Statement of income and expenditure for the year ended 31 December 1960

	\$	\$
Income		
Contributions from Governments, including receivables (schedule C)	21,517,167.82	
Private contributions (including organized campaigns)	1,910,848. 2 4	
Income from investments	1,164,,868.24	
Staff assessment plan	274,920.21	
Agency procurement commission	75,000.00	
Miscellaneous income	882,736.22	
	25,825,540.73	
Less: Difference in exchange	58,193.78	25,767,346.95
Expenditure (schedule D)		
Supplies and equipment	18,072,279.21	
Fellowships	254,558.75	
Project personnel	162,110.24	
Other non-supply assistance	478,957.37	
Operational services	2,280,022.72	
	21,247,928.29	
Administrative costs	1,758,640.16	23,006,568.45
Excess of income over expenditure, representing increase in principal of the Fund during the year		2,760,778.50

CERTIFIED CORRECT:

(Signed) Stanley Sroka
Comptroller

APPROVED:
(Signed) Maurice Pate
Executive Director

AUDIT CERTIFICATE

The above statement of income and expenditure has been examined in accordance with our directions. We have obtained all the information and explanations that we have required, and we certify, as a result of the audit, that, in our opinion, the above statement is correct.

(Signed) J. Murgueitio, Colombia L. Götzen, Netherlands Lars Breie, Norway

tatement	of bu	dgetary	authorizations,	obligations	incurred, etc.	. follows a	overleaf
						,	

III. Statement of budgetary authorizations, obligations incurred a operational services—for the statement of budgetary authorizations, obligations incurred a operational services—for the statement of budgetary authorizations, obligations incurred a operational services—for the statement of budgetary authorizations, obligations incurred a operational services—for the statement of budgetary authorizations, obligations incurred a operational services—for the statement of budgetary authorizations are statement of budgetary authorizations.

				Obligati
			Administration	
Section	Budgetary authorizations \$	Liquidated by disbursements \$	Unliquidated \$	Total
I. New York Headquarters	•	ř	·	·
Salaries and wages Common staff costs Other expenses Permanent equipment	1,294,940.00 257,850.00 167,900.00 8,600.00	836,204.97 141,145.92 99,308.78 5,344.33	742.50 3,616.81 5,828.88 20.77	836,947 144,762 105,137 5,365
	1,729,290.00	1,082,004.00	10,208.96	1,092,212
II. Asia regional, area and country offices				
Salaries and wages Common staff costs Other expenses Permanent equipment	385,250.00 177,000.00 37,500.00 15,600.00	162,456.13 46,289.45 23,501.18 734.70	545.96 2,059.31 6,789.12	162,456 46,835 25,560 7,523
	615,350.00	232,981.46	9,394.39	242,375
III. Africa and Europe regional, area and country offices				
Salaries and wages Common staff costs Other expenses Permanent equipment	603,280.00 158,960.00 175,000.00 9,500.00	210,871.06 43,880.28 48,050.79 1,769.35	1,099.04 22.42 6,757.22 1,278.74	211,970 43,902 54,808 3,048
	946,740.00	304,571.48	9,157.42	313,728
IV. The Americas regional, area and country offices				
Salaries and wages. Common staff costs. Other expenses Permanent equipment	299,270.00 89,650.00 57,700.00 11,000.00	78,752.02 20,946.47 9,229.90 738.22	655.84 —	78,752 20,946 9,88! 738
	457,620.00	109,666.61	655.84	110,322
V. Eastern Mediterranean area and country offices				
Salaries and wages Common staff costs Other expenses Permanent equipment	208,260.00 71,830.00 39,570.00 4,300.00		= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	- - -
	323,960.00			
VI. South-west Pacific Office				
Salaries and wages Common staff costs Other expenses Permanent equipment	11,300.00 2,000.00 3,750.00 100.00	_ _ _ _		
- commence equipment	17,150.00			

a cobligated balances of authorizations—administrative costs and costs of ar ended 31 December 1960

iTT	ea	

	Operational services			Unobligate
Liquidated by	77.11. 11. 1	T 1	TOTAL	balance o authoriza
disbursements	Unliquidated	Total		tions
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
452,418.86	358.56	452,777.42	1,289,724.89	5,215.
90,349.47	7,088.14	97,437.61	242,200.34	15,649.
55,910.14	4,552.46	60,462.60	165,600.26	2,299
2,887.84	11.23	2,899.07	8,264.17	335.
601,566.31	12,010.39	613,576.70	1,705,789.66	23,500.
221,207.94	E 110.64	221,207.94	383,664.07	1,585.
111,461.37	5,119.64	116,581.01	163,416.42	13,583
8,894.08 7,608.58	805.59 168.00	9,699.67 7,776.58	35,260.16 15,300.40	2,239 299
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
349,171.97	6,093.23	355,265.20	597,641.05	17,708.
386,462.89	4,173.30	390,636.19	602,606.29	673
102,443.27	10,897.23	113,340.50	157,243.20	1,716
109,692.70	8,356.76	118,049.46	172,857.47	2,142
6,035.41	308.16	6,343.57	9,391.66	108
604,634.27	23,735.45	628,369.72	942,098.62	4,641.
			- ··· ··· -	
219,010.62	1,220.83	220,231.45	298,983.47	286.
66,128.29	333.56	66,461.85	87,408.32	2,241
46,152.02	1,056.64	47,208.66	<i>57</i> ,094.40	605
10,052.59	<u> </u>	10,052.59	10,790.81	209
341,343.52	2,611.03	343,954.55	454,277.00	3,343
				
208,026.68	_	208,026.68	208,026.68	233.
61,968.05	9,200.00	71,168.05	7 1,168.05	661
37,495.85	1,357.49	38,853.34	38,853.34	716
3,994.58	200.00	4,194.58	4,194.58	105
311,485.16	10,757.49	322,242.65	322,242.65	1,717
11,190.36	_	11,190.36	11,190.36	109
1,906.66		1,906.66	1,906.66	93
2,978.76	468.88	3,447.64	3,447.64	302
69.24		69.24	69.24	30.
16,145.02	468.88	16,613.90	16,613.90	536.
	·		- ,	

III. Statement of budgetary authorizations, obligations incurred ar operational services—for the

				Obligatio
			Administration	
Section	Budgetary authorizations \$	Liquidated by disbursements \$	Total \$	
TOTALS Sections I VI.				
Salary and wages Common staff costs Other expenses Permanent equipment	2,802,300.00 757,290.00 481,420.00 49,100.00	1,288,284.18 252,262.12 180,090.65 8,586.60	1,841.54 4,185.19 15,301.25 8,088.63	1,290,125. 256,447. 195,391. 16,675.
Contingencies	4,090,110.00 50,000.00	1,729,223.55	29,416.61	1,758,640.
GRAND TOTAL	4,140,110.00	1,729,223.55	29,416.61	1,758,640.

CERTIFIED CORRECT:

(Signed) Stanley Sroka
Comptroller

AUDI

The above statement of budgetary authorizations, obligations incurred and unobligated balances of authorization have required, and we certify, as a result of the audit, that, in our opinion, the above statement is correct.

obligated balances of authorizations-administrative costs and costs of ar ended 31 December 1960 (continued)

urred

	Operational services			Unobligated
Liquidated by disbursements \$	Unliquidated \$	Total \$	TOTAL \$	balance of authoriza- tions \$
1,498,317.35 434,257.11 261,123.55 30,648.24	5,752.69 32,638.57 16,597.82 687.39	1,504,070.04 466,895.68 277,721.37 31,335.63	2,794,195.76 723,342.99 473,113.27 48,010.86	8,104.24 33,947.01 8,306.73 1,089.14
2,224,346.25	55,676.47	2,280,022.72	4,038,662.88	51,447.12 50,000.00
2,224,346.25	55,676.47	2,280,022.72	4,038,662.88	101,447.12

Approved:

(Signed) Maurice PATE Executive Director

ERTIFICATE

been examined in accordance with our directions. We have obtained all the information and explanations that we "" (Signed) J. Murgueitto, Colombia

L. GÖTZEN, Netherlands

Lars Breie, Norway

Schedule A

Investments as at 31 December 1960

Designation	Nominal value \$	Book value as adjusted by amortization (\$52,456.99) \$	Yield per cent	Market value as at 31 December 1960 \$
A. Securities				
US dollar investments				
Federal Home Loan Banks, 45% per cent notes, due 15 February 1961	500,000.00	500,000.00	4.625	501,093.75
Federal Intermediate Credit Banks, 43/4 per cent debentures, due 1 March 1961	400,000.00	400,000.00	4.75	401,500.00
Federal Home Loan Banks, 4.45 per cent notes, due 15 March 1961	500,000.00	500,000.00	4.45	501,875.00
Federal Land Banks, 33% per cent bonds, due 3 April 1961	1,500,000.00	1,496,562.30	4.23	1,502,343.75
Federal National Mortgage Association, 4½ per cent debentures, due 10 April 1961	300,000.00	300,000.00	4.125	301,125.00
United States Treasury, 35% per cent notes, due 15 May 1961	1,100,000.00	1,097,455.12	4.28	1,104,640.62
United States Treasury, 43% per cent certificates of indebtedness, due 15 May 1961	500,000.00	500,000.00	4.375	503,359.37
Federal National Mortgage Association, 4¾ per cent debentures, due 12 June 1961	500,000.00	500,139.85	4.68	504,218.75
Federal Land Banks, 4¾ per cent bonds, due 20 June 1961	825,000.00	825,462.57	4.625	832,218.75
United States Treasury, 4 per cent notes, due 1 August 1961	500,000.00	500,000.00	4.00	504,218.75
Federal National Mortgage Association, 51/8 per cent debentures, due 11 September 1961 Federal Land Banks, 4 per cent bonds, due	700,000.00	699,379.59	5.26	710,937.50
20 September 1961	500,000.00	500,000.00	4.00	504,218.75
Federal National Mortgage Association, 3½ per cent debentures, due 13 February 1962 Federal Land Banks, 4 per cent bonds, due	5,650,000.00	5,620,675.02	4.01	5,685,312.50
1 May 1962	1,000,000.00	1,002,238.94	3.81	1,013,750.00
United States Treasury, 3¾ per cent notes, due 15 November 1962	1,600,000.00	1,591,867.71	4.03	1,632,000.00
15 May 1963	2,100,000.00	2,095,866.69	4.09	2,147,250.00
Federal National Mortgage Association, 4½ per cent debentures, due 12 November 1963. United States Treasury, 4½ per cent notes, due	1,000,000.00	992,505.01	4.43	1,023,750.00
15 November 1963	400,000.00	409,067.54	4.04	419,125.00
Federal Land Banks, 4½ per cent bonds, due 20 April 1964	2,700,000.00	2,739,466.01	4.02	2,773,406.25
20 October 1964	300,000.00	299,255.43	4.07	304,312.50
Total US dollar investments	22,575,000.00	22,569,941.78	4.18	22,870,656.24
Sterling investments				
United Kingdom Treasury bills, due 3 February 1961 (£5,000)	14,000.00	13,937.65	4.78	13,937.65
United Kingdom Treasury bills, due 10 March 1961 (£10,000)	28,000.00	27,768.43	4.375	27,768.43
United Kingdom Treasury bills, due 22 March 1961 (£10,000)	28,000.00	27,728.96	4.41	27,728.96
United Kingdom Treasury bills, due 30 March 1961 (£20,000)	56,000.00	55,419.67	4.25	55,419.67
Total US dollar and sterling investments	22,701,000.00	22,694,796.49	4.18	22,995,510.95

Schedule A (continued)

Investments as at 31 December 1960

Designation	Nominal value \$	Book value as adjusted by amortization (\$52,456.99) \$	Yield per cent	Market valuc as at 31 December 1960 \$
B. Time deposits with banks (due from January to March 1961)				
Irving Trust Company, New York (special account) (\$2,750,000) Creditanstalt-Bankverein, Vienna (ANS 500,-000)				
Banque de la Société Générale de Belgique, Brussels (B.Fr. 6,000,000)				
Central Bank of India, New Delhi (I.R. 700,000)	3,036,230.77	3,036,230.77	3.03	3,036,230.77
TOTAL INVESTMENTS	25,737,230.77	25,731,027.26	4.04	26,031,741.72

SCHEDULE B

Trust Funds—Governments—as at 31 December 1960

(expressed in US dollar equivalent)

	Cash contributions			
	To UNICEF-aided projects	To the local administrative and other costs of UNICEF field offices	Total \$	
Balances 1 January 1960	1,649,941.20	106,416.98	1,756,358.18	
Receipts:				
Funds received during year	2,081,823.12	620,785.19	2,702,608.31	
Total receipts	3,731,764.32	727,202.17	4,458,966.49	
Disbursements:				
Expenditures	2,945,599.11	630,234.17	3,575,833.28	
Funds returned	115,368.16		115,368.16	
Total disbursements	3,060,967.27	630,234.17	3,691,201.44	
Balances 31 December 1960.	670,797.05	96,968.00	767,765.05	

Schedule C

Contributions from Governments to the central account (including contributions receivable) during the year ended 31 December 1960

		US dollar equivalent		
Governments	Currency paid or pledged	\$	\$	
Afghanistan	US dollars (receivable)	8,800.00 1,200.00	10,000.00	
Argentina Australia Austria Belgium	Pesos (receivable) Pounds Schillings Francs		18,072.29 537,600.00 47,230.92 160,000.00	

Schedule C (continued)

Contributions from Governments to the central account (including contributions receivable) during the year ended 31 December 1960

Companyoneto	Common haid on blodand		equivalent
Governments Brazil	Currency paid or pledged US dollars (receivable)	\$	\$ 479.000.00
British Honduras	Pounds sterling		478,000.00 350.00
Brunei	Pounds sterling		1,633.33
Bulgaria Burma	Levas Pounds sterling		7,352.94 56,000.00
Byelorussian Soviet Socialist Republic	Roubles		37,500.00
Cambodia Canada	US dollars		3,000.00
Ceylon	Pounds sterling		670,751.37 14,725.52
Chile China	US dollars (receivable)	10,000,00	80,000.00
Cintia	US dollars (receivable)	10,000.00 5,000.00	15,000.00
Colombia	Pesos		11,428.57
Congo (Brazzaville) Costa Rica	US dollars (receivable)		3,930.00
Cuba	US dollars Contribution in kind (sugar)		30,000.00 75,658.86
Czechoslovakia	Koruny		34,722.22
Dahomey Denmark	Francs Kroner		5,000.00 72,400.00
Dominican Republic	US dollars		20,000.00
Ecuador	US dollars (receivable)		10,000.00
El Salvador Ethiopia	US dollars (receivable)		20,000.00 18,000.00
Federal Republic of Germany	Marks		595,238.10
Federation of Malaya Finland	Pounds sterling		24,500.00
France	Francs		19,687.50 74 8, 2 40.43
Gabon Gambia	US dollars (receivable)		5,000.00
Ghana	Pounds sterling		1,680.00 16,800.00
Greece Guinea	US dollars (receivable)		32,000.00
Holy See	US dollars		8,097.19 1,000.00
Honduras	US dollars (receivable)		20,000.00
Hong Kong Hungary	Pounds sterling		3,500.00 12,875.54
Iceland	Kronur (receivable)		10,646.05
India	Rupees Pounds sterling	504,000.00 125,781.25	629,781.25
Indonesia	US dollars		100,000.00
Iran	US dollars (receivable)		260,000.00
Iraq Ireland	Pounds sterling (receivable)		56,000.00 2,800.00
Israel	US dollars (receivable)		28,000.00
Italy Japan	Lire (receivable) Yen		288,000.00
Jordan	Pounds sterling (receivable)		150,000.00 2,797.20
Korea	US dollars		2,000.00
Laos Lebanon	US dollars		500.00
Liberia	Pounds (receivable)		9,220.99 5,000.00
Libya Liechtenstein	US dollars		7,000.00
Liechtenstein Luxembourg	Swiss francs		702.00 5,000.00
Mexico	US dollars		500,000.00
Monaco Morocco	French francs		2,040.82
	Trainit maires		17,921.18

Schedule C (continued)

Contributions from Governments to the central account (including contributions receivable) during the year ended 31 December 1960

th	le year ended 31 December 1700		
			ır equivalent
Governments	Currency paid or pledged	\$	\$
Netherlands New Zealand Nicaragua Niger Nigeria North Borneo Norway	Guilders Pounds US dollars Francs US dollars (receivable) Pounds sterling Kroner		78,947.37 210,000.00 10,000.00 2,040.82 21,000.00 326.67 67,200.00
Pakistan	Rupees	58,800.00 37,800.00	96,600.00
Panama Paraguay Peru	US dollars (receivable) US dollars (receivable) Soles Soles (receivable)	53,236.54 4,839.68	10,000.00 10,000.00 58,076.22
Philippines Poland Republic of Viet-Nam Romania Sarawak Sierra Leone Singapore Spain Sudan Sweden Switzerland	Pesos Zlotych US dollars (receivable) Lei Pounds sterling Pounds sterling Pounds sterling (receivable) Pesetas Pounds sterling Kronor Francs		125,000.00 50,125.00 7,500.00 25,000.00 8,166.67 280.00 6,533.33 33,333.33 9,968.85 260,617.76 269,100.00
Thailand Tunisia Turkey Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic Union of South Africa Union of Soviet Socialist Republics United Arab Republic (Southern Region, Egypt) United Arab Republic (Northern Region, Syria) United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland United States of America	Contribution in kind (rice) US dollars (receivable) Liras Roubles US dollars Roubles Pounds US dollars (receivable) Pounds sterling Dollars Dollars (receivable)	7,956,674.00 4,043,326.00	78,575.89 8,160.00 194,444.44 75,000.00 23,000.00 500,000.00 106,907.50 9,722.22 938,000.00 12,000,000.00
Upper Volta West Indies Antigua Grenada Jamaica Trinidad and Tobago Yugoslavia	Francs Pounds sterling Pounds sterling US dollars US dollars Dinars		3,061.23 116.67 583.33 8,396.25 7,000.00 200,000.00
	TOTAL		21,517,167.82

Statement of allocations, expenditures and balance

	Allocations		
	Balances 1 Jan. 1960 \$	Authorized in 1960 \$	Total fo 1960 and a
ea and Country Assistance	۲	٧	٧
Africa			
Algerian and Saharan Departments of France	8,232.02		8,232.
Basutoland		28,000.00	28,000.
Cameroun	294,484.04	7,500.00	301,984.
Central African Republic	23,691.47		23,691.
Chad	14,780.86		14,780.
Congo (Brazzaville)	6,874.48	#ac 000	6,874.
Congo (Leopoldville)	120,000,00	536,000.00	536,000.
Dahomey	128,000.00	18,000.00	146,000.
French Equatorial Africa	24,681.20	(53,996.46)	(29,315.
French West Africa, Cameroons and Togolanda.	207,031.13	(92,016.79)	115,014.
Gabon	43,192.34		43,192.
Gambia	28,037.94	116 022 00	28,037.
Ghana	187,831.24	116,932.80	304,764.
Guinea	74,251.00	100 000 00	74,251.
Ivory Coast	202 000 00	108,000.00	108,000.
Kenya Liberia	202,989.99 18,915.27	393,000.00 151,274.73	595,989.
% F 4	84,000.00	116,000.00	170,190. 200,000.
Madagascar Mali	16,322.03		
Mauritania	10,322.03	36,000.00 31,000.00	52,322.
Mauritius	2,945.15	55,000.00	31,000. 57,945.
Morocco	232,045.44	295,300.00	527,345.
Niger	2,400.07	13,000.00	15,400.
Nigeria	482,877.54	284,000.00	766,877.
Northern Rhodesia	14,341.25	(12,000.00)	2,341.
Nyasaland	8,307.09	(8,307.09)	2,011.
Senegal	22,337.07	106,500.00	128,837.
Sierra Leone	24,149.69	200,000,00	24,149.
Tanganyika under U. K. Administration	121,484.63	90,000.00	211,484.
Togo	56,000.00	,	56,000.
Tunisia	356,984.46	207,000.00	563,984.
Uganda	196,249.88	190,500.00	386,749.
Upper Volta	35,921.26	187,000.00	222,921.
Zanzibar	61,079.16		61,079.
Area total	2,980,437.70	2,803,687.19	5,784,124.
.sia			
Afghanistan	23,002,93	493,597.73	516,600.
Burma	376,297.42	800,206.18	1,176,503.
Cambodia	44,661.60	10,428.06	55,089.
Ceylon	143,816.68	14,272.92	158,089.
China (Taiwan)	136,001.95	286,000.00	422,001.
China (mainland)	1,536,109.46	_55,555,00	1,536,109.
Federation of Malaya	12,802.52	136,000.00	148,802.
Hong Kong	6,579.58	(1,528.79)	5,050.
India	8,229,426.41	2,594,844.61	10,824,271.
Indonesia	1,152,095.74	684,000.00	1,836,095.
		•	
Japan	258,326.84		258,326.
Japan Korea		109.32	
Japan Korea Laos	258,326.84 1,641.25	19,000.00	1,750.
Japan Korea Laos Netherlands New Guinea ^b	258,326.84 1,641.25 48,625.82	19,000.00 11,031.26	1,750. 19,000. 59,657.
Japan Korea Laos Netherlands New Guinea ^b New Hebrides	258,326.84 1,641.25 48,625.82 328.58	19,000.00 11,031.26 (328.58)	1,750. 19,000. 59,657.
Japan Korea Laos Netherlands New Guinea ^b	258,326.84 1,641.25 48,625.82	19,000.00 11,031.26	1, 75 0. 19,000.

	Expenditures				
Supplies and equipment	Fellow- ships \$	Project personnel \$	Other services \$	Total \$	Balances of allocations 31 Dec. 1960 \$
1,502.56 19,213.70 137,714.85 6,711.16 5,951.83 1,425.55 507,775.79				1,502.56 19,213.70 137,714.85 6,711.16 5,951.83 1,425.55 507,775.79	6,729.46 8,786.30 164,269.19 16,980.31 8,829.03 5,448.93 28,224.21
33,860.39 (37,878.64) 20,078.66 10,958.34 15,304.83 81,778.02 15,437.89 7,459.61				33,860.39 (37,878.64) 20,078.66 10,958.34 15,304.83 81,778.02 15,437.89 7,459.61	112,139,61 8,563.38 94,935.68 32,234.00 12,733.11 222,986.02 58,813.11 100,540.39
171,731.98 63,060.91 57,277.41 13,945.21 11,765.12 36,542.90	8,134.00			179,865.98 63,060.91 57,277.41 13,945.21 11,765.12 36,542.90	416,124.01 107,129.09 142,722.59 38,376.82 19,234.88 21,402.25
269,653.51 419.59 242,634.72 560.82 572.17 25,017.40	15,476.07 407.40			285,129.58 419.59 242,634.72 560.82 572.17 25,424.80	242,215.86 14,980.48 524,242.82 1,780.43 (572.17) 103,412.27
6,087.82 51,393.92 41,457.32 278,523.61	6,161.05			6,087.82 51,393.92 41,457.32 284,684.66	18,061.87 160,090.71 14,542.68 279,299.80
133,477.46 38,563.90 47,950.37	9,347.16			142,824.62 38,563.90 47,950.37	243,925.26 184,357.36 13,128.79
2,317,930.68	39,525.68			2,357,456.36	3,426,668.53
404,190.67 870,764.58 16,563.74 4,027.98 252,125.32	4,043.70			404,190.67 874,808.28 16,563.74 4,027.98 252,125.32	112,409.99 301,695.32 38,525.92 154,061.62 169,876.63
20,603.91 4,016.29 2,049,376.67 492,591.85 169,460.81 724.64	43,079.18 930.75	191.14	105,000.00	20,603.91 4,016.29 2,197,646.99 493,522.60 169,460.81 724.64	1,536,109.46 128,198.61 1,034.50 8,626,624.03 1,342,573.14 88,866.03 1,025.93
33,439.61				33,439.61	19,000.00 26,217.47
32,504.18 386,119.80	2,169.80			32,504.18 388,289.60	55,462.47 1,148,886.61

Statement of allocations, expenditures and balances

		Allocations	
	Balances 1 Jan. 1960 \$	Authorized in 1960 \$	Total for 1960 and af \$
Asia (continued)	r	r	·
Philippines	68 7,917.20 41,838.69	297,445.37 93,000.00	98 5,362. ! 134,838.6
Sarawak	14,323.46	12,500.00	26,823.4
Singapore	16,775.17	(1,000.00)	15,775.
Solomon Islands	(557.50)	929.45 323,500.00	371.9
Thailand Regional Tuberculosis Survey Unit	452,100.98 25,793.22	323,300.00	775,600.9 25,793.2
Area total	14,160,893.66	6,446,164.73	20,607,058.3
Eastern Mediterranean			
Aden	13,517.83	59,000.00	72,517.{
Ethiopia	197,494.81	220,500.00	417,994.8
Iran	525,100.61	959,479.22	1,484,579.8
Iraq	123,570.31	313,371.52	436,941.8
Israel	299,345.02	373,000.00	299,345.(863.741.5
Jordan	490,741.79 5,575.84	11,321.07	863,741.7 16,896.9
Lebanon Libya	114,663.24	50,500.00	165,163.2
Somalia	114,364.83	76,734.93	191,099.7
Sudan	34,600.92	103,000.00	137,600.9
Turkey	651,574.50	1,245,000.00	1,896,574.5
United Arab Republic (Southern Region, Egypt)	105,144.31	360,550.08	465,694.3
United Arab Republic (Northern Region, Syria) Regional Tuberculosis Survey Team	720,566.85 31,527.81	152,486.46	873,053.3 31,527.8
Area total	3,427,788.67	3,924,943.28	7,352,731.9
Europe			
. •	2,871.22	(2,871.22)	
Austria Greece	75,361.45	200,000.00	275,361.4
Italy	54,672.32	36,660.29	91,332.€
Poland	724,300.91	173,619.44	897,920.3
Spain	223,880.34	404,267.57	628,147.9
Yugoslavia	443,397.86	552,393.78	995,791.6
Area total	1,524,484.10	1,364,069.86	2,888,553.9
The Americas			
Argentina	31,392.37	285,000.00	316,392.3
Bolivia	143,867.66	161,000.00	304,867.6
Brazil	1,190,712.51	275,456.75	1,466,169.2
British Guiana	65,060.34	80,000.00	145,060.3
British Honduras	50,373.51	16,822.47	67,195.9
British Virgin Islands	2,585.57	251 054 72	2,585.5
Colombia	238,816.29 642,114.57	351.954,72 857,583.15	590,771.0 1,499,697.7
Colombia	19,932.58	134,100.00	1,499,097.7
Cuba	22,200,00	132,000.00	132,000.0
Dominican Republic	18,005.69	174,591.88	192,597.5
Ecuador	234,461.72	509,508.83	743,970.5
El Salvador	209,258.70	250,656.00	459,914.7
French Guiana (Department of France)	2,075.06	12.53	2,087.5

cations for the year ended 31 December 1960

		Expenditures			D.i. c
Supplies and equipment	Fellow- ships \$	Project personnel \$	Other services \$	Total \$	Balances of allocations 31 Dec. 1960 \$
535,566.86 13,972.82 2,261.65 6,713.48 325.90	11,054.80			546,621.66 13,972.82 2,261.65 6,713.48 325.90	438,740.91 120,865.87 24,561.81 9,061.69 46.05
184,311.87 22,220.79	29,476.73	5,903.15		219,691.75 22,220.79	555,909.23 3,572.43
5,501,883.42	90,754.96	6,094.29	105,000.00	5,703,732.67	14,903,325.72
18,703.71 124,765.11	1,109.77 11,581.84			19,813.48 136,346.95	52,704.35 281,647.86
1,017,631.32 239,379.79	1,703.33	105.84		1,019,440.49 23 9,379.79	465,139.34 197,562.04
24,505.50 303,049.14 6,937.12	2,695.56	3,879.03		27,201.06 306,928.17 6,937.12	272,143.96 556,813.62 9,959.79
22,211.51 76,323.68 69,883.79 1,613,698.35	1,309.94 5,196.22			23,521.45 81,519.90 69,883,79 1,613,698.35	141,641.79 109,579.86 67,717.13 282,876.15
396,386.23 100,307.29 19,433.75	4,440.26			396,386.23 104,747.55 19,433.75	69,308.16 768,305.76 12,094.06
4,033,216.29	28,036.92	3,984.87		4,065,238.08	3,287,493.87
62,867.31 37,093.06 467,132.92 97,733.29 150,981.18	4,237.71	210.00		62,867.31 37,093.06 471,370.63 97,733.29 151,191.18	212,494.14 54,239.55 426,549.72 530,414.62 844,600.46
815,807.76	4,237.71	210.00		820,255.47	2,068,298.49
					<u> </u>
158,570.63 170,628.00 337,466.03 9,392.33	1,783.60			158,570.63 170,628.00 339,249,63 9,392.33	157,821.74 134,239.66 1,126,919.63 135,668.01
13,677.02	241.80			13,918.82	53,277.16 2,585.57
345,149.88 436,794.22 70,880.84 84,439.69 143,633.88	7,285.33 10,888.73 4,542.16			352,435.21 447,682.95 75,423.00 84,439.69 143,633.88	238,335.80 1,052,014.77 78,609.58 47,560.31 48,963.69
259,533.51 290,151.18	1,000.00			260,533.51 290,151.18	483,437.04 169,763.52 2,087.59

Statement of allocations, expenditures and balances

		Allocations	
	Balances 1 Jan. 1960 \$	Authorized in 1960 \$	Total for 1960 and af
The Americas (continued)	Ψ	¥	P
Guatemala Haiti Honduras Mexico Nicaragua Panama Paraguay Peru Surinam Uruguay Venezuela	237,852.11 140,014.30 414,130.07 453,318.61 (12,544.10) 16,787.47 145,963.03 412,961.07 52,940.08 40,129.62	343,212.50 122,000.00 264,917.96 1,754,000.00 321,000.00 260,000.00 469,000.00 462,626.20 19,000.00 71,000.00	581,064.6 262,014.1 679,048.0 2,207,318.0 308,455.5 276,787.6 614,963.0 875,587.1 71,940.0 111,129.0
	3,222.44	(3,222.44)	
West Indies: Antigua Barbados Dominica Grenada Jamaica Montserrat St. Kitts-Nevis-Anguilla St. Lucia St. Vincent Trinidad and Tobago Turks and Caicos Islands Regional Nutrition Seminar	1,990.67 22,664.78 19,259.82 23,608.05 337,161.73 5,025.15 18,886.62 15,880.52 13,766.04 98,022.82 2,682.50 10,500.00	(9.48) 42,000.00 (94.81) 69,000.00 30,000.00	1,990. 22,664. 19,250. 23,608. 379,161. 5,025. 18,791. 15,880. 13,766. 167,022. 2,682. 40,500.
Area total	5,322,879.97	7,453,116.26	12,775,996.
Undistributed charges	(1,309,068.25)		(1,309,068.
Total for all areas	26,107,415.85	21,991,981.32	48,099,397.
GENERAL ASSISTANCE			
Development of protein-rich foods for children Fellowships—Calcutta Training Centre Nutrition personnel, surveys and conference on malnu-	217,818.50 26,305.46		217,818. 26,305.
trition Training survey and aid for project preparation International Children's Centre, Paris	248,176.56 343,644.71	541,657.09 43,000.00 300,000.00	789,833. 43,000 643,644
Vitamin capsules and freight on milk Operational services	2,298,228.86	2,220,000.00 1,257,611.14	2,220,000 3,555,840
Administrative Costs	1,895,092.45	922,277.55	2,817,370
Totals	31,136,682.39	27,276,527.10	58,413,209
			=======================================

^a Adjustment of allocations made prior to 1959.

b There is a dispute about this territory as regards its political status between the Government of Indonesia and the Gover of the Netherlands.

ations for the year ended 31 December 1960

Expenditures				Balances of	
Supplies and equipment \$	Fellow- ships \$	Project personnel \$	Other services \$	Total \$	allocations 31 Dec. 1960
365,911.27 26,636.12 313,677.90 1,171,110.33 151,982.33 91,683.26 229,878.67 537,302.25 44,985.86 18,118.70	7,822.10 11,341.44 7,410.88	3,209.88		369,121.15 26,636.12 321,500.00 1,182,451.77 151,982.33 91,683.26 237,289.55 537,302.25 44,985.86 18,118.70	211,943.46 235,378.18 357,548.03 1,024,866.84 156,473.57 185,104.21 377,673.48 338,285.02 26,954.22 93,010.92
8,035.57 2,574.70 6,811.16 7,050.73 125,021.76 2,471.17 9,539.03 7,371.38 8,570.92 99,138.53 1,682.16	11,137.71			8,035.57 2,574.70 6,811.16 7,050.73 125,021.76 2,471.17 9,539.03 7,371.38 8,570.92 99,138.53 1,682.16 11,137.71	(6,044.90) 20,090.08 12,439.18 16,557.32 254,139.97 2,553.98 9,252.78 8,509.14 5,195.12 67,884.29 1,000.34 29,362.29
5,549,871.01	63,453.75	3,209.88		5,616,534.64	7,159,461.59
(156,367.61)	9,627.64	62,932.21		(83,807.76)	(1,225,260.49)
18,062,341.55	235,636.66	76,431.25	105,000.00	18,479,409.46	29,619,987.71
4,826.13	8,463.14		30,312.66	35,138.79 8,463.14	182,679.71 17,842.32
5,111.53	10,458.95	68,830.75 16,848.24	343,644.71 2,280,022.72	84,401.23 16,848.24 343,644.71 2,280,022.72	705,432.42 26,151.76 300,000.00 2,220,000.00 1,275,817.28
			1,758,640.16	1,758,640.16	1,058,729.84
18,072,279.21	254,558.75	162,110.24	4,517,620.25	23,006,568.45	35,406,641.04
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Part II UNICEF GREETING CARD FUND

FINANCIAL REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JANUARY 1961

- 1. The financial statements of the UNICEF Greeting Card Fund for the year ended 31 January 1961 are presented herewith. They comprise the following statements:
 - I. Statement of assets and liabilities as at 31 January 1961;
 - II. Statement of income and expenditure for the financial period from 1 February 1960 to 31 January 1961;
 - III. Statement of budgetary authorizations, obligations incurred, and unobligated balances of authorizations for the year ended 31 January 1961.
- 2. The Greeting Card Fund offers seasonal greeting cards designed by outstanding contemporary artists. It not only acquaints people in many lands with UNICEF but, simultaneously, raises revenue for the Children's Fund. Artists are selected on the basis of their national or international reputation, and designs are representative of international themes. Sales of greeting cards are effected through the medium of brochures mailed to individuals, through the efforts of national committees and other voluntary agencies and through publicity in national publications, the press, radio and television. In the campaign under review, eleven new designs by six artists were offered for sale. A special card selling at 25 cents was offered in the United States, Canada and the United Kingdom; during the campaign approximately 400,000 of these cards were sold. The production of note cards (without greetings) enables the Fund to promote and sell cards throughout the year.
- 3. During the year under review the Greeting Card Fund published a book, The Children Come Running. It contains reproductions of various Greeting Card designs which have been sold over the years and the text, both in verse and in prose, was written and contributed by the well known author of many children's books, Miss Elizabeth Coatsworth. The book was financed jointly by the Greeting Card Fund and the UNICEF Special Fund for Public Information activities; the resulting profit was divided equally (see para. 14(a)). The book was sold mainly in the United States.
- 4. Through increased promotional activities, and as a result of organized campaigns throughout the world, sales of the UNICEF greeting cards have risen from year to year. The following tabulation shows the volume of sales, gross income, costs and net income of the Greeting Card Fund over the past three years:

		Table 1		
	Cards sold	Gross income \$	Costs \$	Net income \$
1958	10,898,000	1,171,815	511,003	660,812
1959	14,166,000	1,258,906	489,014	769,892
1960	17,408,000	1,560,652a	541,555 ^b	1,019,097

^a Includes gross income of \$49,692 in respect of the book, *The Children Come Running*. ^b Includes production costs of \$26,234 in respect of the above book.

^{5.} As in previous years the distribution of cards has been widened geographically. The following table shows the percentage of sales as between countries with highest sales and other countries and areas; percentage of increase in sales 1960 over 1959 is also shown:

7	`able	2

	1958		1959)	1960		
	Cards sold	Percent- age of total sales	Cards sold	Percent- age of total sales	Cards sold	Per- centage of total sales	Percentage of increase 1960 over 1959
United States of America United Kingdom of Great	5,173,753	47.5	6,270,895	44.2	7,154,630	41.1	14.1
Britain and Northern Ireland	1,618,495	14.9	2,012,664	14.2	2,074,600	11.9	3.1
Other European countries	2,316,565	21.2	3,169,598	22.4	4,296,732	24.7	35.6
Canada	792,446	7.3	1,200,000	8.5	1,826,890	10.5	52.2
ranean	108,243	1.0	140,779	1.0	216,507	1.2	53.8
Asia	448,907	4.1	576,871	4.1	803,866	4.6	39.3
Australia and New Zealand. Mexico, Middle and South	230,790	2.1	500,630	3.5	643,050	3.7	28.4
America	209,013	1.9	294,247	2.1	391,975	2.3	33.2
Total	10,898,212	100.0	14,165,684	100.0	17,408,250	100.0	22.9

Assets and liabilities

ASSETS

- 6. Funds with the bank amounted to \$4,779.
- 7. Investments consisted of a deposit of \$900,000 in a bank account bearing interest at 3 per cent per annum.
- 8. Accounts receivable totalled \$779,845, of which \$701,387 was in respect of card sales, and \$78,458 in respect of other miscellaneous items. These comprised prepaid expenses of \$33,819 relating to the 1961 campaign, and \$44,639 due from sundry debtors. \$314,639 had actually been collected by May 1961.

LIABILITIES

- 9. Accounts payable and other unliquidated obligations totalling \$113,227 comprised the following items:
- (a) Costs incurred by UNICEF on behalf of the Greeting Card Fund during January 1961 (\$62,099) settlement of which was effected subsequent to 31 January 1961;
- (b) Amounts due in respect of taxes and duties (\$14,302);
- (c) Amounts due to staff members in respect of income taxes (\$4,364);
- (d) Amounts due to sundry creditors (\$32,462), of which \$30,476 is in respect of production and related costs.
- 10. Surplus of assets over liabilities amounted to \$1,571,397 and consisted of the working capital of \$552,300 brought forward from the 1959 campaign, and of the net profit of \$1,019,097 earned in the campaign under review. Under the authority of the Executive Director, a sum of \$900,172 was transferred in May 1961 to the general resources of UNICEF, the remaining balance of \$671,225 to be used as working capital for the 1961 campaign.

Working capital and transfers to the general resources of UNICEF

- 11. The Executive Board at its September 1959 session, on the recommendation of the Committee on Administrative Budget, authorized the Executive Director to finance the approved Greeting Card Fund budget from the net income of the prior year's campaign and to transfer to the general resources of UNICEF any surplus of income which remains over and above the authorized budgetary estimates; the Board also agreed that this procedure was to be followed in subsequent years.¹
- 12. The tabulation given hereunder shows: working capital at the beginning of the financial year, net income, transfers to the general resources of UNICEF and working capital for the subsequent campaign:

Table 3

Campaign year	Working capital at the beginning of the financial year (1) \$	Net income (2) \$	Surplus of assets over liabilities at the end of the financial year (Total columns (1) and (2))	Transfer to general resources of UNICEFa (4) \$	Working capital for the following year (5)
1958	264,174	660,812	924,986	400,000	524,986
1959	524,986	769,892	1,294,878	742 ,5 7 8	552,300
1960	552,300	1,019,097	1,571,397	900,172	671,225
1961	671,225	·		<u>-</u> -	

a These amounts are shown in UNICEF accounts under "miscellaneous income" in the subsequent calendar year.

Income and expenditure

INCOME

13. Sales of greeting cards: During the 1960 campaign, sales in all countries realized \$1,492,540 for a total of 17,408,250 cards sold. The highest sales were in the United States (7,154,630 cards), and in the United Kingdom (2,074,600 cards). An increase in sales was achieved also in other countries and areas (as tabulated in para. 5). As in the previous year, sales of greeting cards in the United States were the responsibility of the United States Committee for UNICEF, and the campaign in Canada (1,826,890 cards sold) was conducted by the Canadian United Nations Association. Net proceeds from the Canadian campaign amounted to \$98,696. Included in the Canadian figure are 1,013,900 cards which were consigned by the Greeting Card Fund. In other countries there are

¹ E/ICEF/391/Rev.1, para. 197.

various arrangements; in some, sales being made by national committees on a commission basis, in others by the Greeting Card Fund directly. The able co-operation of national committees and countless voluntary organizations all over the world contributes greatly to the success of the campaigns.

- 14. Other income (\$68,112) was derived from the following sources:
- (a) The sale of the book The Children Come Running (\$49,692) (see para. 3);
- (b) Investments (\$11,883);
- (c) Staff assessment plan (\$3,191), profit on imprinting of cards (\$3,507), other miscellaneous items (\$794); from this total of \$7,492, a deduction of \$955 was made in respect of a loss in exchange on amounts receivable outstanding from the 1959 campaign paid in 1960.

EXPENDITURE

15. Expenditure during the 1960 campaign amounted to \$541,555 as shown in the statement of income and expenditure on page 42. Table 4 gives a comparison of expenditure for the three years 1958, 1959 and 1960. It should be noted that the production costs for 1960 in this table excluded an amount of \$26,234 in respect of the printing costs of the book *The Children Come Running* (see para. 3). The United States Committee for UNICEF bore expenditures relating to the distribution of cards in the United States. The table, for this reason, shows a substantial decrease in staff costs, sales promotion costs and other expenses in 1959 and 1960. On the other hand, the proceeds of sales of cards in the United States (\$657,120) are netted, i.e., agency commission on cards sold by the Committee having been deducted. In 1960 the total number of cards printed was 16,052,426 (half in the United States and the other half in Denmark and Switzerland) compared with 17,876,498 in 1959. Production of 1960 designs was kept to a minimum as some 1959 designs were offered for sale and approximately 4 million of these cards were sold during the campaign under review.

Table 4

		-	40.0				
	1960 campaign (15,581,360 cards) sold ^a)		(13,502,3	1959 campaign (13,502,392 cards sold ^a)		1958 campaign (10,235,966 cards soldª)	
	Total expenditure \$	Cost per card cents	Total expenditure \$	Cost per card cents	Total expenditure \$	Cost per card cents	
Staff costs	91,776 261,269 ^b	0.59 1.68	90,698 261,366	0.67 1.94	130,749 178,747	1.28 1.74	
other expenses	162,276	1.04	136,950	1.01	201,507	1.97	
Total costs	515,321b	3.31	489,014	3.62	511,003	4.99	

^{*} Excluding Canadian sales.

Inventory

16. As may be seen from tables 1 and 2, sales have shown a substantial increase over the years. A wider distribution in more countries, combined with an ever-increasing number of sales outlets results in large stocks spread throughout the world. As at 31 January 1961, the total inventory amounted to 10,539,346 cards (as compared with inventory as at 31 January 1960 of 10,292,511 cards) the major portion of which was held in Europe and the United States. Losses in transit, shortages and free issues (samples) totalled 85,180 cards (less than 1 per cent of the total cards to be accounted for); 139,051 cards of old designs which were unmarketable owing to deterioration were destroyed. Stocks on hand as at 31 January 1961 mentioned above are valued at \$97,000. This valuation is based on average production costs less depreciation. Stock of 15,400 copies of the book *The Children Come Running* is valued at \$8,000, representing actual production costs incurred. The above amount of \$105,000 in respect of stocks is shown in a footnote to the statement of assets and liabilities.

Statement of budgetary authorizations, obligations incurred and unobligated balances of authorizations

17. The Committee on Administrative Budget at its June 1959 session approved the budget estimates of the Greeting Card Fund for 1960 totalling \$552,300 (gross) and authorized the Executive Director to spend an additional amount of up to 10 per cent of the gross budget, if necessary, to meet unpredictable costs of production and sales of the greeting cards.² The 1960 budget estimates were based on an anticipated production of 17 million

b After deduction of production costs totalling \$26,234 incurred in respect of the book *The Children Come Running*.
c Includes freight, brochure printing, etc. (see attached statement of budgetary authorizations, obligations incurred and unobligated balances of authorizations for the year ended 31 January 1961, chapter III).

² E/ICEF/L.1230, para. 34.

cards with a sales target of 14 to 16 million cards. Obligations incurred during the financial year amounted to \$541,555, and unobligated balances of authorizations to \$10,745. This surplus of \$10,745 has been cancelled.

18. The permanent staff of the Greeting Card Fund consisted of thirteen employees, five in New York, and eight in Europe (London and Paris). During the sales season, temporary staff are employed in Europe and other offices overseas where the volume of sales warrants such clerical assistance.

8 May 1961

(Signed) Maurice PATE
Executive Director

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JANUARY 1961

I. Statement of assets and liabil

(expressed in

ASSETS

	\$	\$
Cash on hand and at banks		4,77
Investments		900,00
Accounts receivable:		
Proceeds of sale of cards:		
Due from UNICEF offices overseas	78,028.78	
Due from the United Nations Association in Canada	98,696.31	
Due from the United States Committee for UNICEF	77,442.09	
Due from other national committees and consignees	447,219.39	
	701,386.57	
Other miscellaneous items:		
Prepaid expenses	33,819.16	
Other	44,638.85	
	78,458.01	779,8
		1,684,6

Note: Stocks of cards and books on hand valued at \$105,000 are not included in the assets above.

CERTIFIED CORRECT:

(Signed) Stanley SROKA
Comptroller

JA

The above statement of assets and liabilities has been examined in accordance with our directions. We our opinion, the above statement is correct.

at 31 January 1961

ar equivalent)

LIABILITIES

\$	\$
	113,227.13
1,294,878.35	
742,578.35	
552,300.00	,
1,019,097.27	1,571,397.27
	1,684,624.40
	Approved: E. J. R. Heyward Executive Director
	742,578.35 552,300.00 1,019,097.27 (Signed) I

RTIFICATE

ined all the information and explanations that we have required, and we certify, as a result of the audit, that, in

(Signed) J. Murgueitio, Colombia L. Götzen, Netherlands Lars Breie, Norway

II. Statement of income and expenditure for the financial year ended 31 January 1961

Income	\$	\$
Sales of greeting cards:		
In the United States of America Outside of the United States of America	657,120.30 858,103.54	
Less: Duties and taxes	1,515,223.84 22,683.44	1,492,540.40
Dess. Duties and taxes		1,422,340.40
Other income:		
Book sales	49,692.34	
Interest on investments	11,882.99	
Miscellaneous	6,536.69	68,112.02
		1,560,652.42
Expenditure		
Staff costs	91,776.25	
Production costs	287,502.95	
Sales promotion costs and other expenses	162,275.95	541,555.15
Excess of income over expenditure		1,019,097.27
Certified correct:		Approved:
(Signed) Stanley Sroka	(Signed) E	J. R. HEYWARD
Comptroller	for E	Executive Director

AUDIT CERTIFICATE

The above statement of income and expenditures has been examined in accordance with our directions. We have obtained all the information and explanations that we have required, and we certify, as a result of the audit, that, in our opinion, the above statement is correct.

(Signed) J. Murgueitio, Colombia L. Götzen, Netherlands Lars Breie, Norway

III. Statement of budgetary authorizations, obligations incurred and unobligated balances of authorizations for the financial year ended 31 January 1961

			Unobli- gated balances
	Budgetary authorizations	Obligations incurred	of authori- zations
Chapter I Staff costs	\$	\$	\$
Chapter I. Staff costs	04 600 00	02 512 05	1 000 05
Salaries and wages	84,600.00	83,513.05	1,086.95
Contributions Staff Pension Fund	6,600.00	6,299.65	300.35
Dependency allowances	550.00	503.43	46.57
Contributions medical and social insurance	1,500.00	1,460.12	39.88
	93,250.00	91,776.25	1,473.75
Chapter II. Production costs			
Boxes	60,000.00	59,568.07	431.93
Collating	47,500.00	47,008.73	491.27
Envelopes	49,000.00	48,527.62	472.38
Paper	50,000.00	49,309.67	690.33
Printing	83,500.00	83,088.86	411.14
	290,000.00	287,502.95	2,497.05
Chapter III. Sales promotion costs and other expenses			
Addressing services	500.00	264.53	235.47
Brochures printing	61,500.00	59,936.17	1,563.83
External audit costs	1,500.00	1,500.00	
Freight	42,200.00	41,613.03	586.97
Miscellaneous	5,000.00	4,199.54	800.46
Office equipment	2,400.00	2,290.46	109.54
Packing and mailing services	9,650.00	9,501.11	148.89
Postage	8,500.00	7,273.98	1,226.02
Publicity and promotion	20,100.00	19,639.82	460.18
Rental of premises	9,800.00	9,773.71	26.29
Stationery and office supplies	3,300.00	2,164.08	1,135.92
Telephone and cables	1,300.00	1,140.18	159.82
Travel on official business	3,300.00	2,979.34	320.66
	169,050.00	162,275.95	6,774.05
GRAND TOTAL	552,300.00	541.555.15	10,744.85
CERTIFIED CORRECT:			Approved:
(Cigual) Stanley Sport		(Cigned) E I	D LIEUWIANN

(Signed) Stanley SROKA

Comptroller

(Signed) E. J. R. HEYWARD for Executive Director

AUDIT CERTIFICATE

The above statement of budgetary authorizations, obligations incurred and unobligated balances of authorizations has been examined in accordance with our directions. We have obtained all the information and explanations that we have required, and we certify, as a result of the audit, that, in our opinion, the above statement is correct.

(Signed) J. Murgueitio, Colombia L. Götzen, Netherlands Lais Breie, Norway

Part III

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF AUDITORS TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

A. REPORT OF THE BOARD OF AUDITORS TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON THE AUDIT OF ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHILDREN'S FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1960

- 1. The Executive Director of the United Nations Children's Fund submitted the following statements together with associated schedules to the Board of Auditors for certification:
 - I. Statement of assets and liabilities as at 31 December 1960;
 - II. Statement of income and expenditure for the year ended 31 December 1960;
 - III. Statement of budgetary authorizations, obligations incurred and unobligated balances of authorization, administrative costs and costs of operational services for the year ended 31 December 1960.
 - 2. The above statements are certified by the Board as being in accordance with the books and records.
- 3. With the concurrence of the Advisory Committee on Administrative and Budgetary Questions and in accordance with financial regulation 12.3, the Board has designated the Colombian member of the Board to audit the UNICEF Greeting Card Fund for 1960.
- 4. The Board obtained all the information and explanations required and was provided with copies of the reports by UNICEF internal auditors on their examinations of accounts in the field.
- 5. Reserve for insurance: The balance of this account as at 31 December 1960 was \$163,179 as compared with \$174,969 at the end of 1959. This reserve was established in 1950 by the Executive Board in the amount of \$200,000 for the self-insurance of UNICEF supplies against marine and warehouse losses. During the last ten years this reserve for insurance has been reduced by \$36,821. The Board was of the opinion that this reserve should be restored to its original amount.
- 6. A comparison of the relation of administrative costs and costs of operational services to total expenditure, as between 1960 and the two previous years is shown below:

	1958 Per cent	1959 Per cent	1960 Per cent
Administrative costs	6.80	6.78	7.25
Operational services	7.08	7 .99	9.03

- 7. No ex gratia payments were noted during the year under review.
- 8. Misappropriation of funds: There was a defalcation by an employee in the Regional Office of Mexico. The Board understands on the basis of documentation which the Board has examined that efforts, including legal action, have been made towards the recovery of this sum and that it is hoped that this action will bring satisfactory results.
- 9. An administrative survey of UNICEF was conducted as requested by the Committee on Administrative Budget in accordance with the terms of reference established after consultation with that Committee. The Board took note of the recommendations made in the above-mentioned survey.
 - 10. In the opinion of the Board, a reorganization of the Internal Audit Service should be effected.
- 11. This year, as in previous years, the financial statements together with associated schedules were submitted to the Board for audit certification at a very late date (reference is made to financial rule 111.12 (a)).
- 12. The Board is drawing the attention of the Advisory Committee on Administrative and Budgetary Questions to certain matters related to the routine of the administration which were noted during the audit.
- 13. The Board wishes to record its appreciation for the co-operation and assistance rendered during the audit by officers of UNICEF at New York Headquarters and at the Paris Office.

(Signed) L. Götzen, Netherlands J. Murgueitio, Colombia L. Breie, Norway

B. REPORT OF THE BOARD OF AUDITORS TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON THE AUDIT OF ACCOUNTS OF THE UNICEF GREETING CARD FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JANUARY 1961

- 1. The Executive Director of the United Nations Children's Fund Greeting Card Fund submitted the following statements to the Board of Auditors for certification:
 - I. Statement of assets and liabilities as at 31 January 1961;
 - II. Statement of income and expenditure for the financial year ended 31 January 1961;
 - III. Statement of budgetary authorizations, obligations incurred and unobligated balances of authorizations for the financial year ended 31 January 1961.
- 2. The annual accounts were not submitted on time for certification of the Board of Auditors, and therefore the audit of this account was allocated to the Colombian member of the Board, with the concurrence of the Advisory Committee on Administrative and Budgetary Questions.
- 3. This audit examination was made in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, and therefore included such tests of the accounting records as were considered necessary under the circumstances.
- 4. The Greeting Card Fund is a self-liquidating project; funds are not required from the general resources of UNICEF to finance it. The Committee on Administrative Budget approved the annual budget estimates in the amount of \$552,300¹ which was sub-divided for practical purposes into three main chapters. The total amount of expenditures was not in excess of the budget allocation, and it was not therefore necessary for the Executive Director to spend the 10 per cent for unpredictable costs, as authorized by the Committee on Administrative Budget.
- 5. In accordance with the established practice, a memorandum is being addressed to the Advisory Committee. It deals with matters in connexion with the administrative and accounting procedures.

 July 1961

(Signed) J. Murgueitio, on behalf of the Board of Auditors.

¹ E/ICEF/R.709.

United Nations GENERAL ASSEMBLY SIXTEENTH SESSION

SIXTEENTH SESSION
Official Records



CORRIGENDUM

Supplement No. 6A
(A/4783)
October 1961

NEW YORK

United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) Financial Report and Accounts for the year ended 31 December 1960 and Report of the Board of Auditors

Pages 15, 16 and 21:

For:

(Signed) J. MURGUEITIO, Colombia L. GÖTZEN, Netherlands Lars BREIE, Norway

Read:

(Signed) L. GÖTZEN, Netherlands
J. MURGUEITIO, Colombia
Lars BREIE, Norway

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